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**Evaluation of Intensity Distribution Profiles  
for U.S. Army Rotorcraft Position Lighting  
Adapted for Image Intensifier Operations**

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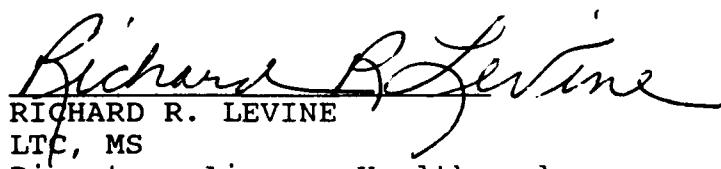
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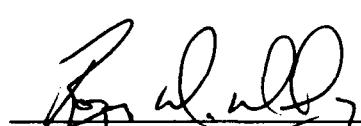
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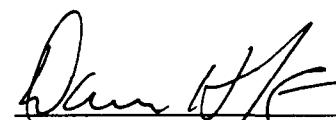
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### Introduction

Image intensification (I<sup>2</sup>) technology has greatly enhanced U.S. Army aviation night operations since its acceptance into Army aviation's rotary-wing program. However, aircraft interior and exterior lighting can cause problems due to the I<sup>2</sup> device's inability to distinguish between light originating from the outside scene and light originating from other sources within its field-of-view (i.e., cockpit lighting, aircraft position lighting, and other auxiliary lighting). Such coincidental sources can cause a degradation in the resulting image, to the extent that visual information may be lost.

The compatibility problems associated with cockpit/interior lighting have been well documented, and alternative lighting techniques and devices have been investigated (Rash and Verona, 1989; Rash and Martin, 1991; Rash and Snook, 1992). MIL-L-85762A (Lighting, aircraft, interior, NVIS compatible) establishes night vision imaging systems (NVIS) compatibility requirements for cockpit/interior lighting. MIL-L-6503H (Lighting equipment, aircraft, general specification for installation of) is the primary exterior lighting specification used by the Army. This latter specification has not been revised to take into account present mission and training requirements in the I<sup>2</sup> environment. Exterior lighting compatibility problems have been recognized, but only limited technical evaluations have been performed. The Department of the Navy recognized exterior lighting compatibility problems during the Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation (RDT&E) of the A-12 program (Kinney and Simpson, 1992), and developed test procedures for evaluating lighting compatibility in an effort to integrate exterior lighting for I<sup>2</sup> operations. In 1990, the U.S. Army Aviation Training Brigade (ATB), Fort Rucker, Alabama, informally surveyed Army aviation field units to identify problems experienced with rotorcraft-mounted exterior lighting used during I<sup>2</sup> operations. Problems identified are summarized in Table 1 by rotorcraft type and light type. Table 2 specifies the numbers, colors, and locations for rotorcraft position lights as designated in applicable Army technical manuals (TMs).

In attempts to minimize the degradation of I<sup>2</sup> performance, modifications have been made to position lighting in Army aviation tactical and training environments. Dim mode operation of position lighting on Army rotorcraft is available to reduce the overall intensity of exterior lighting. Masking configurations also have been developed to decrease intensity and angular distribution of position lighting. Masking is achieved through taping or painting of the glass dome covering the position lights at specific areas where emitted light may enter the crew

Table 1.

Problems identified with rotorcraft exterior lighting when using I<sup>2</sup> devices.

Rotorcraft type	Left (red) lateral position light	Right (green) lateral position light	Rear (white) tail position light
UH-1	Too bright for formation flight.	No problems identified.	Too bright for formation flight.
UH-60	Too bright, creates excessive glare in aircraft crew compartment.	No problems identified.	Too bright for formation flight.
OH-58	Too bright for formation flight.	No problems identified.	Too bright for formation flight.
AH-1	Too bright, tends to draw attention of crew. Puts right side of aircraft in shadow.	No problems identified.	No problems identified.

Table 2.

Position light designations on U.S. Army rotorcraft.

Rotorcraft type	Position lights
UH-1	Eight visible units; two red on left above and below cabin door; two green on right above and below cabin door; two white on top of fuselage just inboard of red and green lights; one white on bottom center of fuselage; one white on tailboom vertical fin.
UH-60	Three visible units; one red on left and one green on right outboard of landing gear support; one white on top of tail pylon.
OH-58	Three visible units; one red on left tip of horizontal stabilizer; one green on right tip of horizontal stabilizer; one white on aft end of tail boom.
AH-1	Four visible units; one red on left wing tip; one green on right wing tip; two white, one on either side of tail boom.

compartment and distract trailing aircraft in formation. Figure 1 depicts proposed masking configurations for lateral and rear position lights. While dim mode operation and partial masking of position lights reduce degradation of  $I^2$  imagery, this modified lighting becomes suspect with regard to continuing compliance with requirements established by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) for light distribution and intensities. Specifications in MIL-L-6503H are based upon these requirements.

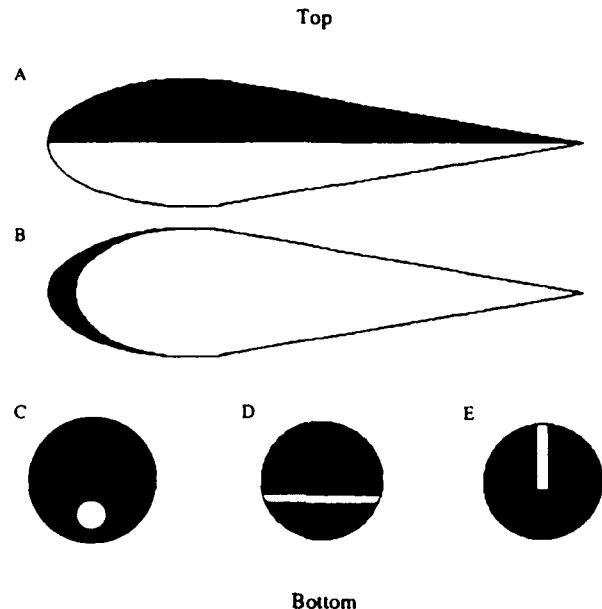


Figure 1. Proposed masking configurations for lateral and tail position lights.

The FAA defines requirements for exterior lighting angular distribution and intensities to ensure that aircraft flying in civil airspace have sufficient exterior lighting to provide aircraft position information. Intensity distribution requirements are defined for aircraft position (lateral and rear) lights to augment visibility of air traffic from all angles. Paragraphs 1387 through 1393 of Federal Aviation regulations (FAR), sections 27 and 29 specify requirements for: position light system dihedral angles, position light distribution and intensities, minimum intensities in the horizontal plane of forward and rear position lights, and minimum intensities in any vertical plane of forward and rear position lights, respectively. Table 3 summarizes the required light intensities at specified dihedral angles for position lights as defined in the FARs. In general, the specifications state that position lights shall provide their greatest intensities in the forward (lateral) and rear directions of the aircraft during flight.

Table 3.

Minimum intensity distribution requirements for aircraft position lighting.

Horizontal angle	Minimum horizontal intensity (cd)	Vertical angle	Minimum vertical intensity (cd)
<b>Lateral position light:</b>			
0° to 10°	40.0	0°	40.0 (1.0 x)
		5°	36.0 (0.9 x)
		10°	32.0 (0.8 x)
		15°	28.0 (0.7 x)
		20°	20.0 (0.5 x)
		30°	12.0 (0.3 x)
		40°	4.0 (0.1 x)
		90°	2.0 (0.05x)
10° to 20°	30.0	0°	30.0 (1.0 x)
		5°	27.0 (0.9 x)
		10°	24.0 (0.8 x)
		15°	21.0 (0.7 x)
		20°	15.0 (0.5 x)
		30°	9.0 (0.3 x)
		40°	3.0 (0.1 x)
		90°	1.5 (0.05x)
20° to 110°	5.0	0°	5.0 (1.0 x)
		5°	4.5 (0.9 x)
		10°	4.0 (0.8 x)
		15°	3.5 (0.7 x)
		20°	2.5 (0.5 x)
		30°	1.5 (0.3 x)
		40°	0.5 (0.1 x)
		90°	0.25 (0.05x)
<b>Tail position light:</b>			
0° to 70°	20.0	0°	20.0 (1.0 x)
		5°	18.0 (0.9 x)
		10°	16.0 (0.8 x)
		15°	14.0 (0.7 x)
		20°	10.0 (0.5 x)
		30°	6.0 (0.3 x)
		40°	2.0 (0.1 x)
		90°	1.0 (0.05x)

Note: Horizontal angles are to left/right of vertical plane, vertical angles are above/below horizontal plane.

The requirements listed in Table 3 were developed prior to the introduction of I<sup>2</sup> devices into aviation and are based on unaided (naked eye) viewing. In an I<sup>2</sup> environment, the spectral distribution and intensity requirements for aircraft exterior lighting can be detrimental and result in hazardous flying conditions. Army Regulation (AR) 95-2, paragraph 9-2, stipulates only limited exceptions for night vision device flight training in U.S. Army tactical helicopters operating in the National Airspace System (NAS). A FAA grant of exemption permits lights-out operations in certain phases of night vision device training within well-defined and controlled areas when two or more rotorcraft are involved, and with advanced coordination with other nonparticipating parties. For all other areas in the NAS, authorization may be given for position lights to be on dim at altitudes up to 400 feet above ground level (AGL). Problems arise when aided formation flights, operating with modified lighting (masked or dimmed lighting), transition from military airfields to training areas at altitudes above 400 AGL in compliance with local noise abatement practices. In these situations, there are concerns that unaided civilian traffic cannot visually acquire and appropriately respond to aircraft operating with modified lighting configurations.

The Night Vision Device Branch (NVDB) of ATB is seeking to develop standardized methods for achieving lighting configurations which minimally degrade I<sup>2</sup> devices, while remaining within FAA regulations. ATB has requested that the U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Laboratory (USAARL) investigate the intensity distribution profiles of proposed masked position lighting configurations using criteria specified by the FAA. The original request, shown in Appendix A-1, asks for an evaluation of masked configurations for the aircraft position and antecollision lights. During preliminary test development, the antecollision light evaluation was eliminated due to the relatively small impact of this light and time limitations. The evaluation of dim mode intensity profiles was added. An amended tasking letter is shown in Appendix A-2.

This laboratory investigation evaluates the intensity distribution profiles of position lighting for the UH-1, UH-60, OH-58A, and AH-1 rotorcraft in dim mode and in proposed masked configurations. Baseline intensity distribution profiles were measured for each position light type operating in standard bright mode. Measured intensity profiles are compared to FAA requirements to determine the acceptability of dim mode operation and the impact of masking on light intensity distributions.

## Methodology

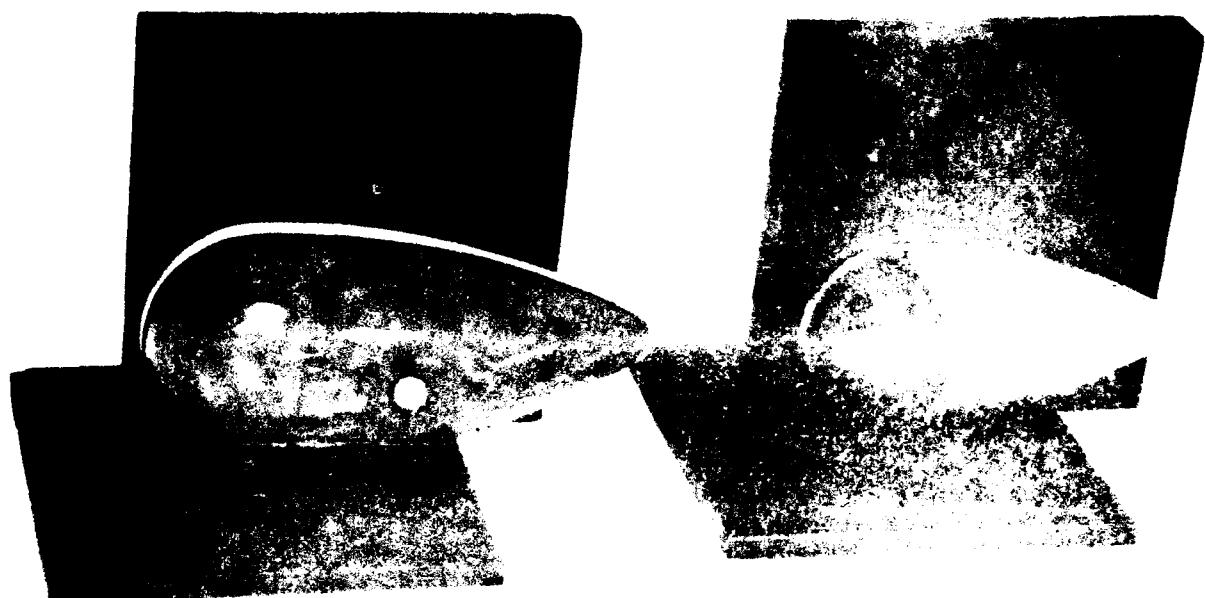
### Test Items

Two lateral and three tail position light units were supplied from four types of U.S. Army rotorcraft currently in use. Some position light fixture types are shared by multiple aircraft. Figure 2 shows lateral position light fixtures; the fixture shown on the left is used for the OH-58D and UH-60 rotorcraft, and the fixture shown on the right is used for the UH-1, OH-58A or C, and AH-1 rotorcraft. Figure 3 shows tail position light fixtures; the fixture shown on the left is used for the OH-58A, C, or D and AH-1 rotorcraft, the fixture shown in the center is used for the UH-1 rotorcraft, and the fixture shown on the right is used for the UH-60 rotorcraft. National stock numbers (NSNs) for the position light fixture types provided are listed in Table 4.

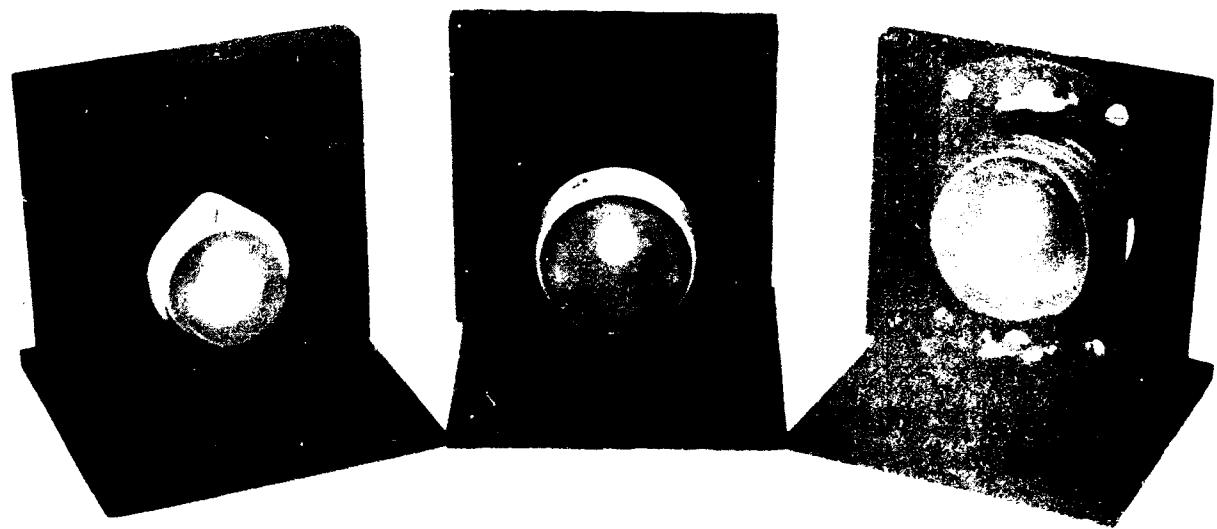
The lateral position light fixtures are identical for the left and right sides of the aircraft. When installed on the aircraft, the left and right fixtures mirror each other in orientation, and the left side orientation is configured with a red-colored dome filter while the right side orientation is configured with a green-colored dome filter.

One fixture is provided for the OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light along with five different dome configurations. An unmasked dome configuration is provided in red and green colors. Figure 1a depicts a half-masked dome configuration also provided in red and green colors, and Figure 1b depicts a front-masked dome configuration provided in red only. Flat olive drab color paint is used to mask the inside surface of the half-masked dome, and flat gunmetal color paint is used to mask the outside surface of the front masked dome. Two fixtures are provided for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light along with two dome configurations, unmasked red and unmasked green. One fixture each is provided for the UH-1 and UH-60 taillights, and two fixtures are provided for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 taillight. The taillight fixtures are configured with clear domes. Figure 1c depicts one proposed masked dome configuration provided for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light. Green duct tape is used to mask the outside surface of the clear dome.

Each lateral position light fixture type uses a different bulb type. The OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light uses a single filament, 40-watt bulb; and the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light uses a single filament, 26-watt bulb. Table 4 lists the NSNs for the bulbs used in these fixture types. The two lateral position light bulb types have different reflector configurations. These configurations, shown in Figure 4,



**Figure 2.** OH-58D/UH-60 and UH-1/OH-58A aircraft interior position light fixtures (left to right).

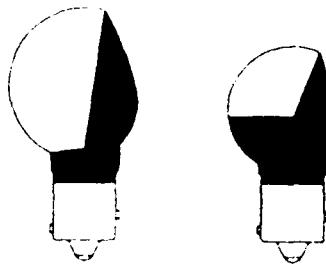


**Figure 3.** OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1, UH-1, and CH-47 interior position light fixtures (left to right).

Table 4.

National stock number references  
for position light fixtures and bulbs.

Rotorcraft type	Lateral		Tail	
	fixtures	bulbs	fixtures	bulbs
UH-1	6220-00-283-9337	6240-00-681-8366 6240-01-262-0148	6220-00-828-4209	6240-00-044-6914
UH-60	6220-01-236-9814	6240-00-592-1006 6240-01-262-5787	6220-01-109-7379	6240-00-044-6914
OH-58A/C	6220-00-283-9337	6240-00-681-8366 6240-01-262-0148	6220-00-548-0313	6240-00-044-6914
OH-58D	6220-01-236-9814	6240-00-592-1006 6240-01-262-5787	6220-00-548-0313	6240-00-044-6914
AH-1	6220-00-283-9337	6240-00-681-8366 6240-01-262-0148	6220-00-828-4209	6240-00-044-6914



### TYPE II

Figure 4. Grimes type II and type III reflector configurations for lateral position light bulbs.

are designated type II (OH-58D/UH-60) and type III (UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1) by the bulb manufacturer, Grimes Aerospace Corporation\*. All tail light types use the same dual filament, 25-watt bulb (Table 4). All position light bulbs have a rated voltage of 28 volts direct current (VDC) and are manufactured to specifications in MIL-L-6363F (Lamps, incandescent, aircraft service, general specification for).

\*See Appendix B.

For single sample intensity profile measurements, one appropriate bulb type was supplied with each fixture type. Because there is possibility for variation in intensity profiles among bulbs of the same type, multiple samples of each type also were supplied. Fourteen samples each were supplied for the type II and III lateral position light bulbs, and 13 samples were supplied for the tail position light bulb. All bulbs were received new. Two 6.8 ohm resistors (MIL RW22V6R8) also were provided to simulate dim mode operation of the position lights. The resistors, light units, bulbs, and domes used in this investigation were supplied by training units at Fort Rucker.

### Methods

#### Measurement parameters

Light intensity is the luminous flux emitted from a point source, where light flux is the rate of flow of visible energy. Intensity measurement of a light source generally is performed indirectly with instrumentation which measures illuminance. Illuminance is the density of luminous flux incident upon a surface. Intensity of a point light source can be calculated from illuminance using the inverse square law:

$$\text{Illuminance (footcandles)} = \frac{\text{intensity of source (candelas)}}{\text{distance (feet)}^2}$$

A technical definition for the relationship between intensity and illuminance is given in Appendix C.

To determine the intensity profiles for the different light units with respective dome configurations, measurements were made at horizontal and vertical angle combinations based on those stipulated in the FARs. Figure 5 defines the horizontal and vertical angular positions (with respect to the rotorcraft) and specifies the minimum intensity distribution requirements. In the horizontal direction, the highest minimum intensities are required between 0 to  $\pm 20$  degrees; beyond that, the intensity requirements drop off sharply. In the vertical direction, the highest minimum intensity is required at 0 degrees with respect to the horizontal plane of the aircraft centered at the lamp filament. At positions above and below 0 degrees vertical, the intensity requirements drop off as multiples of the highest value. Based on the distribution of intensity requirements, a critical region for the lateral position lights can be defined as the cone between 0 to  $\pm 20$  degrees in the horizontal and vertical angular directions. A critical region is not defined for the tail position lights because a constant minimum intensity value is specified across the horizontal direction.

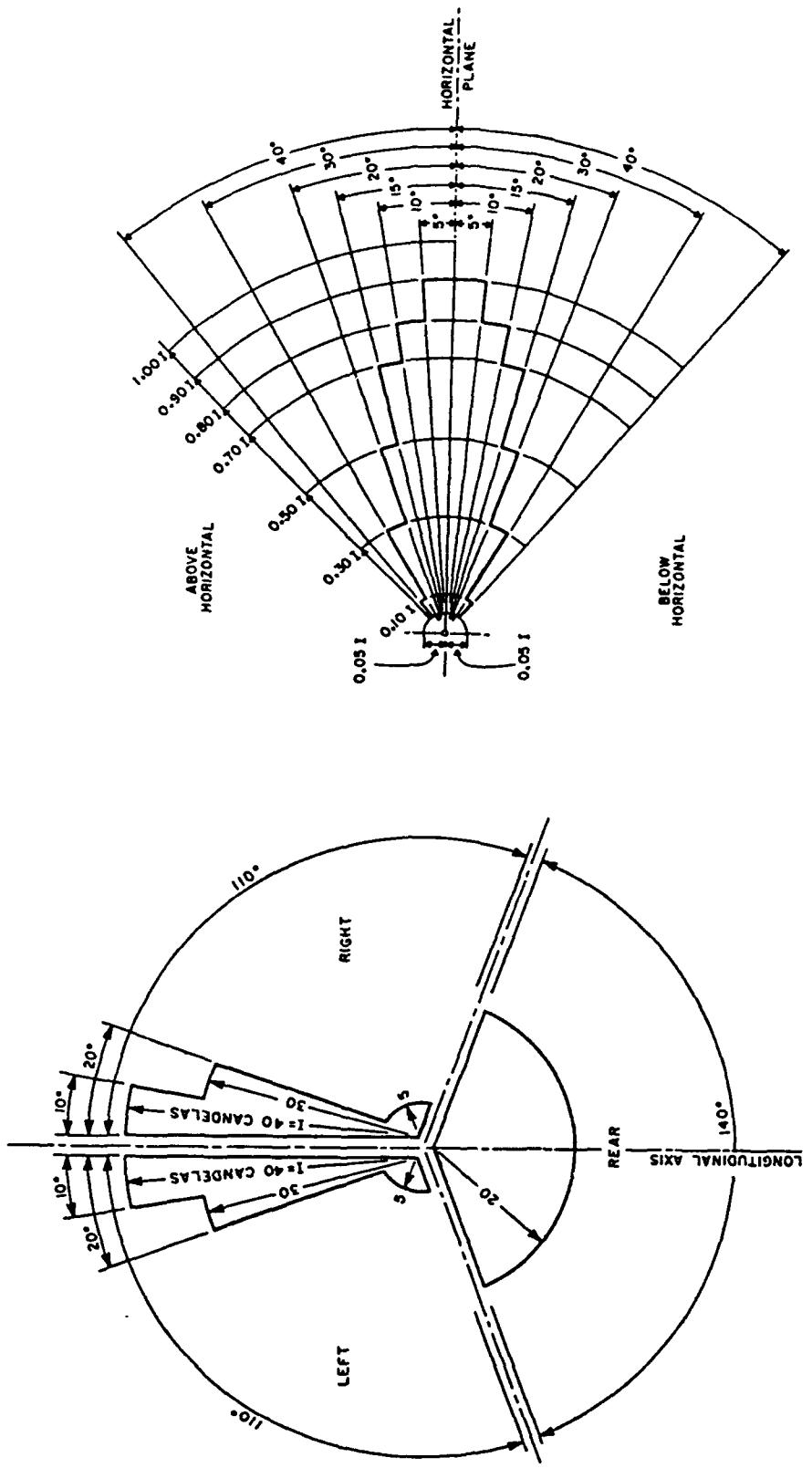


Figure 5. Position light horizontal and vertical angular definitions and minimum intensity distribution requirements.

Based on the minimum intensity requirement profile for the lateral position lights, measurements in the horizontal direction were made at 5 degree increments in the critical region; outside the critical region, the increment was extended to 20 degrees. Measurements were made in the horizontal direction at angles of 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, and 110 degrees with respect to the filament of the lamp. In the vertical direction, measurements were made at each of the angles stipulated in the FARs (Table 3) with the exception of 90 degrees vertical due to an instrument limitation which allowed measurement only to 75 degrees vertical. A measurement at 75 degrees vertical was acceptable because the same minimum intensity value is required between 40 and 90 degrees in the vertical direction. Table 5a shows a matrix for horizontal and vertical angle combinations where intensity data were collected for the lateral position lights.

Measurements for the tail position light were made in larger increments of 20 degrees since the intensity requirement remains constant throughout the horizontal direction. Measurements were made in the horizontal direction at angles of 0, 20, 40, 60, and 70 degrees in the clockwise and counterclockwise directions. Vertical direction measurements were made at those angles stipulated in the FARs, again with the exception of 90 degrees vertical. Table 5b shows a matrix for horizontal and vertical angle combinations where intensity data were collected for the tail position lights.

Table 5a.

Measurement position angles for lateral position lights.

		Horizontal angle (cw/ccw)									
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
Vertical angle (top/bottom)	0	(0,0)	(5,0)	(10,0)	(15,0)	(20,0)	(40,0)	(60,0)	(80,0)	(100,0)	(110,0)
	5	(0,5)	(5,5)	(10,5)	(15,5)	(20,5)	(40,5)	(60,5)	(80,5)	(100,5)	(110,5)
	10	(0,10)	(5,10)	(10,10)	(15,10)	(20,10)	(40,10)	(60,10)	(80,10)	(100,10)	(110,10)
	15	(0,15)	(5,15)	(10,15)	(15,15)	(20,15)	(40,15)	(60,15)	(80,15)	(100,15)	(110,15)
	20	(0,20)	(5,20)	(10,20)	(15,20)	(20,20)	(40,20)	(60,20)	(80,20)	(100,20)	(110,20)
	30	(0,30)	(5,30)	(10,30)	(15,30)	(20,30)	(40,30)	(60,30)	(80,30)	(100,30)	(110,30)
	40	(0,40)	(5,40)	(10,40)	(15,40)	(20,40)	(40,40)	(60,40)	(80,40)	(100,40)	(110,40)
	75	(0,75)	(5,75)	(10,75)	(15,75)	(20,75)	(40,75)	(60,75)	(80,75)	(100,75)	(110,75)

Table 5b.

Measurement position angles for tail position lights.

		Horizontal angle (cw/ccw)				
		0	20	40	60	70
Vertical angle (top/bottom)	0	(0,0)	(20,0)	(40,0)	(60,0)	(70,0)
	5	(0,5)	(20,5)	(40,5)	(60,5)	(70,5)
	10	(0,10)	(20,10)	(40,10)	(60,10)	(70,10)
	15	(0,15)	(20,15)	(40,15)	(60,15)	(70,15)
	20	(0,20)	(20,20)	(40,20)	(60,20)	(70,20)
	30	(0,30)	(20,30)	(40,30)	(60,30)	(70,30)
	40	(0,40)	(20,40)	(40,40)	(60,40)	(70,40)
	75	(0,75)	(20,75)	(40,75)	(60,75)	(70,75)

Sample size

Measurements were made on a single sample of each light fixture type for all dome configuration provided. In these measurements, for each light fixture type in all possible configurations, an appropriate bulb type was used. Variation is expected in the intensity profiles among bulbs of the same type. To determine how much variation occurs, a separate multiple bulb sample evaluation was performed. In this followup evaluation, multiple samples of each bulb type were measured for only one configuration each because of the time required to complete profile measurements. An analysis of variance was performed on multiple sample data to determine the amount of variability among bulbs of each type.

Instrumentation

Measurement instrumentation

Illuminance was measured with a Photo Research\* Spectra® Pritchard model 1980A-PL photometer with a 7 inch, f/3.5 objective lens and IB-80 illumination baffle; measurements were validated with a Minolta\* model T-1H illuminance meter. The photometer was supported on a motor-driven platform which positioned the instrument horizontally and vertically. An Optron\* Hercules model 5292 tripod, marked in angular increments for pan (horizontal rotation) and tilt (vertical rotation), was used as a platform for the light fixtures to achieve horizontal and vertical angular positions. Direct current (DC) power was supplied through a Hewlett-Packard\* model 6291A DC power supply. A Fluke\* model 8020B multimeter was used to verify the operating voltage at the light source.

### Position light mounting fixtures

Two mounting fixtures in opposing orientation were designed and fabricated for each of the lateral position lights, and mounting fixtures were designed and fabricated for the tail position lights to simulate appropriate orientation on the rotorcraft and to provide repeatability of setup. The mounting fixtures were constructed of two pieces of plywood with dimensions of 4-inches by 4-inches by  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch. One piece was drilled through the center with a  $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch hole for tripod mounting. A second piece was drilled through with a hole large enough to accommodate the back side of the light fixtures, and as low as possible to minimize unwanted angular displacement when rotated in the vertical direction (tilt). To mount the light fixtures in place, additional holes were drilled in the second piece to coincide with existing holes in the fixtures. The two pieces were attached perpendicularly so that, when the light unit was installed in the mounting fixture, its orientation corresponded to that on the airframe, and the bulb filament was located directly over the center of horizontal rotation (pan) of the tripod. Figure 6 shows a lateral position light unit attached to its mounting fixture and positioned on the tripod. The mounting fixtures were painted flat black to minimize reflection of light.

### Positioning devices

The mounted light units were positioned on a tripod marked in 1-degree angular increments of pan and tilt. For horizontal rotation (pan), the tripod could be rotated  $\pm 360$  degrees. For vertical rotation (tilt) the tripod could be rotated only to 75 degrees. Therefore, to measure the top and bottom halves of each bulb, the light units were physically removed from the mounting fixture and rotated 180 degrees. For the lateral position light units, two opposite mounting fixtures were used to properly orient the light on the tripod.

The photometer head was mounted to a motor driven horizontal translator designed specifically to support it. Figure 7 shows the setup of the photometer and tripod for light measurements. Once positioned, the distance between the photometer and the tripod was maintained. The walls and floors surrounding the measurement area were covered with black cloth to minimize reflection of light.

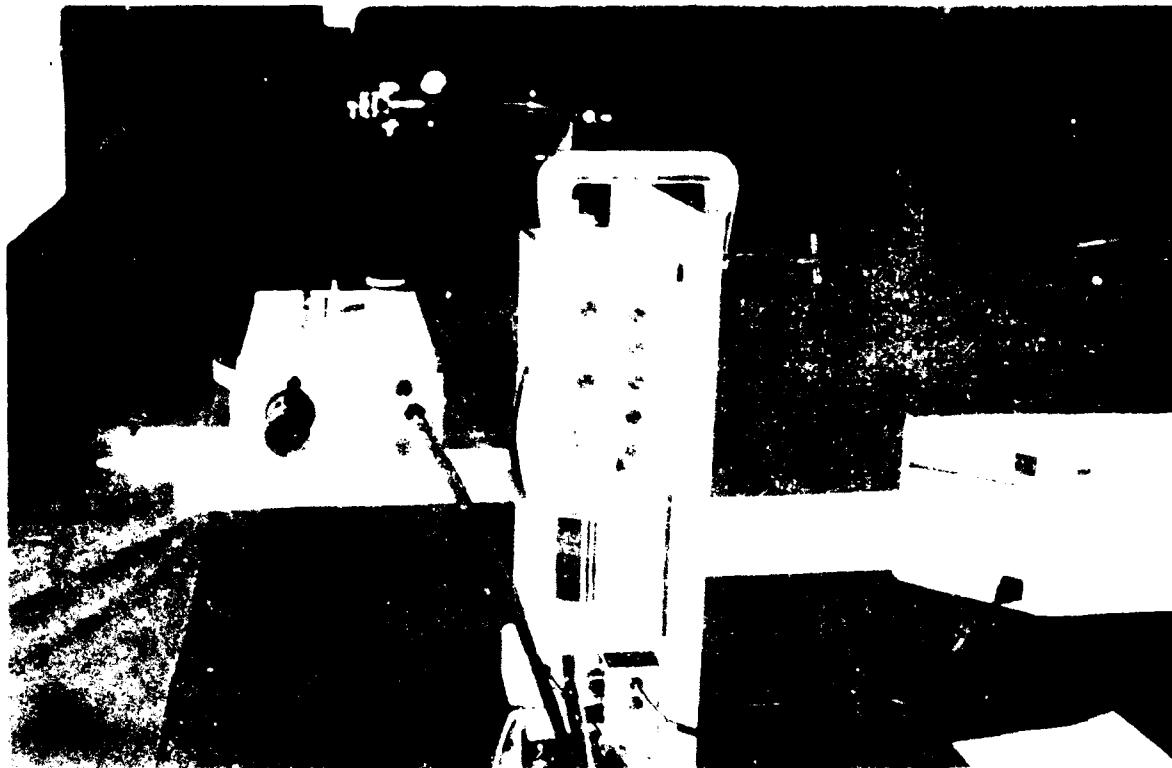


FIGURE 1. Laboratory set up for in situ measurement.

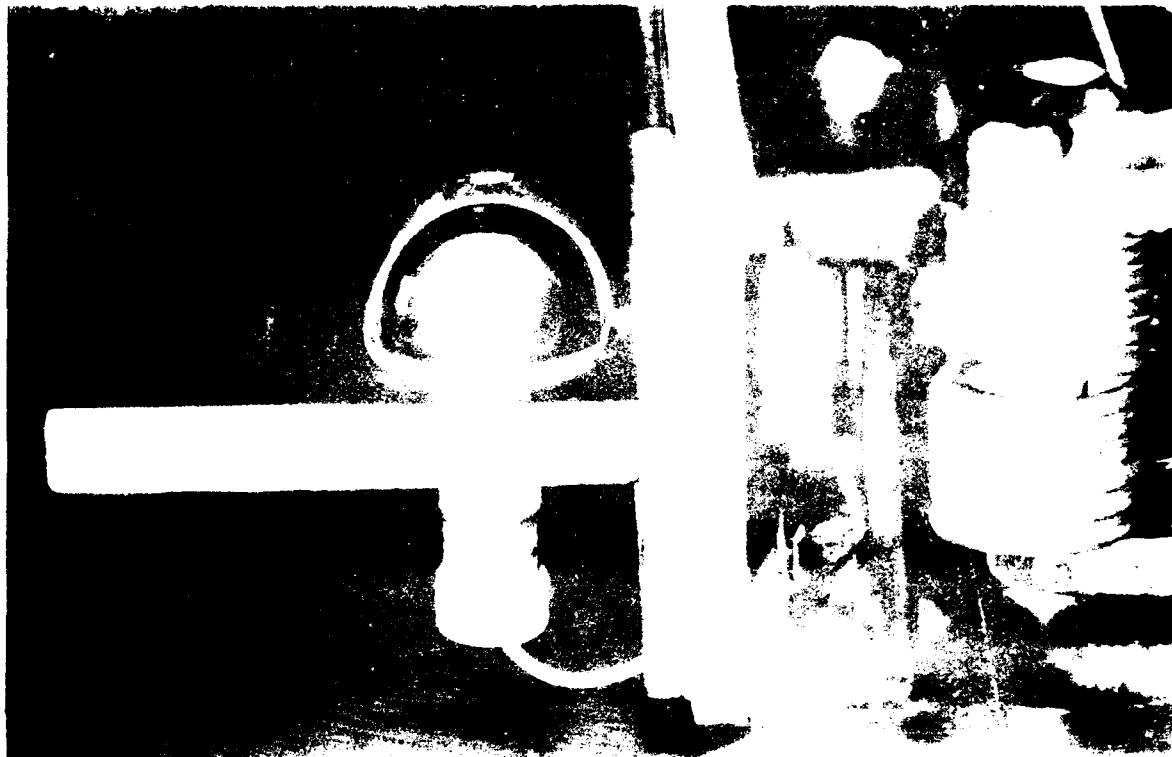


FIGURE 2. Lateral position light unit installed in mounting fixture, positioned at (0,0) on tripod.

## Procedures

### General measurement procedures

Illuminance measurements were made using a 3-degree aperture and illuminance baffle with the photometer. The prescribed methods for instrument set up and calibration were followed. The calibration factor for the IB-80 illuminance baffle is  $1 \times 10^3$ . The photometer was calibrated prior to measurement of each light unit and each bulb sample. Each bulb sample was inspected visually prior to measurement. Both the general condition of any reflective coating and the glass dome as well as the orientation of the filament were noted.

At least two operators were required to perform the intensity profile measurements. One operator positioned the light unit on the tripod and another aligned the photometer aperture with the bulb filament with the setting of each angular position. A light unit was set in place on the tripod by squaring the bottom edges of its mounting fixture with the top plate of the tripod and securing it with the tripod mounting screw. The zero point on the tripod was adjustable so initial "zero" alignment was performed by having the photometer operator observe through the viewing eyepiece while the tripod mounted light unit was displaced equally in small horizontal increments to either side of an approximate "zero" point. When the horizontal displacements appeared equivalent about a "zero" point, that point was locked in place. This zero alignment point on the tripod remained fixed throughout the measurements since all mounting fixtures were designed to position the light bulb filaments directly over the horizontal center of rotation of the tripod.

The initial measurement position was made at the "zero-zero" position. At this position, distance was measured, in feet, from the filament of the bulb to the objective lens of the photometer. Intensity measurements were made in consecutive sequences of horizontal and vertical angles. The first measurement was made at (0,0) (horizontal angle, vertical angle); the next was at (0,5); then at (0,10), and so on, to (0,75). Once the 0 degree horizontal series was completed, the 5 degree horizontal series was measured, and so on, until all the horizontal series were measured.

Left side (red dome) configured light units were rotated to the clockwise direction horizontally when measuring the top half of an intensity profile. To measure the bottom half of a profile, the same light unit was placed in an opposite mounting

fixture and rotated to the counterclockwise horizontal direction. The right side (green dome) configured light units were just opposite of the left side. Therefore, they were rotated to the counterclockwise direction when measuring the top and the clockwise direction for measurement of the bottom intensity profile. There was only one orientation for the tail position light units. These units were rotated 180 degrees in the same mounting fixture to measure top and bottom profiles in the clockwise and counterclockwise directions. The clockwise direction was designated by positive angular values, and the counterclockwise direction was designated by negative angular values.

Ideally, the bulb filament (center of the light source) should have been placed at the center of rotation of the tripod in order to eliminate angular displacement. However, this position could not be achieved so, as a light unit was displaced vertically and horizontally in angular combinations, minor adjustments were required to keep the bulb filament centered within the photometer aperture. Any vertical adjustments were made at the tripod and any horizontal adjustments were made with the photometer translator.

When data for a complete illuminance profile were collected, intensity values were calculated by multiplying each illuminance value by the calibration factor for the illuminance baffle ( $1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) and by the distance squared between the objective lens of the photometer and the filament of the light source. The initial intensity values then were verified with the illuminance meter. Intensity was calculated from these values (in candela units) by multiplying distance squared between the light source filament and the measuring plane of the illuminance meter.

#### Single sample measurement procedures

Intensity profiles for one of each light fixture type and corresponding dome configuration were measured with an appropriate bulb type operating in both bright and dim modes. Table 6 lists all light units and corresponding dome configurations measured in this single sample evaluation. A total of 11 different configurations were measured in bright mode: 5 configurations for the OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light, 2 configurations for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light, 2 configurations for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, and 1 configuration each for the UH-1 and UH-60 tail position lights. A total of eight different configurations were measured in dim mode: two each for the OH-58D/UH-60 and UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position lights, two for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, and one each for the UH-1 and UH-60 tail position lights.

Table 6.

Lateral and tail position light configurations profiled in this evaluation.

Light type	Bright mode	Dim mode
<u>Lateral position lights</u>		
OH-58D/UH-60	Red unmasked Red half-masked Red front-masked Green unmasked Green half-masked	Red unmasked Green unmasked
UH-1/OH-58AC/AH-1	Red unmasked Green unmasked	Red unmasked Green unmasked
<u>Tail position lights</u>		
UH-1	Clear unmasked	Clear unmasked
UH-60	Clear unmasked	Clear unmasked
OH-58ACD/AH-1	Clear unmasked Clear masked	Clear unmasked Clear masked

#### Bright mode measurement procedures

Bright mode was defined as operation at the normal operating voltage of the rotorcraft which was 28 VDC. Bright mode operation was simulated in the laboratory with a DC power source set to deliver 28 VDC at the light unit. The voltage was verified with a multimeter. To monitor any incidental changes in voltage, a measurement was made and recorded prior to each light sample measurement. Intensity profile measurements proceeded as described previously.

#### Dim mode measurement procedures

Dim mode is selected in the rotorcraft via a three-position switch. When switched to dim mode, a 6.8 ohm resistor is connected in series between the power source and the light unit. In the laboratory, an actual rotorcraft resistor was connected in line between the DC power source and the light unit. Before connecting the resistor, a voltage measurement was made at the light source to verify that the power source was delivering 28 VDC. With the resistor in line and power on, the effective voltage delivered to the light units was measured and recorded. Intensity profile measurements proceeded as previously described.

### Multiple sample measurement procedures

Multiple bulb samples were measured to determine the amount of variability among bulbs of the same type. This set of bulb samples was independent of those used in the single sample measurements, and was measured solely for the purpose of determining variation among the same type bulbs. The two lateral position light types (OH-58D/UH-60 and UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1) use different bulb types; all tail position light types use the same bulb type. All multiple sample measurements were made with light units in one configuration for each bulb type. Each lateral position light type was configured with an appropriate red, unmasked dome operating in dim mode. The tail position light type was configured with a clear, unmasked dome operating in dim mode in an OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light fixture.

Measurement of the lateral position light bulb types were performed in alternating sessions by four operators. The same two operators were assigned to measure one bulb type each to minimize the possibility of any variation due to measurement procedures. Due to time constraints, the tail position light bulb type was measured by four different operators in groups of two, measuring in alternating sessions. One complete bulb profile (top and bottom) was measured in each session.

### Results

#### Measured data

Intensity values were calculated from measured illuminance values by multiplying the IB-80 calibration factor ( $1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) by the distance squared between the objective lens of the photometer and the filament of the light bulb. Intensity profiles were plotted from the calculated data, and the FAA minimum intensity requirements were overlaid for comparison.

By specification, the intensity profiles for position light bulbs are to be symmetrical about a defined center point (center of the bulb filament as oriented for rotorcraft in the normal flying position). However, the masked dome configurations in this investigation were intended to modify the profiles. Therefore, top and bottom designations were assigned to the lateral light units depending on the orientation of the unit on the rotorcraft as dictated by the dome configuration (red or green). For the tail position lights, arbitrary top and bottom designations were assigned for the fixture since the units were symmetrical when oriented on the rotorcraft. A weld on the tail position light bulb arbitrarily was designated to indicate the top of the bulb. All light units were oriented as they would be on the rotorcraft.

Single sample data

Data in this section are presented by light unit type and represent only one sample measurement for each configuration (red, green, or clear; unmasked or masked; bright or dim). The same appropriate type bulb was measured in each configuration for each light fixture type. Intensity is plotted across the horizontal angular positions. Each vertical angular position is represented in a separate plot.

Figures D-1 to D-4 (Appendix D) represent intensity profiles for the OH-58D/UH-60 left (red) lateral position light for bright mode, unmasked, half-masked, and front-masked dome configurations; and dim mode, unmasked dome configuration. Table D-1 (Appendix D) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these lateral position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

Figures E-1 to E-3 (Appendix E) represent intensity profiles for the OH-58D/UH-60 right (green) lateral position light for bright mode, unmasked and half-masked dome configurations; and dim mode, unmasked dome configuration. Table E-1 (Appendix E) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these lateral position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

Figures F-1 and F-2 (Appendix F) represent intensity profiles for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 left (red) lateral position light for bright mode, unmasked dome configuration; and dim mode, unmasked dome configuration. Table F-1 (Appendix F) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these lateral position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

Figures G-1 and G-2 (Appendix G) represent intensity profiles for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 right (green) lateral position light for bright mode, unmasked dome configuration; and dim mode, unmasked dome configuration. Table G-1 (Appendix G) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these lateral position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

Figures H-1 to H-4 (Appendix H) represent intensity profiles for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light for bright and dim mode, unmasked and masked configurations. Table H-1 (Appendix H) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these tail position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

Figures I-1 to J-2 represent intensity profiles for the UH-1 and UH-60 tail position lights, respectively, for bright mode,

unmasked dome configuration; and dim mode, unmasked dome configuration. Tables I-1 and I-2 present measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these tail position light profiles in the order of configurations listed.

#### Multiple sample data

Time constraints precluded a repeated measures analysis of light fixtures and masking designs. Sources of variation in intensity profiles include variability in lighting fixtures, bulbs, and masking technique (the actual application of the tape or paint). It is likely that variation between the physical characteristics of the light fixtures is minimal. And since applying the mask is a function of the performing individual, this variability would be difficult to assess. However, the variation between bulbs can be investigated.

Variability between intensity profiles of the same type bulbs can occur due to the physical characteristics of the bulbs (i.e., filaments, reflective coating, glass, etc.). Although bulbs are required to meet military specifications, manufacturer's quality control methods do not require inspection of all samples. To determine if any significant differences existed between bulb intensity profiles, multiple bulb sample measurements were made for the three bulb types. Data in this section are presented by bulb type and represent multiple sample measurements in one configuration each, per bulb type in an appropriate fixture type. Intensity is plotted across the horizontal angular positions. Each vertical angular position is represented in a separate plot.

Figure 8 presents intensity profiles for 14 samples of the Type II reflector lateral position light bulb measured in the OH-58D/UH-60 fixture in dim mode with an unmasked, red dome configuration. Table K-1 (Appendix K) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these 14 samples.

Figure 9 presents intensity profiles for 14 samples of the Type III reflector lateral position light bulb measured in the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 fixture in dim mode with an unmasked, red dome configuration. Table L-1 (Appendix L) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these 14 samples.

Figure 10 presents intensity profiles for 12 samples of the tail position light bulb measured in the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture in dim mode with an unmasked dome configuration. Sample #10 was rejected prior to measurement because visual inspection revealed a significant flaw in the glass dome of the bulb. Table M-1 (Appendix M) presents measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for these 12 samples.

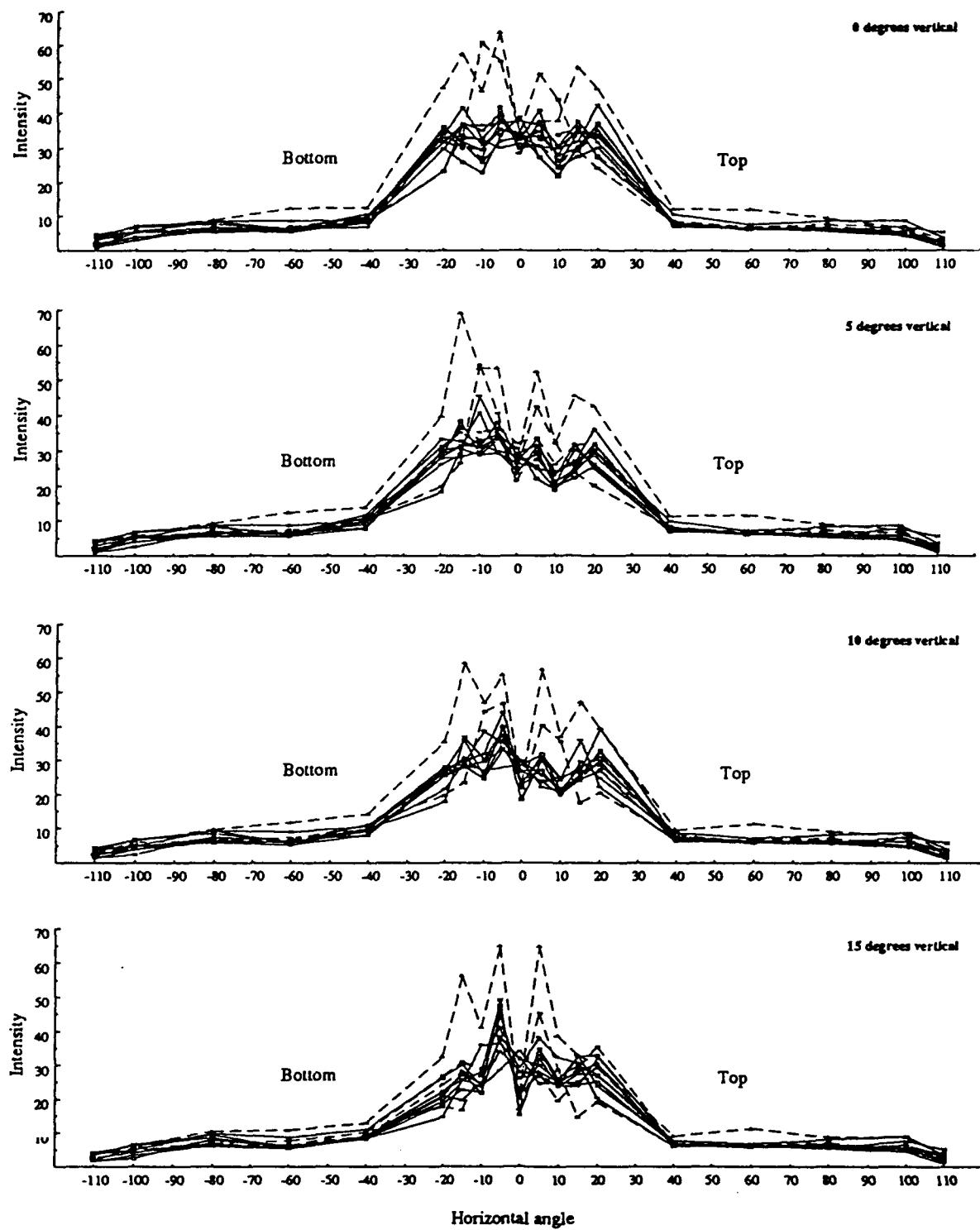


Figure 8a. Intensity profiles for type II lateral position light bulb (14 samples) in OH-58D/UH-60 fixture, red dome, unmasked in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.  
 Note: bulbs #1, 2, 3, 8, and 9, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

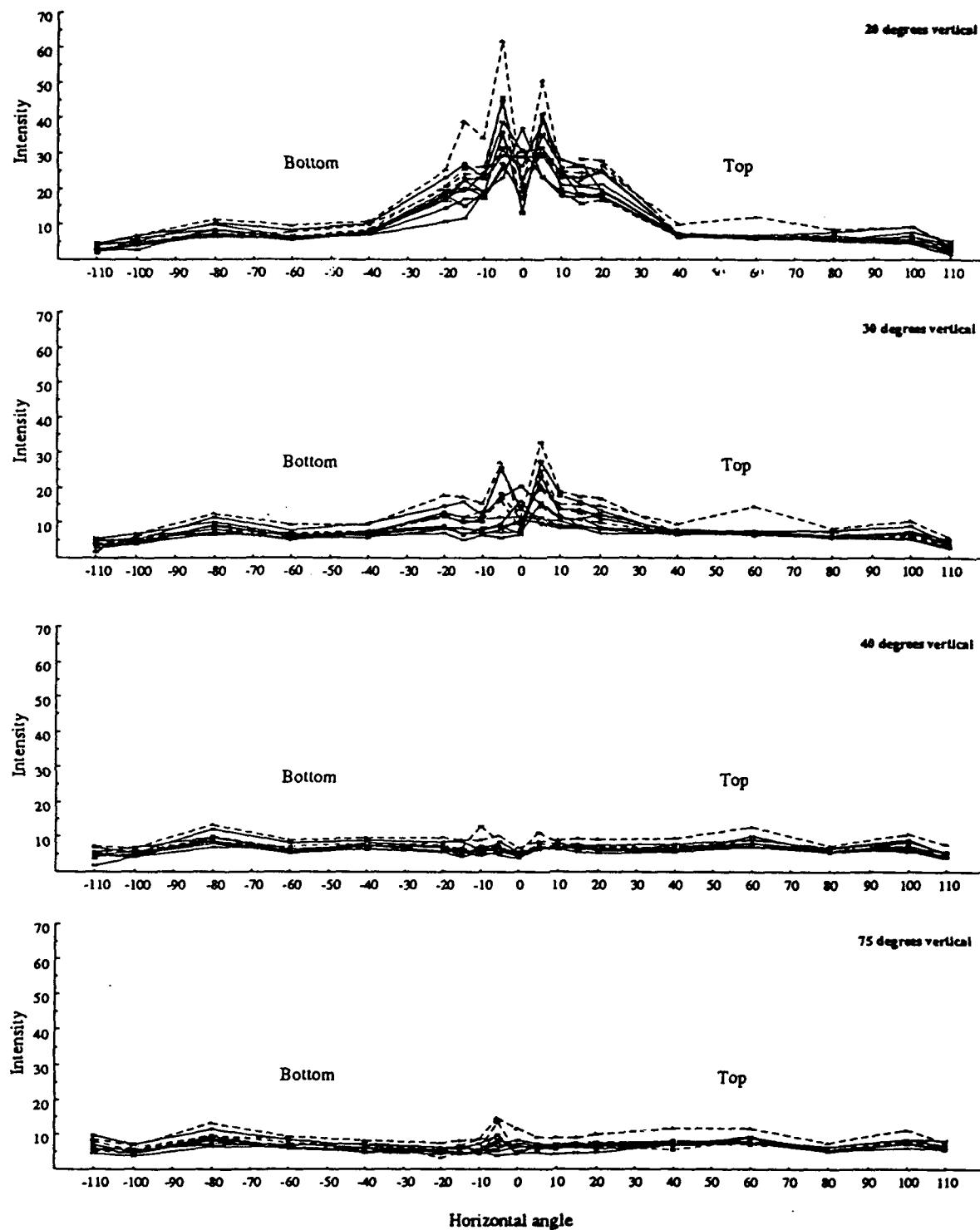
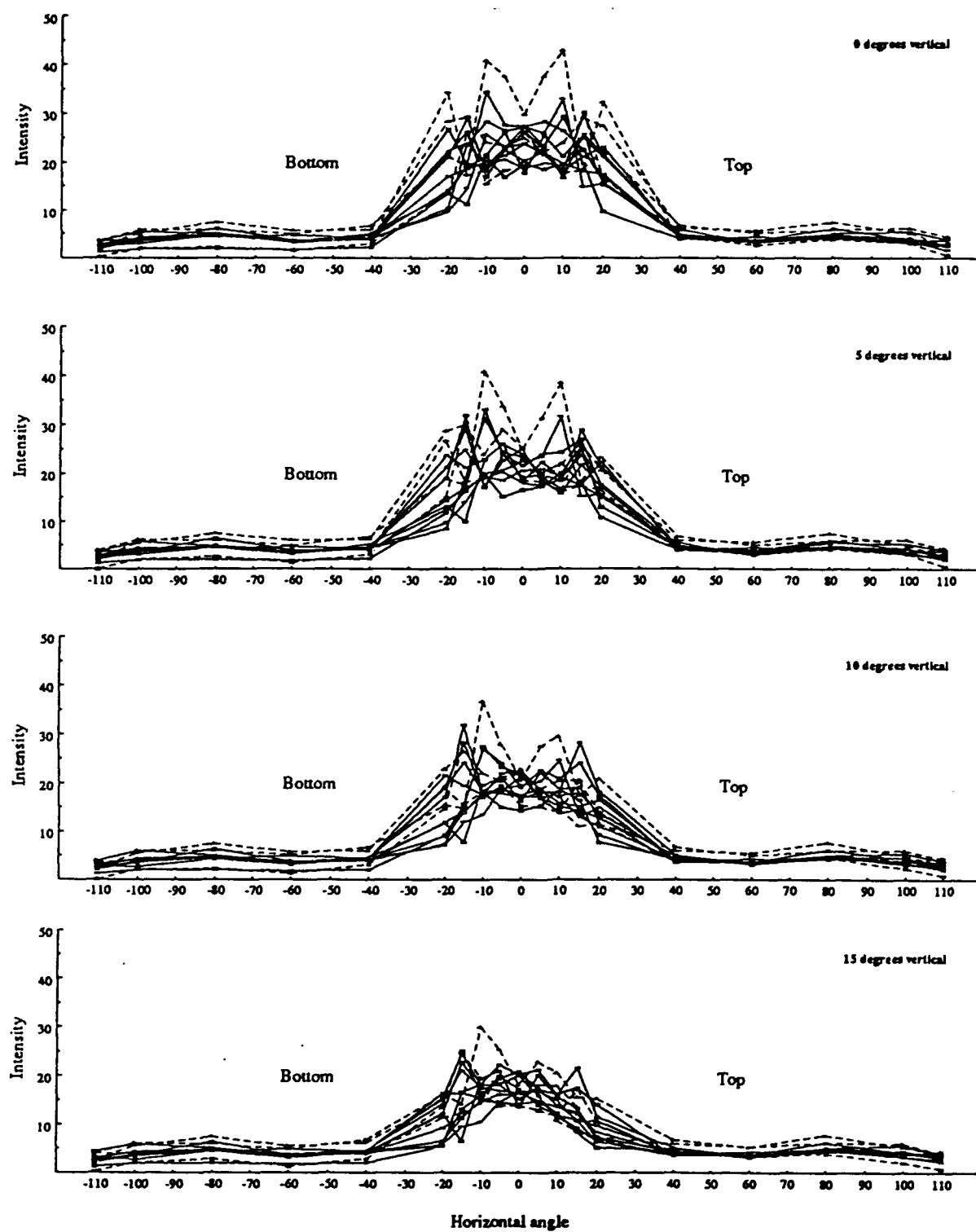
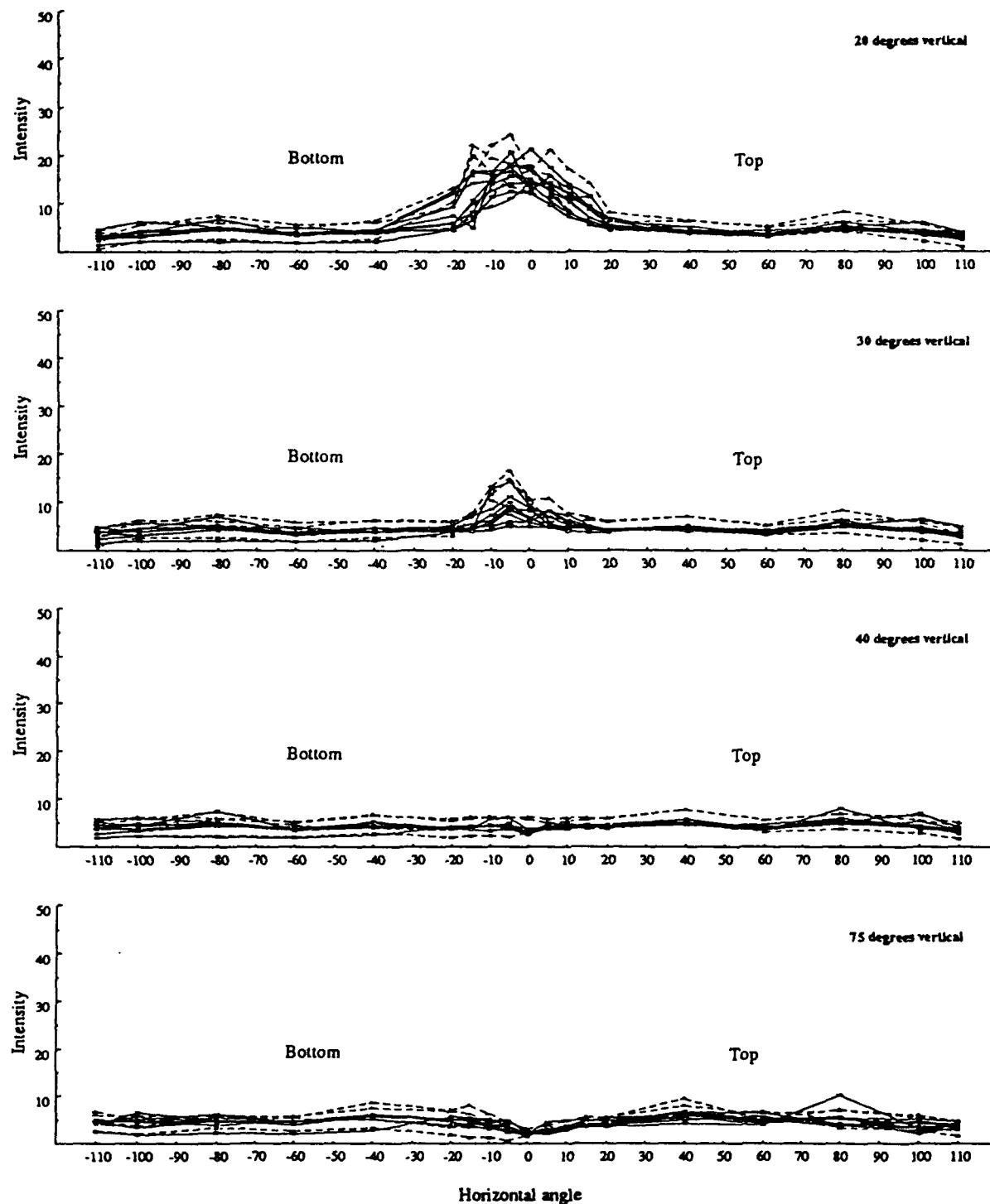


Figure 8b. Intensity profiles for type II lateral position light bulb (14 samples) in OH-58D/UH-60 fixture, red dome, unmasked in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.  
 Note: bulbs #1, 2, 3, 8, and 9, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.



**Figure 9a.** Intensity profiles for type III lateral position light bulb (14 samples) in UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 fixture, red dome, unmasked in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.  
 Note: bulbs #1, 2, 7, and 8, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.



**Figure 9b.** Intensity profiles for type III lateral position light bulb (14 samples) in UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 fixture, red dome, unmasked in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.  
 Note: bulbs #1, 2, 7, and 8, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

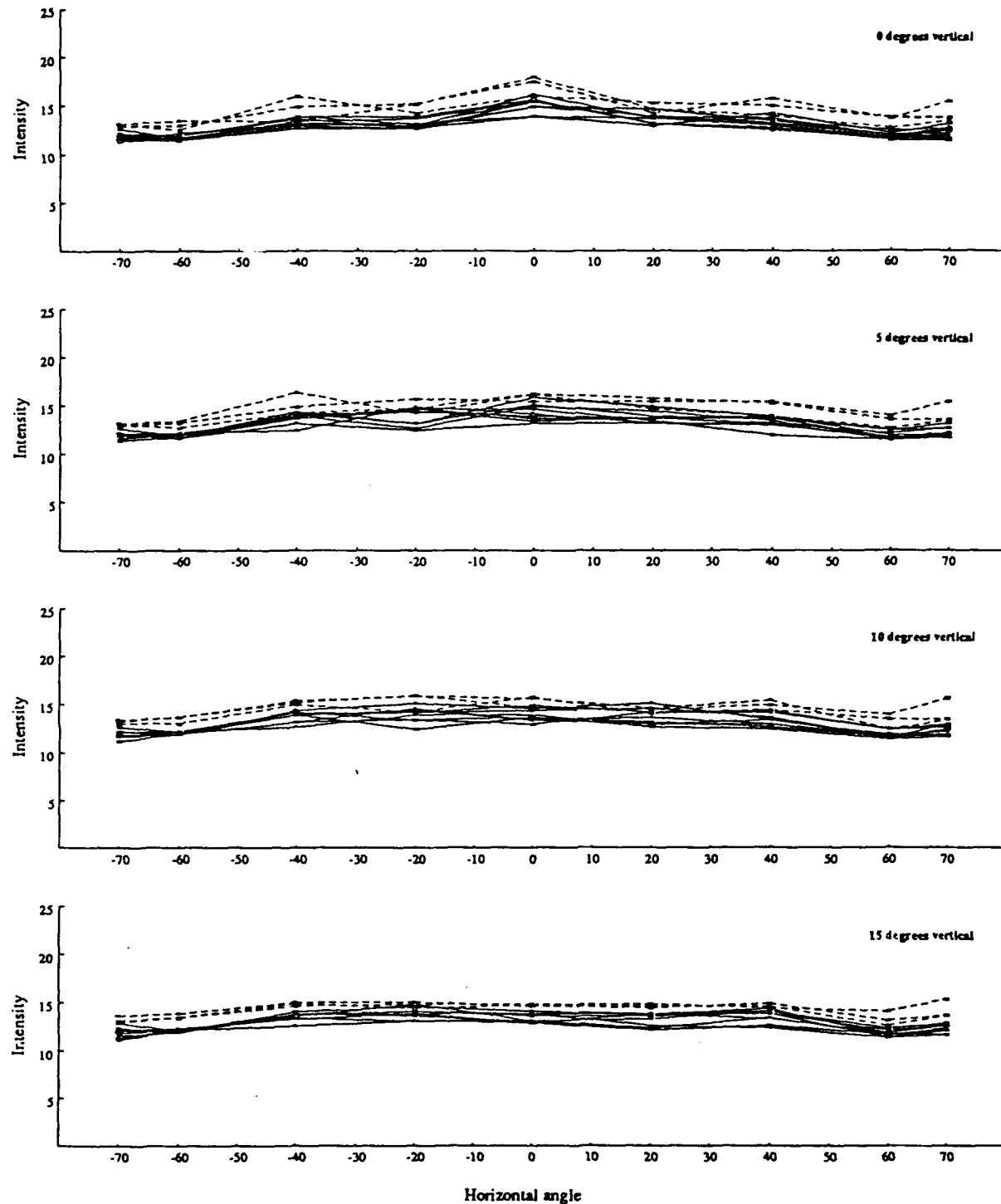


Figure 10a. Intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (12 samples) in OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture, unmasked in dim mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas. Note: bulbs #1, 2, and 3, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

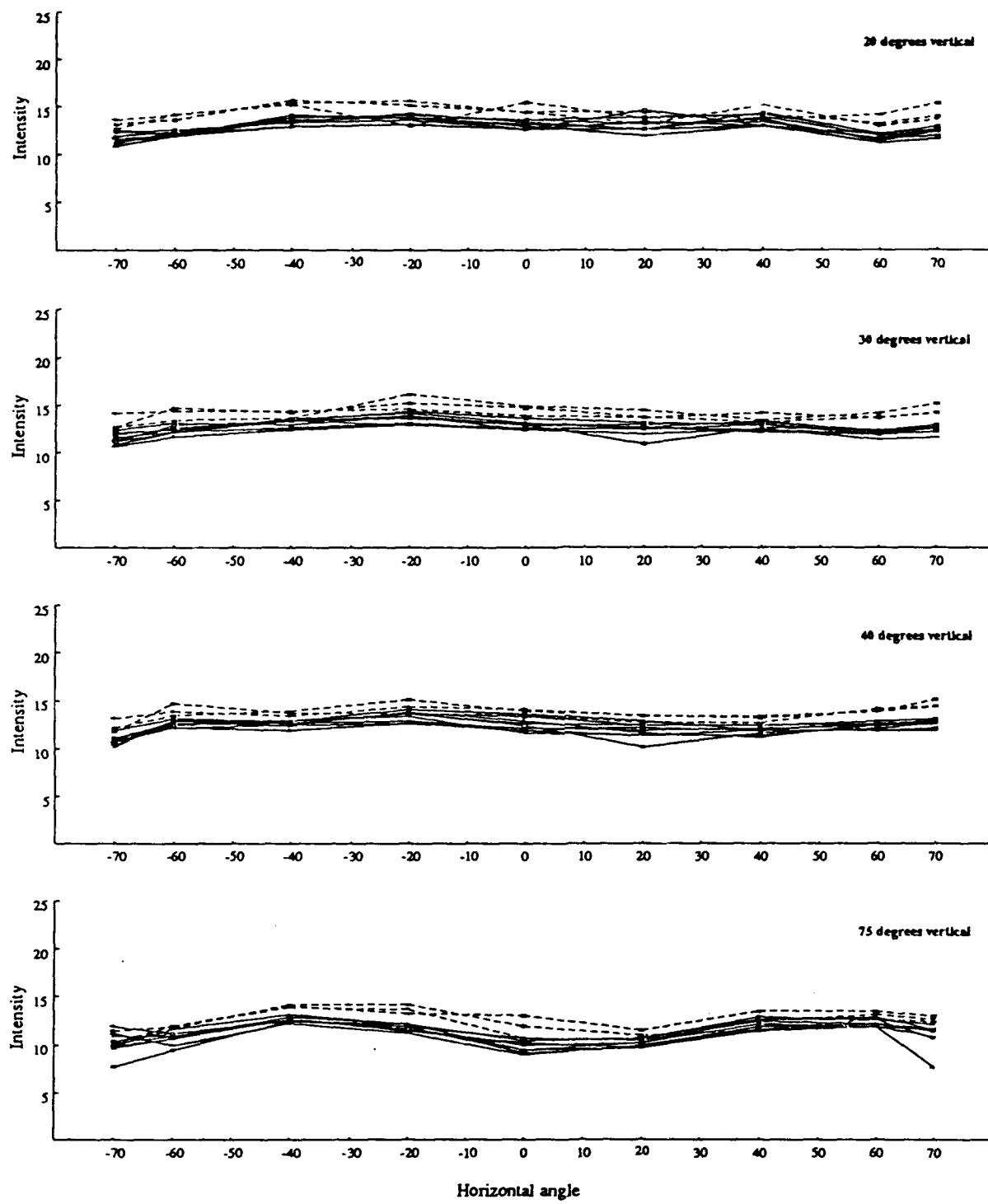


Figure 10b. Intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (12 samples) in OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture, unmasked in dim mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas. Note: bulbs #1, 2, and 3, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

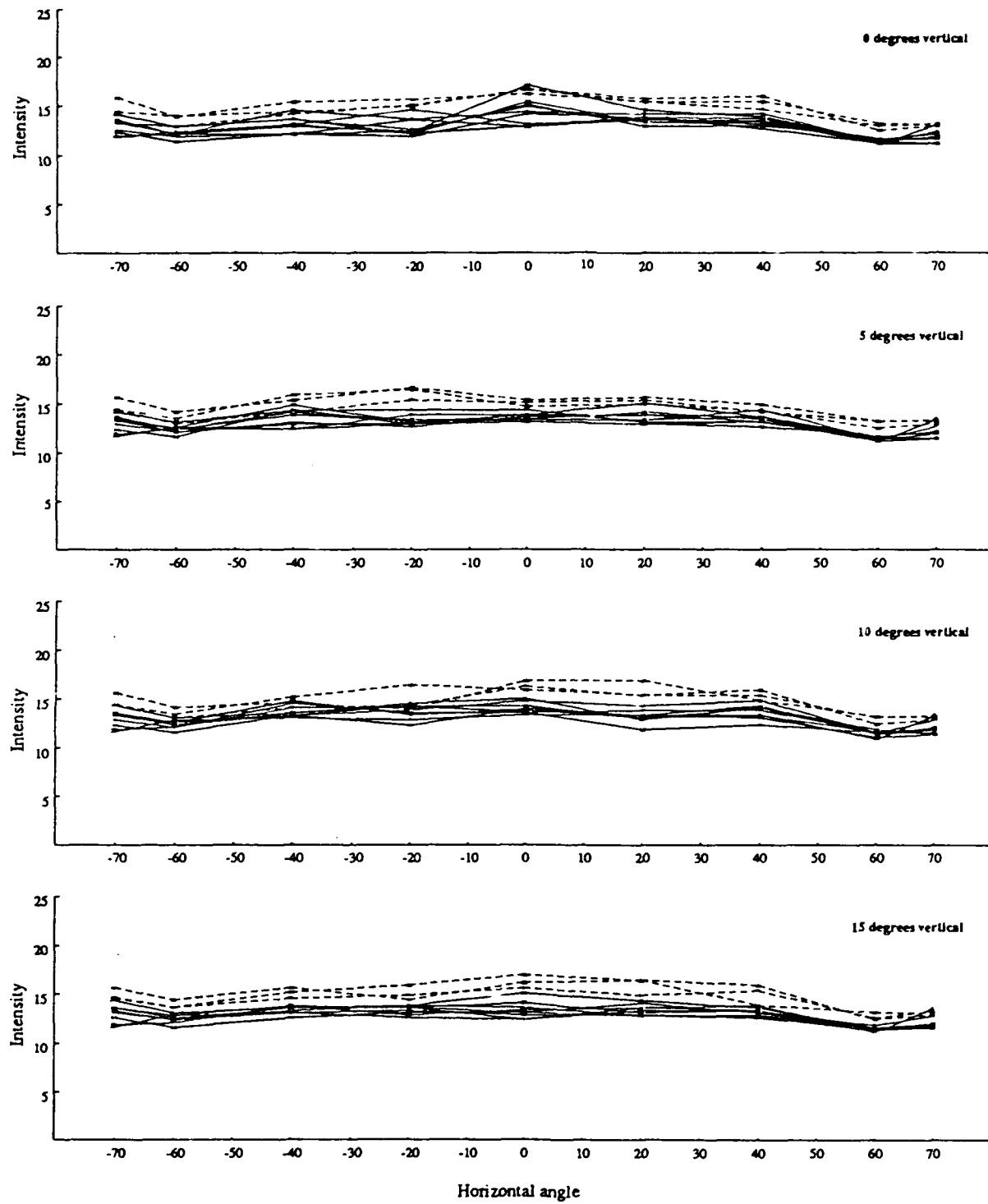


Figure 10c. Intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (12 samples) in OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture, unmasked in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas. Note: bulbs #1, 2, and 3, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

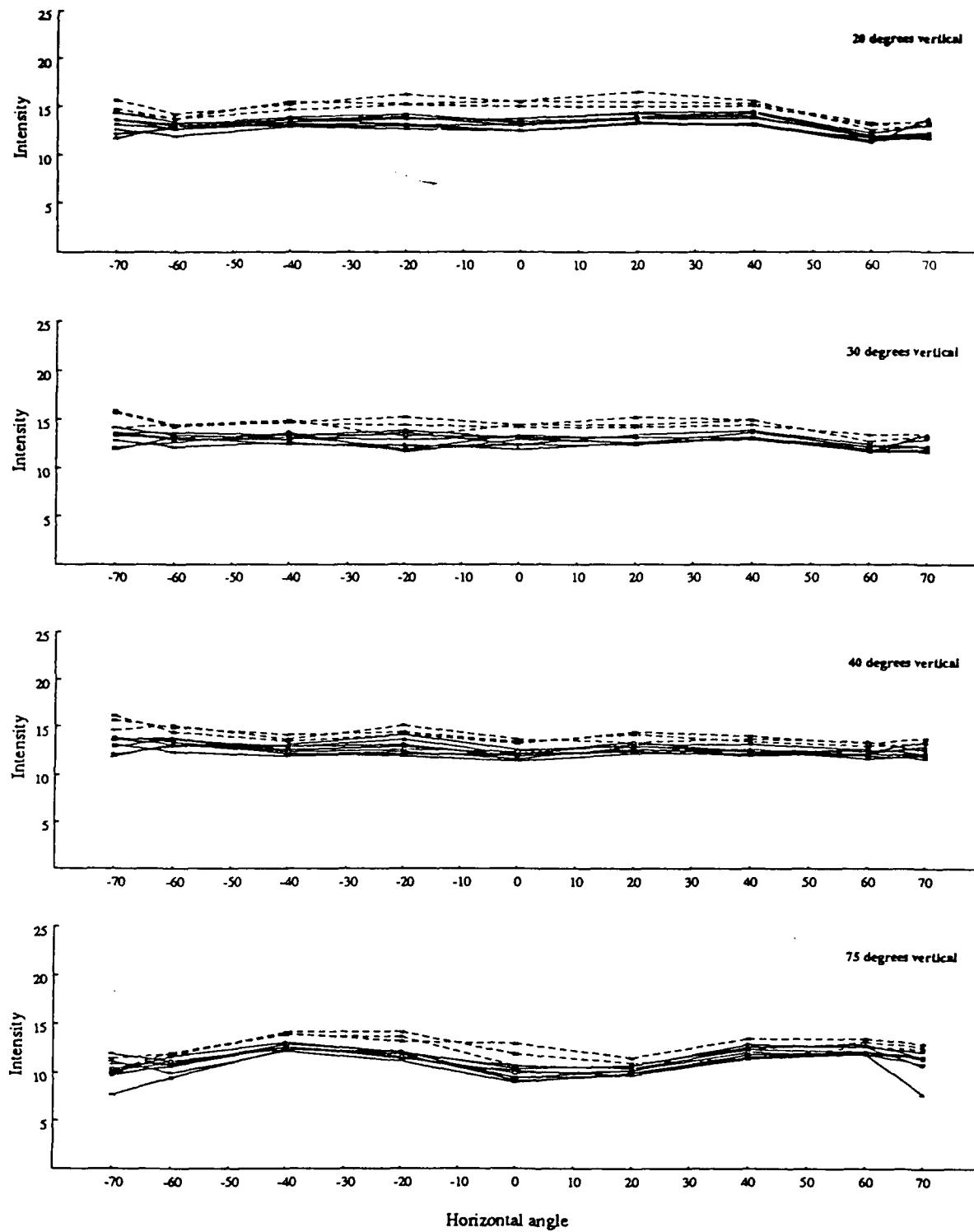


Figure 10d. Intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (12 samples) in OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture, unmasked in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas. Note: bulbs #1, 2, and 3, represented by dashed lines, are eliminated in statistical analysis.

### Bulb variability analysis

An analysis of variance (ANOVA) was performed on the calculated intensity values to determine if any significant variation existed among bulbs of the same type. The goal of the analysis of variance is to determine whether variation among bulb sample means is significantly different than variation within bulb sample means. If the among sample means variation is greater than within sample means variation, it is concluded that at least one sample is significantly different from all other samples of the same bulb type. For this analysis, bulb intensity data are grouped by angular positions where similar intensity requirements are specified by the FAA. Within each of the groups, for each bulb sample type, it is assumed that intensity values are normally distributed and variances are the same.

As shown in Figure 5 and Table 3, the FAA specifies different intensity requirements at locations around the position lights in the horizontal and vertical planes. Therefore for this analysis, intensity data are grouped by positions where similar intensities are required. For the lateral position lights, the data are broken down into three groups in the horizontal angular direction. Table K-1 (Appendix K) shows that the first horizontal group consists of data points in the positions between 0 to  $\pm 10$  degrees horizontal (values in dotted line box); the second group consists of data points in the positions between +15 to +20 and -15 to -20 ( $\pm 15$  to  $\pm 20$ ) degrees horizontal (values in double line box); the third group consists of data points in the positions between +40 to +110 and -40 to -110 ( $\pm 40$  to  $\pm 110$ ) degrees horizontal (values in dashed line box). Data are grouped further by vertical angular position at 0,  $\pm 5$ ,  $\pm 10$ ,  $\pm 15$ ,  $\pm 20$ ,  $\pm 30$ ,  $\pm 40$ , and  $\pm 75$  degrees vertical. For the tail position lights, all positions in the horizontal angular direction are grouped together between 0 to  $\pm 70$  degrees (Table M-1) since the intensity requirement is the same across the horizontal direction. Data also are grouped by vertical angular position.

The first two samples of each bulb type are eliminated from the analysis of variance because these measurements were considered practice runs. Any other samples where variation is suspected to be attributed to causes other than the bulb effects also are eliminated.

Figure 8 shows the intensity profiles for all samples measured of the type II lateral position light bulb. Samples #1, 2, 3, 8, and 9 (represented by dashed lines in the figure) are eliminated from this analysis. In the measurement of sample #3, the photometer was discovered to be out of alignment with the light unit; for bulbs #8 and 9, the power to the light unit was

inadvertently increased so that the resulting profiles are shifted up in intensity as can be seen in the plots. The analysis of variance for the nine remaining bulb samples indicates that at least one bulb sample is significantly different (0.01 confidence level) at the positions between  $\pm 15$  to  $\pm 20$  degrees horizontal and  $\pm 40$  degrees vertical.

Figure 9 shows the intensity profiles for all samples measured of the type III lateral position light bulb. Samples #1, 2, 7, and 8 (represented by dashed lines in the figure) are eliminated in this analysis. In the measurement of samples #7 and 8, the power to the light unit was inadvertently increased so that the resulting profiles are shifted up in intensity as shown in the plots. The analysis of variance for the 10 remaining bulb samples indicates numerous positions where at least 1 bulb sample is significantly different at a 0.05 confidence level. Statistically significant differences exist at positions between 0 to  $\pm 10$  degrees horizontal and 0,  $\pm 5$ , and  $\pm 20$  degrees vertical; between  $\pm 15$  to  $\pm 20$  degrees horizontal and 0,  $\pm 5$ ,  $\pm 10$ ,  $\pm 40$ , and  $\pm 75$  degrees vertical; and between  $\pm 40$  to  $\pm 110$  degrees horizontal and  $\pm 10$ ,  $\pm 15$ ,  $\pm 20$ ,  $\pm 30$ ,  $\pm 40$ , and  $\pm 75$  degrees vertical.

Figure 10 shows the intensity profiles for all samples measured of the tail position light bulb type. Samples #1, 2, and 3 (represented by dashed lines in the figure) are eliminated in this analysis. Sample #10 was rejected prior to measurement due to a large area of distortion on the bulb surface. Following the measurement of sample #3, the dimming resistor failed. A second resistor, with a 1.5 VDC difference in resulting voltage drop, was used in subsequent measurements of the tail position light bulb type. Figure 10 shows that intensity profiles for bulbs #1, 2, and 3 are slightly higher than for other bulbs, especially for the bottom half of the bulbs. The analysis of variance for the nine remaining bulb samples indicate that for positions between  $\pm 70$  degrees horizontal and  $\pm 30$  degrees vertical, at least one bulb sample is significantly different at the 0.05 confidence level.

### Discussion

#### Position light configurations

Figures D-1 to D-4 (Appendix D) show single sample intensity profiles for the OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light in the left side (red) configuration. Figure D-1 depicts the profile for this light, with an unmasked dome in bright mode. In this configuration, intensity values exceed minimum requirements except at  $\pm 110$  degrees horizontal where intensities are marginal when standard deviations at these positions are considered. Figure D-2 depicts the profile for the half-masked, red dome

configuration in bright mode. This profile shows that at the masked positions for this light, minimum intensity requirements are not met. Also, in comparison to the bright mode, unmasked configuration, the intensities in this half-masked profile generally are lower due to absorption of light by the black paint masking on the inside surface of the dome. This decrease in visible light energy causes intensity to be only marginally passable beyond 60 degrees horizontal in the unmasked portion of this light. Figure D-3 depicts the profile for this light in a front-masked, red dome configuration in bright mode. Again, the intensities at the masked positions for this configuration do not meet minimum requirements. However, at the unmasked positions, the intensities comply with minimum requirements. Figure D-4 shows that for this light in an unmasked, red dome configuration in dim mode, intensities in the critical region (within 0 to  $\pm 20$  degrees horizontal and vertical) are marginally passable to failing.

Figures E-1 to E-3 show single sample intensity profiles for the OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light in the right side (green) configuration. The intensity profiles for this light in the green configuration are similar to corresponding profiles in the red configuration. The same bulb and light fixtures were used for both red and green dome configurations. Figures E-1 and E-2 depict profiles for this green light in bright mode with the unmasked and half-masked domes, respectively. As with the red light, intensities in the unmasked portions of the light meet or exceed the FAA requirements. The half-masked domes (red and green) are hand painted so that the profiles in Figures D-2 and E-2 are somewhat dissimilar. Differences occur around the edge of the paint masking and are most prevalent in the critical region. Figure E-3 shows that, as with the unmasked, dim mode configuration for the red light, intensities for this green light in dim mode do not meet FAA minimum requirements inside the critical region. Outside this region, the intensities are marginally passable.

Figures F-1 and F-2 show single sample intensity profiles for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light in the left side (red) configuration. Figure F-1 shows that, in bright mode with an unmasked dome, the intensities for this configuration fail the minimum requirements in the critical region between 0 to  $\pm 20$  degrees horizontal for all vertical angular positions. In the noncritical regions, the intensity profiles are passable to marginally passable. The profiles for this light configuration in dim mode are similar in shape with lower intensity values. As shown in Figure F-2, intensities do not meet minimum requirements in the critical regions and are only marginally passable in the noncritical regions.

Figures G-1 and G-2 show single sample intensity profiles for the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light in the

right side (green) configuration. Figure G-1 shows that this configuration, in bright mode with an unmasked dome, is marginally passable in the horizontal critical region (0 to  $\pm 20$  degrees), with the exception of positions 0 to -20 degrees horizontal at +10 to +20 degrees vertical, top. In the horizontal noncritical regions ( $\pm 30$  to  $\pm 110$  degrees), the intensities meet or exceed FAA minimum requirements. Overall, the bright mode intensities for this green dome configuration are higher than for the red dome configuration. Figure G-2 shows that in dim mode, the intensities in the horizontal critical region fail minimum requirements through all vertical angles. In the horizontal noncritical regions, the intensities are failing to marginally passable.

Figures H-1 to H-4 show single sample intensity profiles for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light for unmasked and masked clear dome configurations. Figure H-1 depicts the profile for the light as unmasked and in bright mode. All FAA minimum intensity requirements are met in this configuration. As shown in Figure H-2, when masked with tape in the configuration shown in Figure 1c, intensities are generally below 3 candelas except at positions not covered by tape (at 0 horizontal between 10 to 30 degrees vertical, bottom). Minimum intensity requirements are met only between 15 to 30 degrees vertical (bottom) within the horizontal critical region due to the small size of the unmasked region of the light. Intensities in the unmasked regions of this light are approximately 10 candelas lower than at corresponding positions in the unmasked configuration due to absorption of light by the masking tape. As heat built up and was absorbed, the tape masking began to melt and contract around the edges. The leaking of light is revealed by intensity spikes at the extreme horizontal and vertical angular position. Figure H-3 shows that in dim mode with an unmasked dome, the intensities for this light are failing to marginal across all horizontal angles for 0 to  $\pm 15$  degrees in the vertical direction. Figure H-4 depicts the profiles for this light in dim mode with a masked dome. In the masked region of this configuration, the intensities are generally below 1 candela. In the unmasked region, at the bottom half of the light, intensity is only marginally passable at 0 horizontal between 20 and 30 degrees vertical.

Figures I-1 and I-2 show single sample intensity profiles for the UH-1 tail position light for the clear dome configuration. Figure I-1 depicts the profile for the light unmasked and in bright mode, and Figure I-2 depicts the same configuration in dim mode. These profiles are similar in shape and intensity to corresponding profiles for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light. The bright mode intensities meet or exceed requirements. The dim mode intensities are failing to marginal in the vertical critical region between 0 and  $\pm 15$  degrees vertical.

Figures J-1 and J-2 show single sample intensity profiles for the UH-60 tail position light for the clear dome configuration. Figure I-5 depicts the profile for the light unmasked and in bright mode, and Figure I-6 depicts the same configuration in dim mode. These profiles are similar in shape and intensity to corresponding profiles for the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 and UH-1 tail position lights, with the exception of horizontal positions  $\pm 60$  and  $\pm 70$  degrees. The intensities decrease at these positions due to a physical obstruction in the light fixture design which can be seen in Figure 3. The bright mode intensities meet or exceed requirements. The dim mode intensities are failing to marginal in the vertical critical region between 0 and  $\pm 15$  degrees vertical.

These measured intensity profiles show that masking of the position light domes diminishes emitted intensity of light by absorbing or obstructing light energy. Paint or tape is used to mask the position light domes. Paint obstructs and absorbs light energy as evidenced by the lower intensity values for the half-masked dome profiles versus the unmasked dome profiles in red and green configurations (Figures D-1 and D-2, E-1 and E-2; Tables D-1 and E-1). Green "100-mile an hour" duct tape obstructed almost all light from being emitted in masked regions as shown by the minimal intensity values of the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail light profiles (Figures H-2 and H-4 and Table H-1). Measurements of masked configurations, in bright mode, shows that any masking (paint or tape) modified emitted light intensity in the obstructed areas so that FAA requirements are not achieved. Masked dome configurations were also operated in dim mode. The masked, dim mode configuration was not evaluated for all masking schemes. Based on masked and dim mode configurations data collected, position lights in this configuration will not meet FAA requirements.

Single sample bright mode and masked configuration profiles for the different position light types can be evaluated by extrapolating appropriate standard deviation values from the multiple bulb sample analysis of variance. For each bulb type, Table 7 lists the standard deviations and coefficients of variation determined in the multiple bulb sample analysis of variance. The coefficient of variation (CV) values allow comparison of variation of intensity values by angular position.

#### Bulb variability

The analysis of variance performed on the multiple sample bulb data demonstrates that, in general, the intensity distributions among the samples measured of the type II lateral position light bulb and the tail position light bulb are not

Table 7.

Position light bulb types analysis of variance statistics summary.

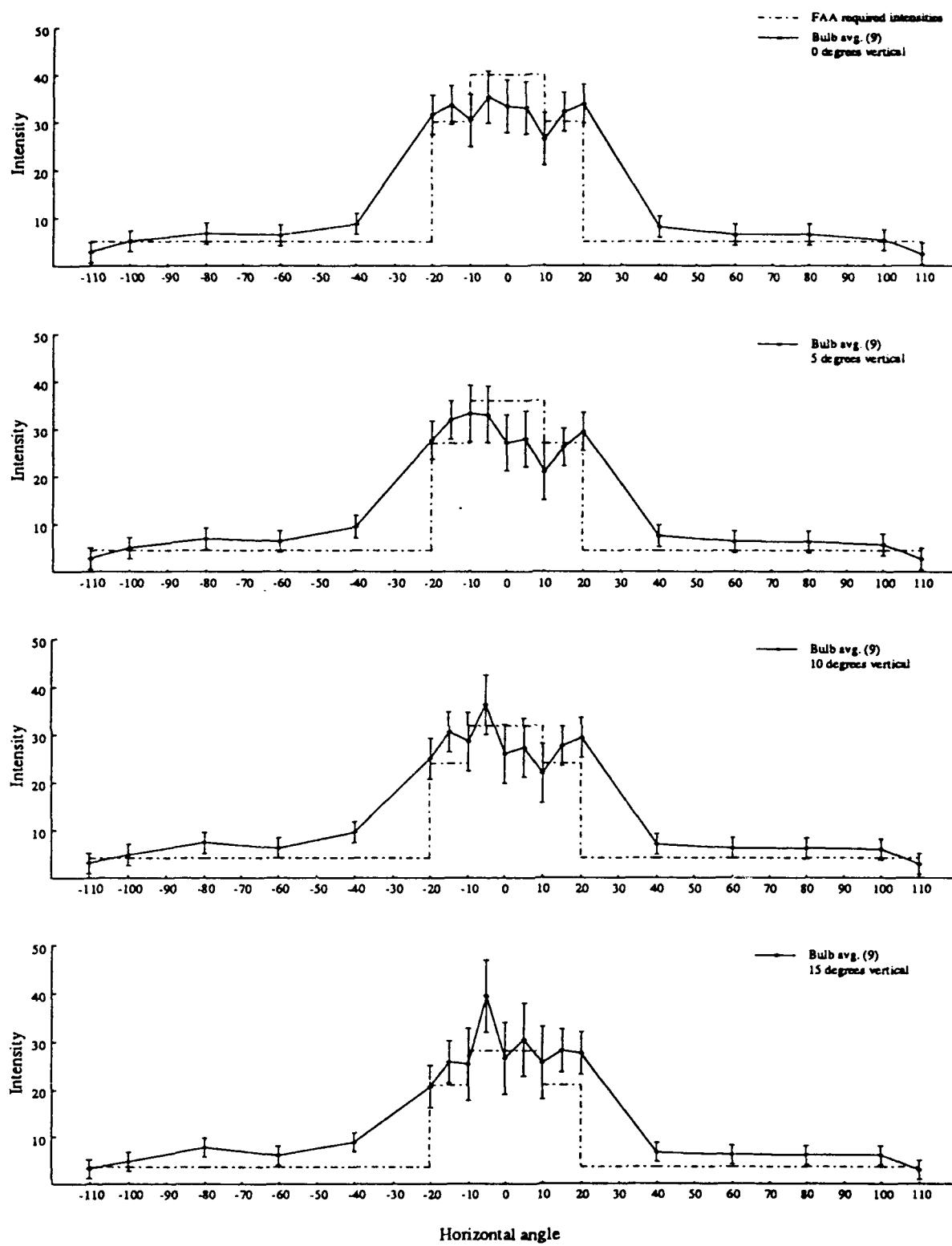
Type II - OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light			Type III - UH-1/OH-58AC/AH-1 lateral position light			OH-58ACD/AH-1/UH-1/UH-60 tail position light		
Position (horiz, vert)	Standard deviation (candelas)	Coefficient of variation %	Position (horiz, vert)	Standard deviation (candelas)	Coefficient of variation %	Position (horiz, vert)	Standard deviation (candelas)	Coefficient of variation %
(0-10,0)	5.51	17.20	(0-10,0)	4.14	18.19	(+70-70,0)	1.12	8.74
(0-10,5)	5.96	21.06	(0-10,5)	4.06	19.14	(+70-70,5)	1.03	7.93
(0-10,10)	6.25	22.52	(0-10,10)	3.42	18.11	(+70-70,10)	1.03	7.93
(0-10,15)	7.59	26.22	(0-10,15)	2.88	17.40	(+70-70,15)	0.88	6.85
(0-10,20)	7.96	30.72	(0-10,20)	3.36	24.03	(+70-70,20)	0.84	6.55
(0-10,30)	5.40	46.11	(0-10,30)	2.62	38.33	(+70-70,30)	0.70	5.54
(0-10,40)	1.12	18.97	(0-10,40)	0.95	24.74	(+70-70,40)	0.75	6.02
(0-10,75)	1.66	26.59	(0-10,75)	1.16	39.01	(+70-70,75)	1.32	11.84
(15-20,0)	4.05	12.33	(15-20,0)	5.20	26.82			
(15-20,5)	4.03	13.94	(15-20,5)	5.70	30.83			
(15-20,10)	4.28	15.15	(15-20,10)	5.87	37.62			
(15-20,15)	4.50	17.64	(15-20,15)	4.95	42.31			
(15-20,20)	3.70	19.06	(15-20,20)	3.21	41.73			
(15-20,30)	2.67	27.73	(15-20,30)	0.64	14.17			
(15-20,40)	0.87	13.65	(15-20,40)	0.30	7.14			
(15-20,75)	1.00	16.79	(15-20,75)	0.69	15.42			
(40-110,0)	2.22	37.69	(40-110,0)	1.00	26.14			
(40-110,5)	2.26	38.23	(40-110,5)	0.99	25.95			
(40-110,10)	2.19	37.08	(40-110,10)	0.99	25.88			
(40-110,15)	2.02	34.60	(40-110,15)	0.98	25.44			
(40-110,20)	1.83	31.48	(40-110,20)	0.97	24.85			
(40-110,30)	1.75	28.57	(40-110,30)	0.98	24.10			
(40-110,40)	1.72	26.47	(40-110,40)	1.05	24.53			
(40-110,75)	1.44	21.53	(40-110,75)	1.23	26.62			

significantly different. This fact established, these two bulb types (in dim mode with a red dome filter for the lateral light or clear dome filter for the tail light) can be represented by a mean intensity profile where an average value for each position is calculated from bulb sample data included in the analysis. The mean intensity profiles for these two bulb types are shown in Figures 11 and 12, respectively, with error bars representing one standard deviation at each position. The analysis of variance for the 14 samples of the Type III lateral position light bulb type indicates that significant variation does occur among bulbs of this type. Although variation is known to exist (e.g., filament and reflector differences), the bulb type intensity profile (in dim mode with a red dome filter) can be represented by the average value of the measured samples when variability around each position is considered. Figure 13 shows the mean intensity profile for the type III position light bulb type with error bars which represent one standard deviation at each position.

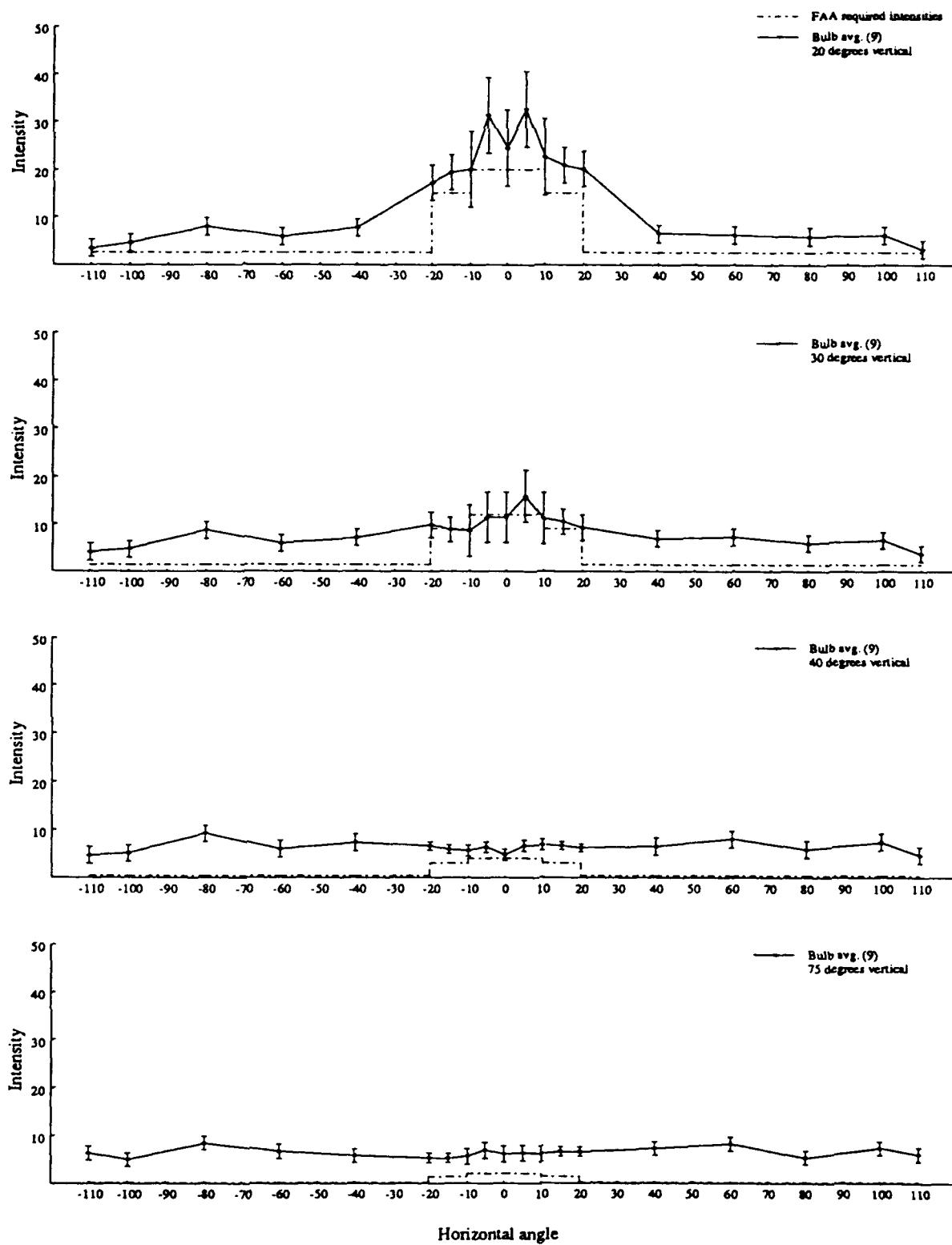
Variation in measured intensity can be attributed to numerous causes such as photometer/sample alignment, photometer calibration drift, or measurement differences due to operators. Bulb attributes such as filament orientation (i.e., alignment or canting), bulb surface shape, reflective coating application, or stray light from reflections also can contribute to variations in measured intensity. Figures 14 and 15 show multiple reflections on the back surfaces of type II and type III lateral position light bulbs, respectively. The position of the bulb in Figure 14a is (0,0), Figure 14b is (10,20), Figure 15a is (0,0), and Figure 15b is (5,5). Each reflection contributes additional light energy which results in higher photometer illuminance readings. As the photos show, the multiple reflections occurred at varied locations and to different extents based on the shape of the bulb surface. Spikes appeared in the intensity profiles at positions where reflections occurred (Figures 8 and 9). The tail light bulb type was not reflectorized so that filament orientation did not have critical impact upon intensity. This can be seen in the relatively flat profiles in Figure 10.

## $I^2$ compatibility

User data presented in Table 1 indicate that the red and clear filtered lights on the exterior of the aircraft cause problems in operations with image intensifiers, while the green filtered lights do not. This phenomenon is attributable to the average luminous transmittance and spectral emittance of the filters and the spectral sensitivity of the  $I^2$  tubes. Second generation  $I^2$  tubes are responsive to light emitted between the wavelengths 380 nanometers (nm) to 850 nm, and third generation  $I^2$  tubes are responsive to light emitted between the wavelengths 450 nm to 950 nm.



**Figure 11a.** Mean intensity profiles for type II lateral position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure 11b.** Mean intensity profiles for type II lateral position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

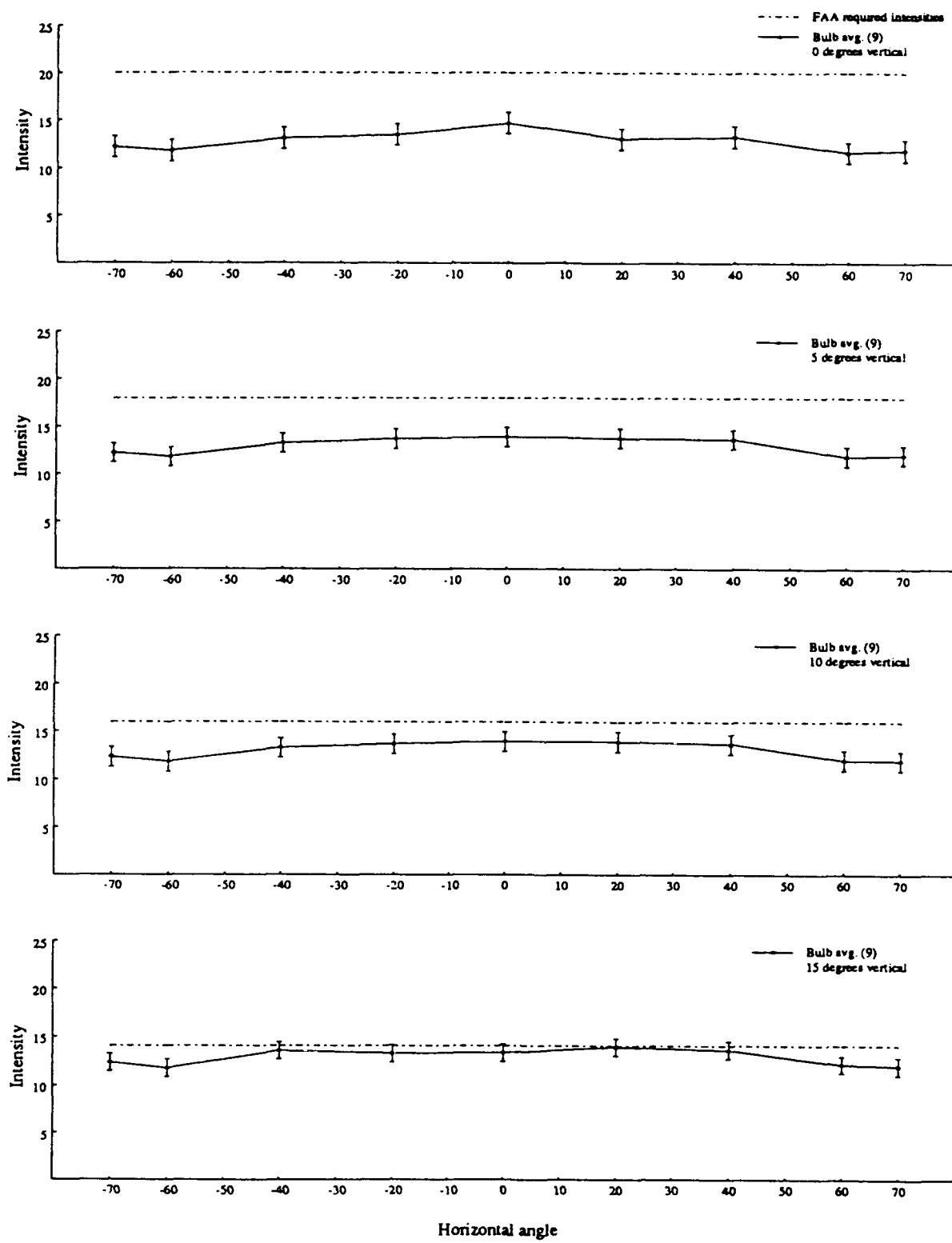
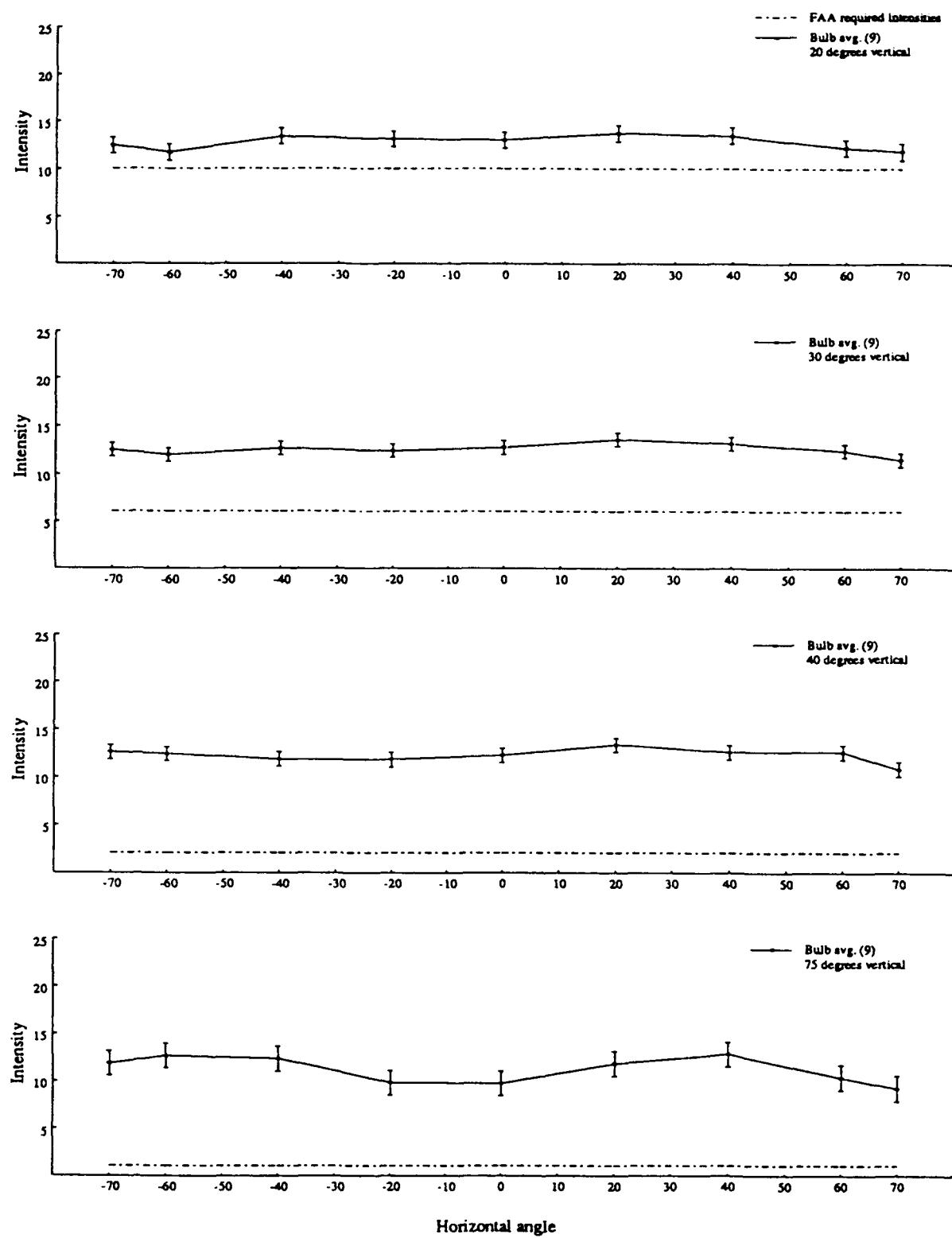
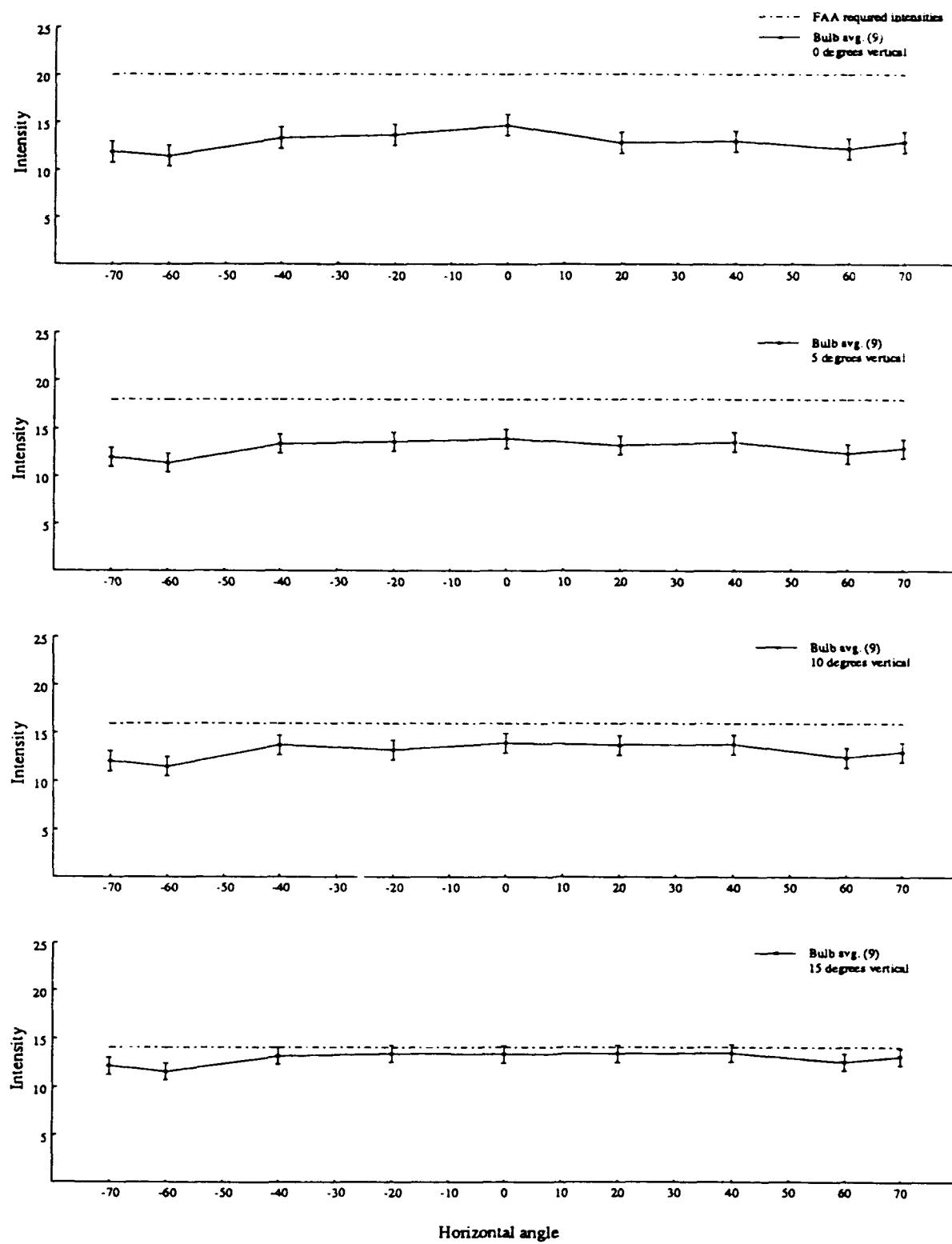


Figure 12a. Mean intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure 12b.** Mean intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure 12c.** Mean intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

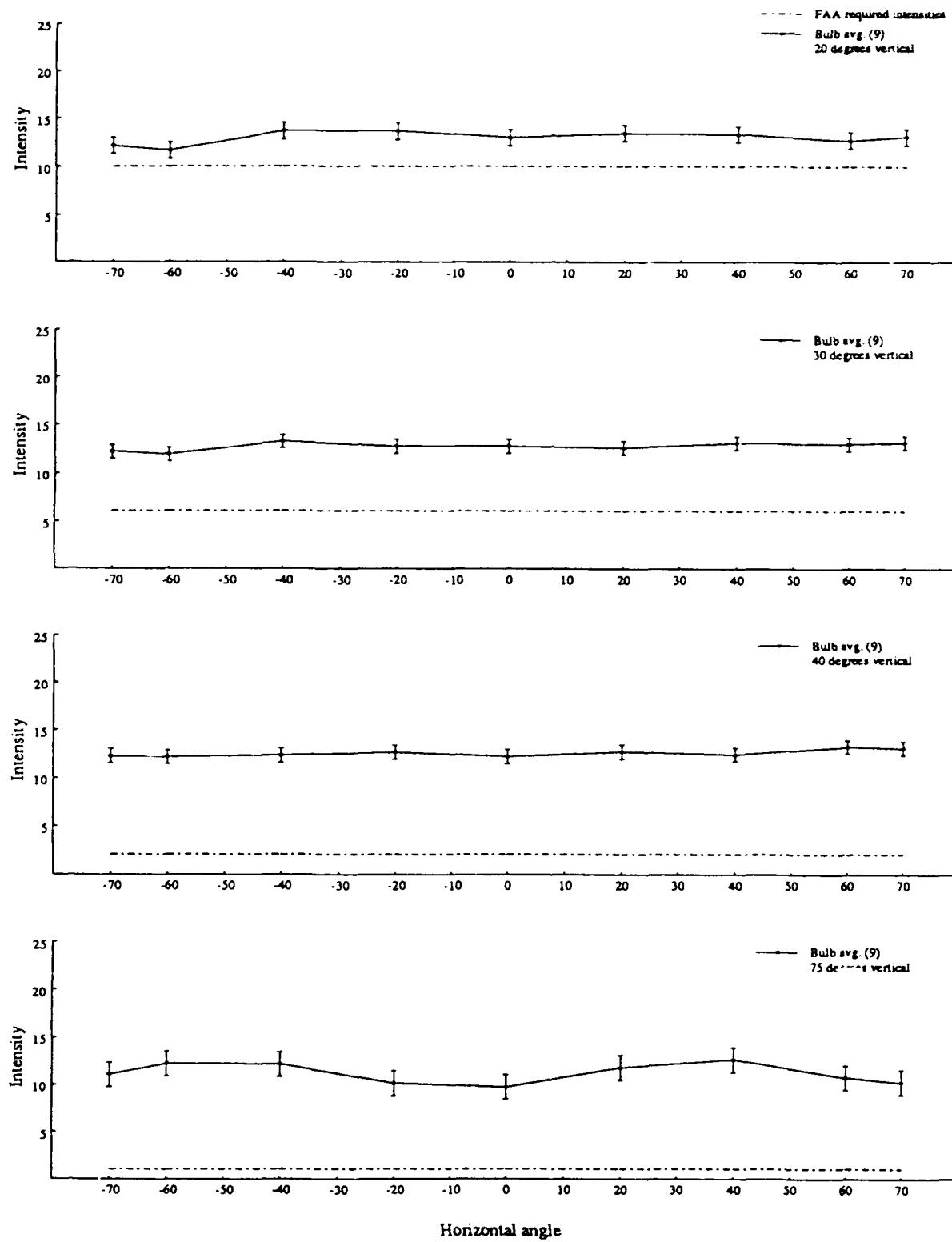
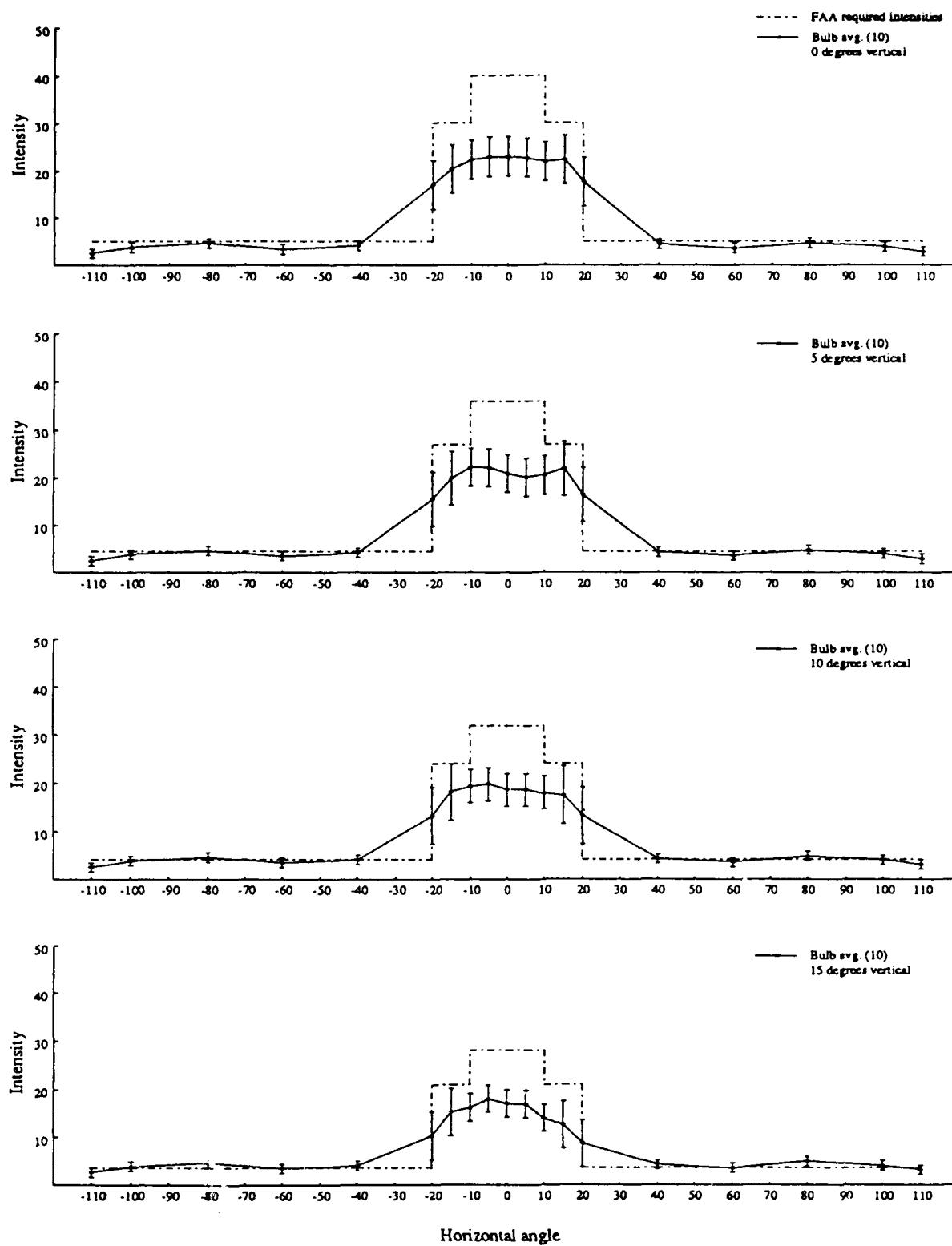


Figure 12d. Mean intensity profiles for tail position light bulb (9 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure 13a.** Mean intensity profiles for type III lateral position light bulb (10 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

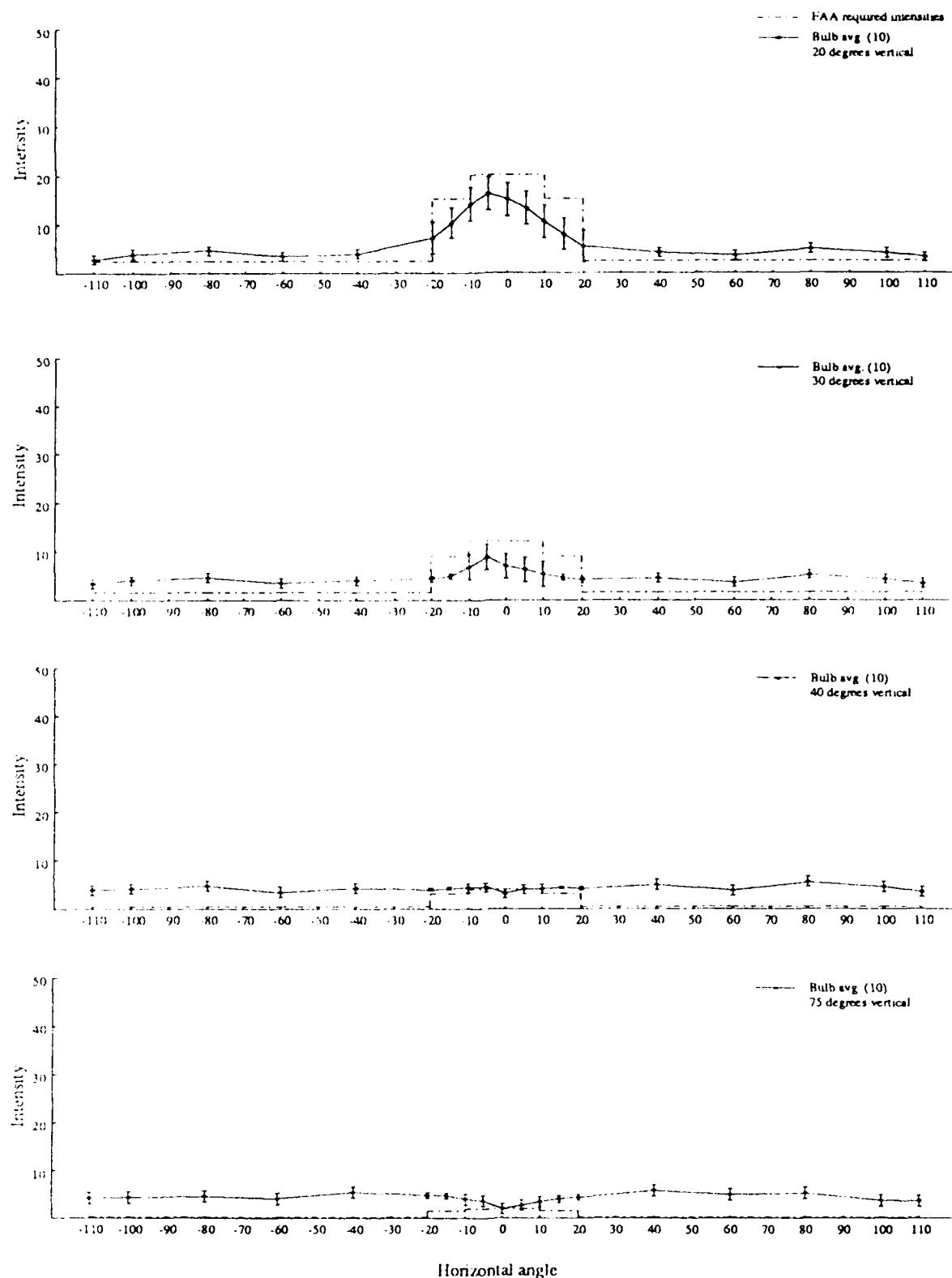


Figure 13b. Mean intensity profiles for type III lateral position light bulb (10 samples) with one standard deviation error bars at each measured position; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



FIGURE 14. A. Posterior view of the skull of *Leptostomias* sp. (holotype, USNM 100000).



1914-15. - 144. - *Phytolacca* (L.) *acanthocarpa* (L.) *var.* *acanthocarpa* (L.)



Figure 15a. Reflections on type III lateral position light bulb at position  $(0,0)$ .

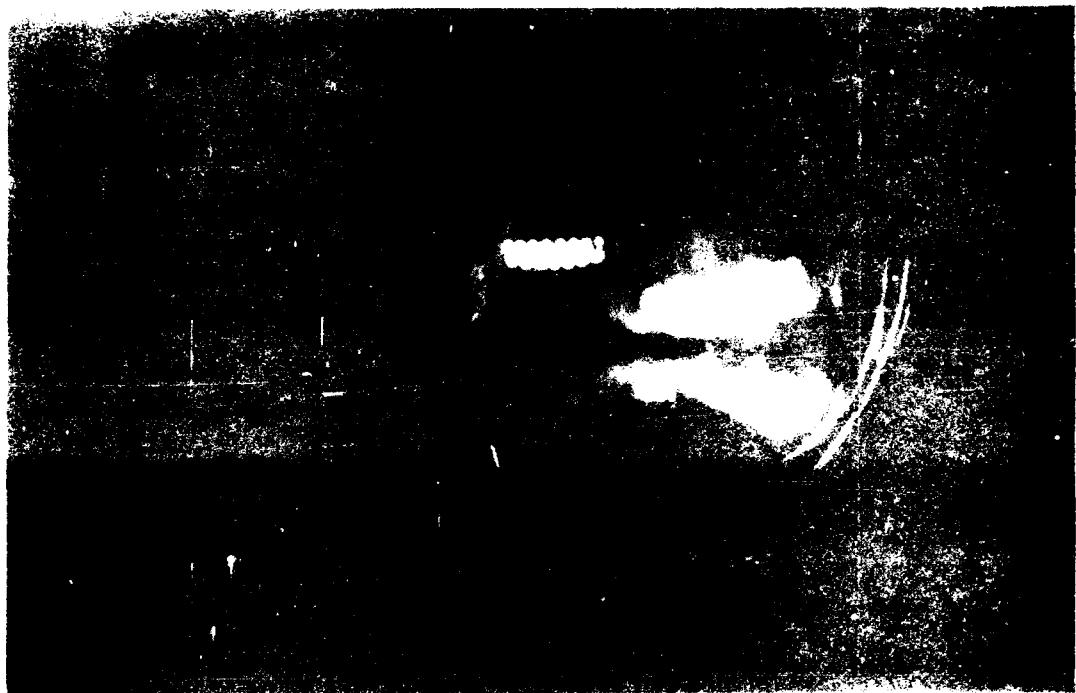


Figure 15b. Reflections on type III lateral position light bulb at position  $(5,5)$ .

Photopic and scotopic luminous transmittances of the red, green, and clear dome filters were measured with a Photo Research 1980A photometer and an EG&G Gamma\* RS-10 tungsten reference light source. The photopic and scotopic transmittances for the dome filters are: for the red dome, 29 and 2 percent; for the green dome, 18 and 40 percent; and for the clear dome, 89 and 88 percent, respectively. Figure 16 shows the relative spectral response of the Class A third generation image intensifier with relative spectral emittances of the red, green, and clear dome filters. In the relative response plots, it is apparent that the Class A night vision imaging systems (NVIS), with the 625 nm minus-blue filter, are highly responsive to light emitted through the red and clear filters, but not to light emitted through the green filter. Second generation I<sup>2</sup> tubes are responsive to light transmitted through the red, clear, and green filters due to their wide sensitivity range extending across the visible spectrum.

#### Conclusions and recommendations

The Army aviation community seeks a standard, permanent lighting strategy to satisfy training and mission needs for I<sup>2</sup> devices while maintaining adequate position light intensity distributions for detectability of aircraft while flying in the NAS. As stated earlier, certain exceptions are granted for training with lights out or on dim within restricted training areas. However, situations arise where, in transitioning from a staging area to a training area, controlled and uncontrolled airspace must be passed through at higher altitudes due to noise abatement programs. In these situations, lighting must be sufficient for unaided traffic detection.

The intensity distribution requirements for aircraft exterior position lighting are designed to provide optimum visibility for aircraft operating in the national airspace system. Current requirements were developed for civil aerospace operations prior to the introduction of I<sup>2</sup> devices into aviation. These standards were defined with the intentions of maximizing unaided detection of aircraft in periods of reduced visibility and low illumination.

Nighttime operations, with or without image intensifiers, are distinct capabilities of U.S. Army aviation. In order for missions to be performed safely and efficiently, aircraft position lighting must be compatible in both the civilian and military operating arenas. The integration of image intensifiers into Army aviation has greatly expanded mission capabilities. However, due to the operating

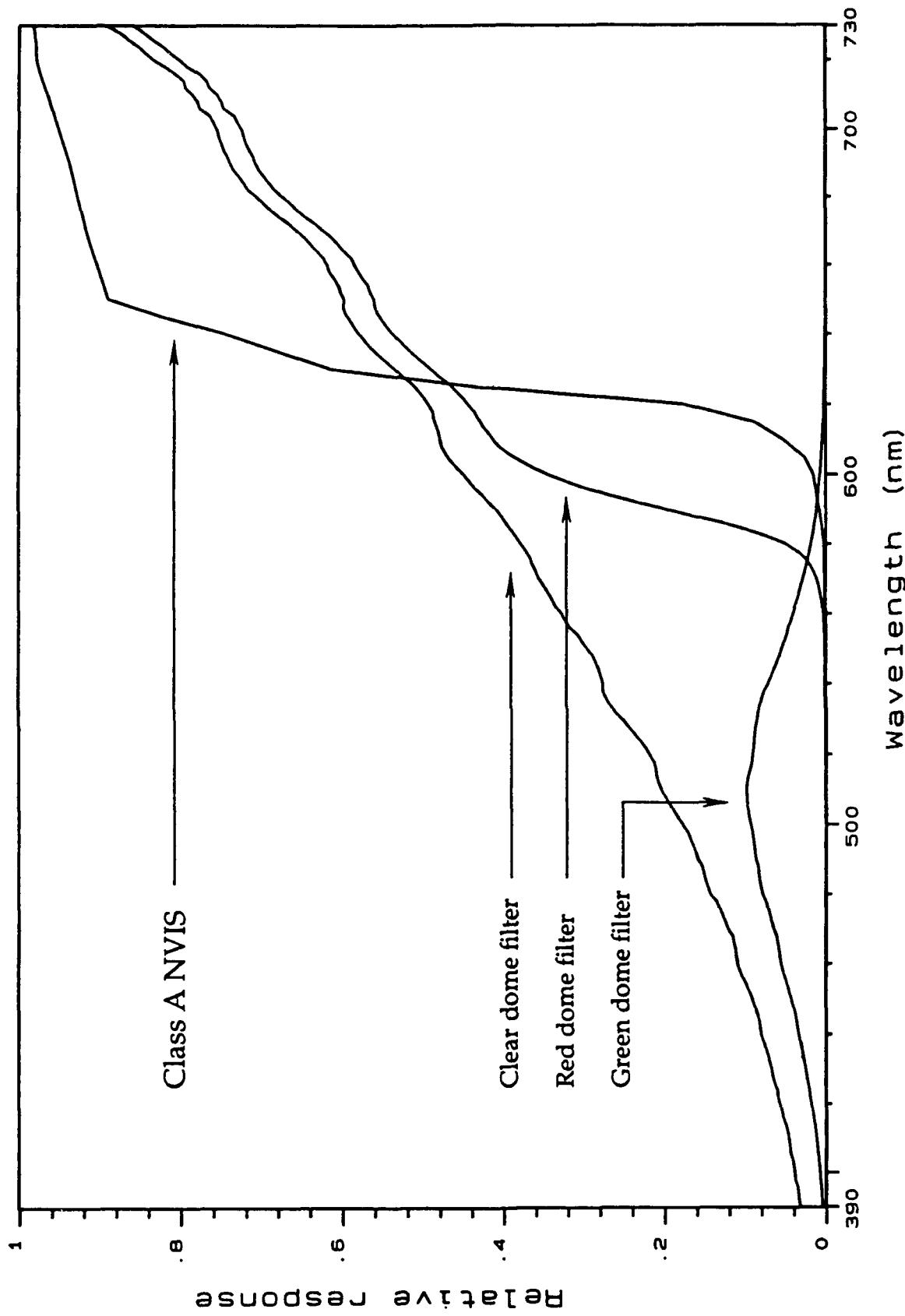


Figure 16. Relative response of Class A NVIS with red, green, and clear filtered tungsten light.

characteristics of I<sup>2</sup> devices, the prevailing configuration for position lighting is not compatible with and can have a negative impact on the safety of mission execution. A field survey (see Table 1) and this investigation show that the intensity and spectral distribution of the red and clear filtered position lights, in bright mode, are detrimental to I<sup>2</sup> operation. In attempts to alleviate the degradation of I<sup>2</sup> imagery by position light sources, the Army aviation community has modified lighting strategies to include operating with position lights in dim mode and operating with masked position lights in bright and dim modes.

Experience information in Table 1 shows that the impact of position light intensities on I<sup>2</sup> operations is most significant in formation flying. Members of the Army aviation community have applied masking techniques and operate with position lights in dim mode to alleviate problems with I<sup>2</sup> devices in formation flying. The objective intensity distribution measurements performed in this laboratory investigation show that in dim mode intensities do not meet FAA requirements in the critical regions of the individual light units.

Dim mode is one of three selectable positions on Army rotorcraft (bright, dim, and off). Although intensities in the current dim mode fall below FAA requirements for flying in the NAS, incrementally dimmed steps between bright and dim modes are potentially feasible and offer a potential solution to the problem. Naval rotorcraft use a seven-step dimming switch where intensity at each dimming step is one-half that of the next higher step (Kinney and Simpson, 1992). The primary exterior lighting specification for naval aircraft is MIL-L-006730C, which is based upon the same FAA intensity requirements as the Army specification MIL-L-6503H. Variable dimming on Army rotorcraft would allow flexibility for I<sup>2</sup> operations in variable and restrictive environments.

The measured intensity distribution profiles for the masked configurations evaluated show that paint and tape masking modify the position light intensity distributions in such a way that requirements in applicable FARs are no longer achieved in all areas of the distribution profiles. The paint and tape materials used in these masking configurations are very dense and decrease light intensity by blocking or by absorbing light energy. As an alternative to this type of masking, a lighter frost coating could be applied to the red and clear position light domes. Transmittance is decreased through a frosted dome and emitted light is diffused so that mean light intensity is diminished. The color of emitted light will not be modified by a frosted dome.

Currently, the FARs define intensity requirements for individual light units measured from "dead ahead" within angular cones of 110° horizontal by ±90° vertical for the lateral position lights and 140° horizontal by ±90° vertical for the tail position lights. With these requirements as they are defined, any masking of the position lights is unacceptable with respect to FAA regulations. It may be possible to develop acceptable modified lighting for I<sup>2</sup> compatibility via the modification of the current requirements definition and/or a compromise of the requirements. This could be achieved by defining a positionable center of measurement for the intensity cone which would grant the flexibility of allowing partial masking. For instance, allowing the cone vertex to be positionable within the light bulb front perimeter and perpendicular to the front vertical plane of each position light (as mounted on the rotorcraft in normal flying orientation) would allow masking configurations, such as those in Figures 1a and 1c-e, to be feasible. However, because the horizontal and vertical angular intensity requirements are designed to optimize aircraft visibility in all directions within a 360° sphere, moving of angular cone vertices alone will not qualify partial masking. A compromise on intensity distribution requirements would be necessary.

The problem of light flooding into the cockpit/crew compartment from the lateral position lights on the UH-1 and UH-60 is attributable to the location of the light units above and/or below the crew doors (Table 2). FARs specify that forward position lights be spaced as far apart laterally as practicable. On the UH-1 and UH-60 rotorcraft, the greatest lateral distances are across the midsection of the fuselage since there are no wings or horizontal stabilizers in the forward area as there are with the OH-58, AH-1, and fixed-wing aircraft. An alternative to masking for alleviating this problem would be to relocate the lateral position light units so that light emitted into the cockpit/crew compartment is reduced or eliminated.

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Airworthiness standards, transport category rotorcraft.  
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U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Laboratory LR 91-5-2-5.

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AL: U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Laboratory report no.  
89-12.

Appendix A-1.

Tasking document number 1

ATZQ-ATB-NS

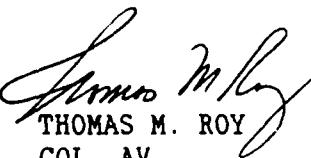
27 August 1992  
CW4 Colbert/mnc/5858

MEMORANDUM FOR DIR, USAARL

SUBJECT: Aircraft Position and Anticollision Light Masking

1. The Night Vision Device Branch (NVDB) of the Aviation Training Brigade is developing a standard masking configuration of position and anticollision lights of Army helicopters (TAB A). These masked lights will be used principally for night vision goggle single-ship and multi-ship operations. The goal of this project is to provide Army aviation units an external light configuration which may be applied permanently and which will satisfy unit training needs as well as the lighting requirements of the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA).
2. The enclosed extract of the applicable Federal Aviation Regulations (FARs) (TAB B) states the specifications for civil rotorcraft external lighting requirements. The enclosed sketches of proposed modifications may not meet the minimum requirements of the FARs. Therefore, I request that external aircraft lights with these modifications applied be measured using a criteria similar to those listed in the FARs.
3. POC: CW4 Colbert, NVDB 5858/5812.

Encls  
as

  
THOMAS M. ROY  
COL, AV  
Commanding

Appendix A-2.  
Tasking document number 2

ATZQ-ATB-NS

19 May 1993  
CW4 Colbert/hn/5858

MEMORANDUM FOR DIR, USAARL

SUBJECT: Aircraft Adaptive Position Lighting for Night Vision Goggle Flight

1. The Night Vision Device Branch (NVDB) of the Aviation Training Brigade seeks to develop an adaptive position lighting policy for night vision goggle (NVG) flight. Adaptive position lighting strategies include, but are not limited to, dim mode operation, partial masking, and aided/unaided compatible filtering of helicopter position lighting. The goal of this project is to provide Army aviation units with adaptive lighting configurations which may be applied to satisfy unit training needs as well as Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) lighting requirements.
2. Partially masked and dim mode position light configurations are frequently used during NVG multi-aircraft operations. Enclosed are sketches of commonly used masked aircraft position light configurations.
3. NVDB requests a laboratory evaluation of the enclosed configurations and the dim position light mode utilizing the requirements specified in the attached Federal Aviation Regulations (FAR) extracts.
4. POC CW4 Colbert, NVDB, 5858/5812.

Encl  
as

  
THOMAS M. ROY  
COL, AV  
Commanding

*hca*  
*DP CDR*

Appendix B.

List of manufacturers

EG&G Gamma Scientific Inc.  
3777 Ruffin Rd.  
San Diego, CA 92123

Fluke, John  
4515 Culver  
Rochester, NY 14622

Grimes Aerospace Corporation  
550 Route 55  
P.O. Box 247  
Urbana, OH 43078

Hewlett-Packard  
3000 Hanover St.  
20 DM/P.O. Box 10301  
Palo Alto, CA 94303

Minolta Corporation  
101 Williams Dr.  
Ramsey, NJ 07446

Optron Corporation  
30 Hazel Terrace  
Woodbridge, CT 06525

Photo Research  
Division of Kollmorgen  
9330 DeSoto Ave.  
P.O. Box 2192  
Chatsworth, CA 91313-2192

## Appendix C.

### Light intensity definition

Light intensity is the luminous flux being emitted from a point source, where light flux is the rate of flow of visible energy. The basic unit of flux is the lumen, which by definition is equal to  $\frac{1}{4}\pi$  times the total flux emitted by a uniform point source of one candelas. The flux emitted by a point source per unit solid angle (steradian) is called intensity. A steradian is defined as that solid angle originating at the center of a sphere and subtending an area on the sphere surface equal to the square of the sphere radius (Figure C-1). Intensity is measured in lumens per steradian, and a uniform point source equal to one candela has an intensity in every direction of one lumen per steradian. Intensity in a given direction is usually expressed in candela and is often called candlepower.

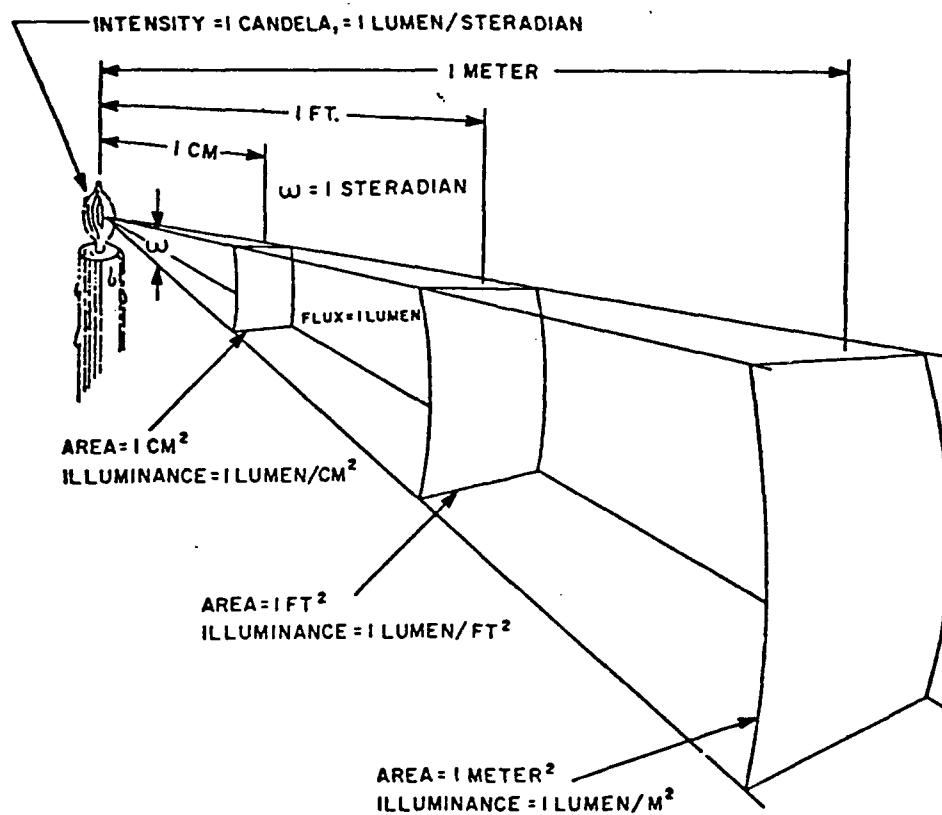


Figure C-1. Relationship between intensity and illumination.

The luminous flux density received on a surface (illuminance) varies with the intensity of the source and inversely as the square of the distance from the source to the surface. Illuminance is expressed in lumens per unit area or footcandles. Figure C-1 shows that as the distance from a source increases, one lumen is spread over increasing areas, and the illuminance decreases. The relationship between illuminance and distance from the source is referred to as the "inverse square law." The illuminance from a given source on a surface varies inversely as the square of the distance between the source and the surface.

The measurement of intensity of a source is generally done indirectly with instrumentation which measures illuminance. Therefore, using the inverse square law and knowing the distance between the source and the instrument detector, intensity of the light source can be calculated by multiplying measured illuminance (in footcandles) times the distance squared to get intensity (in candela).

$$\text{Illuminance (footcandles)} = \frac{\text{intensity of source (candelas)}}{\text{distance (feet)}^2}$$

For more information, refer to:

Applied optics: a guide to optical system design (Vol. 1 and 2), 1968. Levi, Leo. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons.

IES lighting handbook (Vol. 1 and 2), 1987. Kaufman, J. K., and Christensen, J. F., eds. New York, NY: Illuminating Engineering Society of North America.

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Appendix D.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities  
for OH-58D/UH-60 left (red) lateral position light.

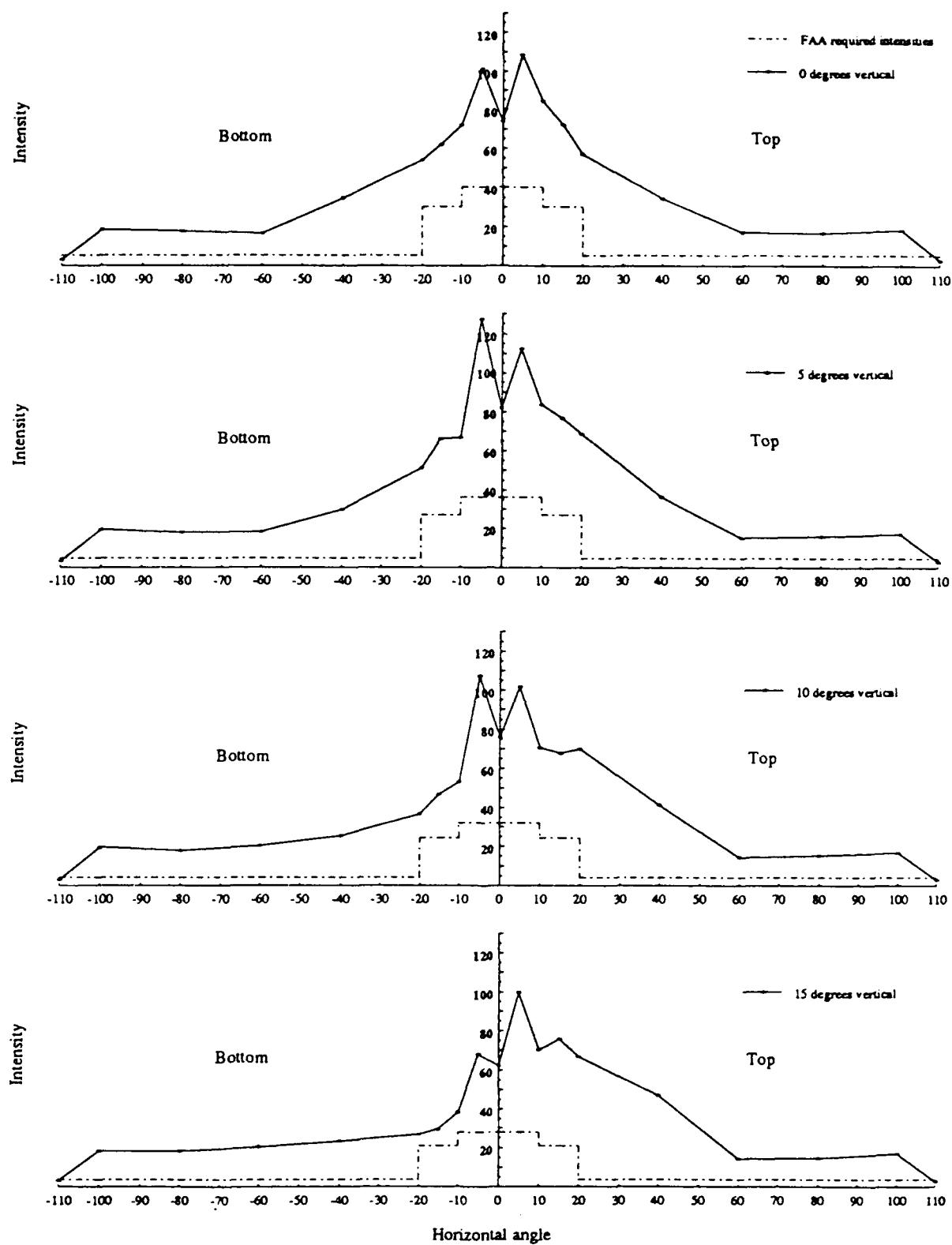
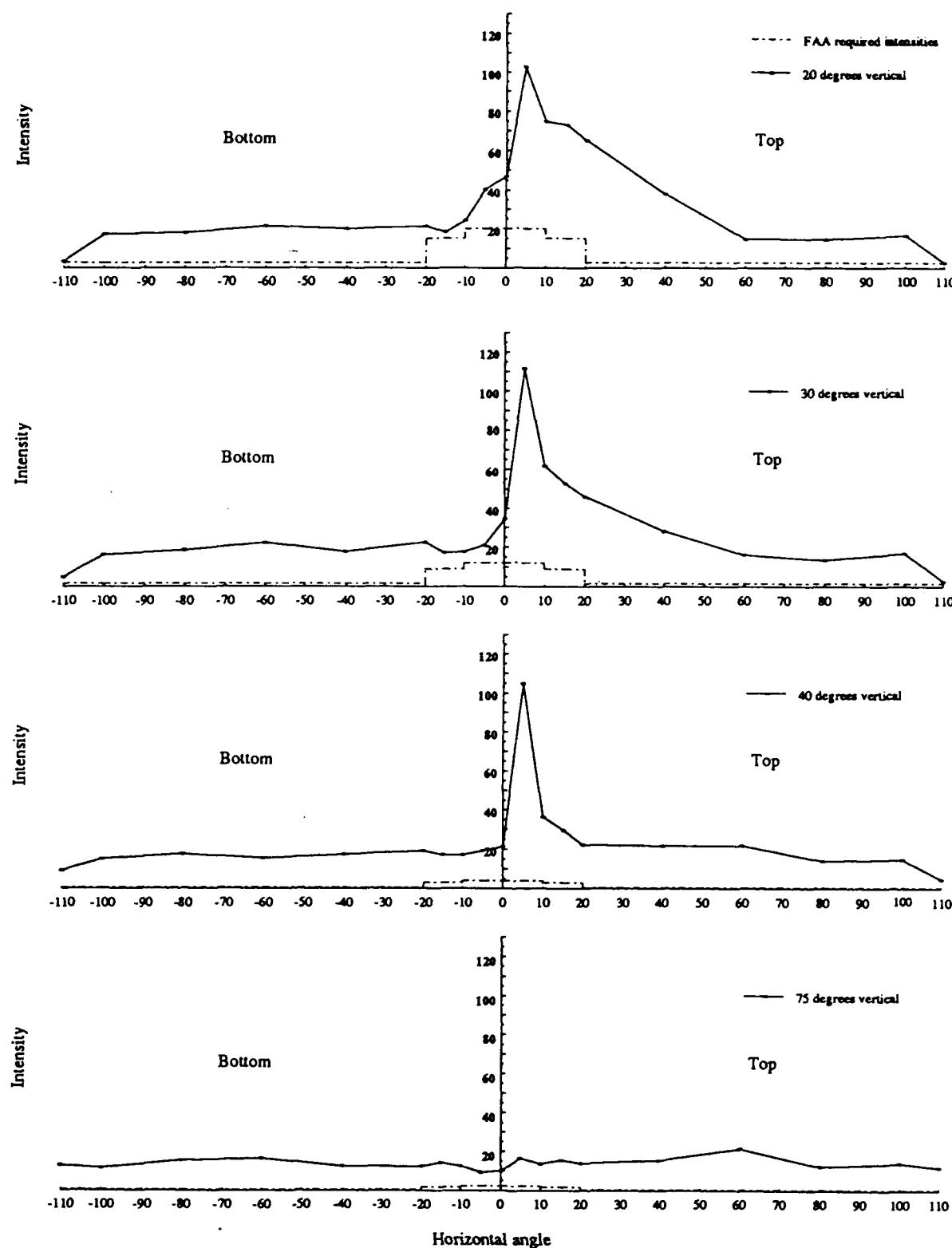
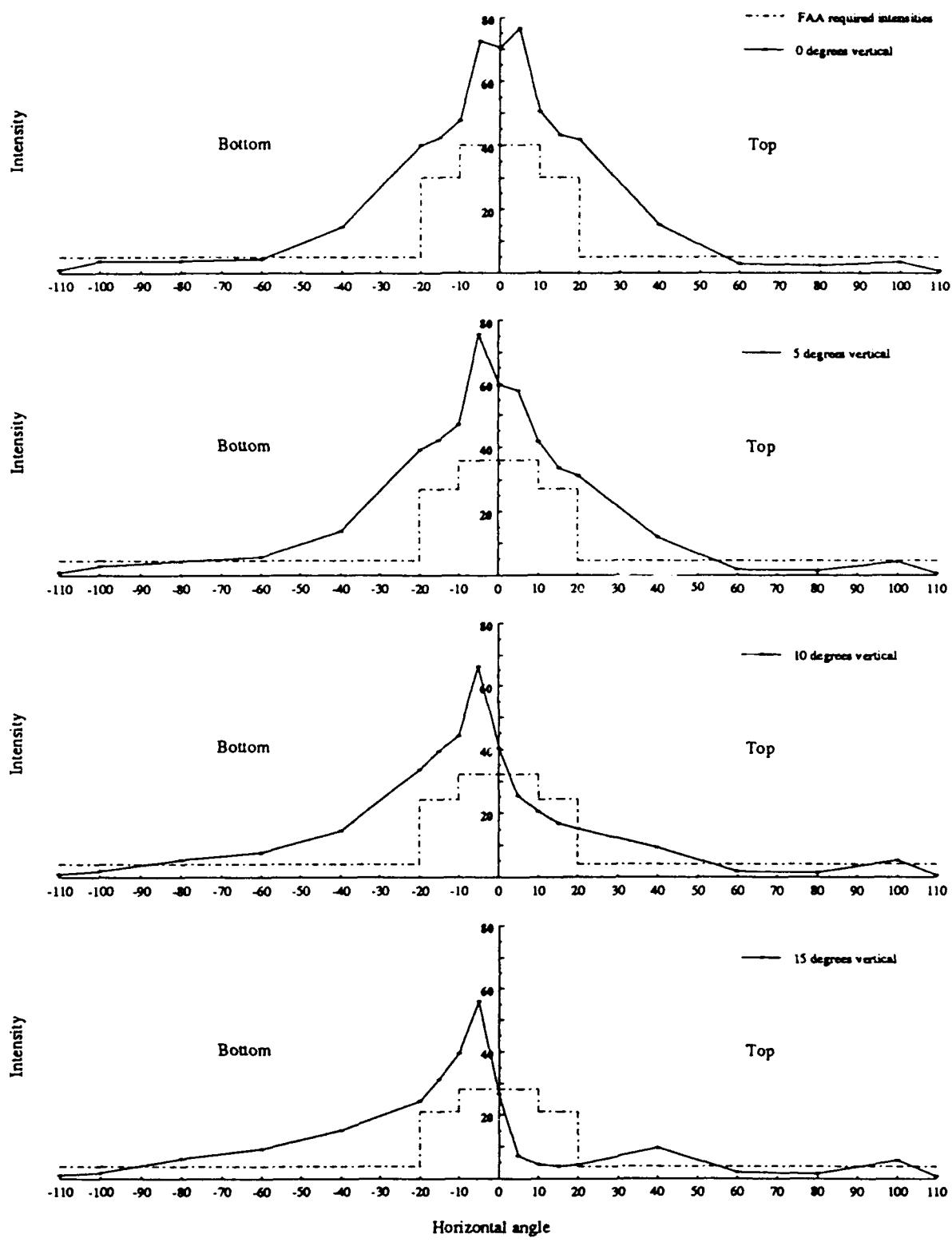


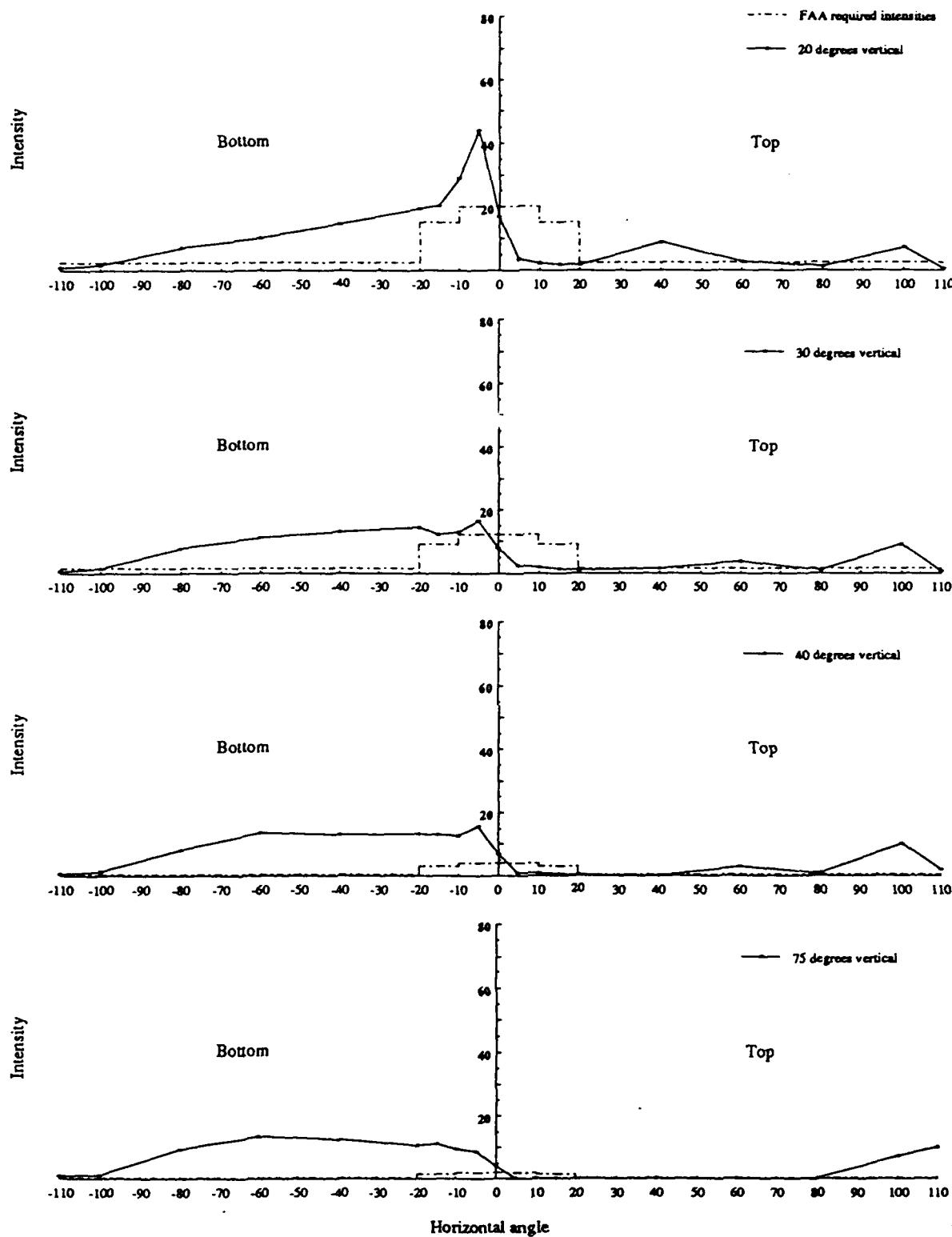
Figure D-1a. Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



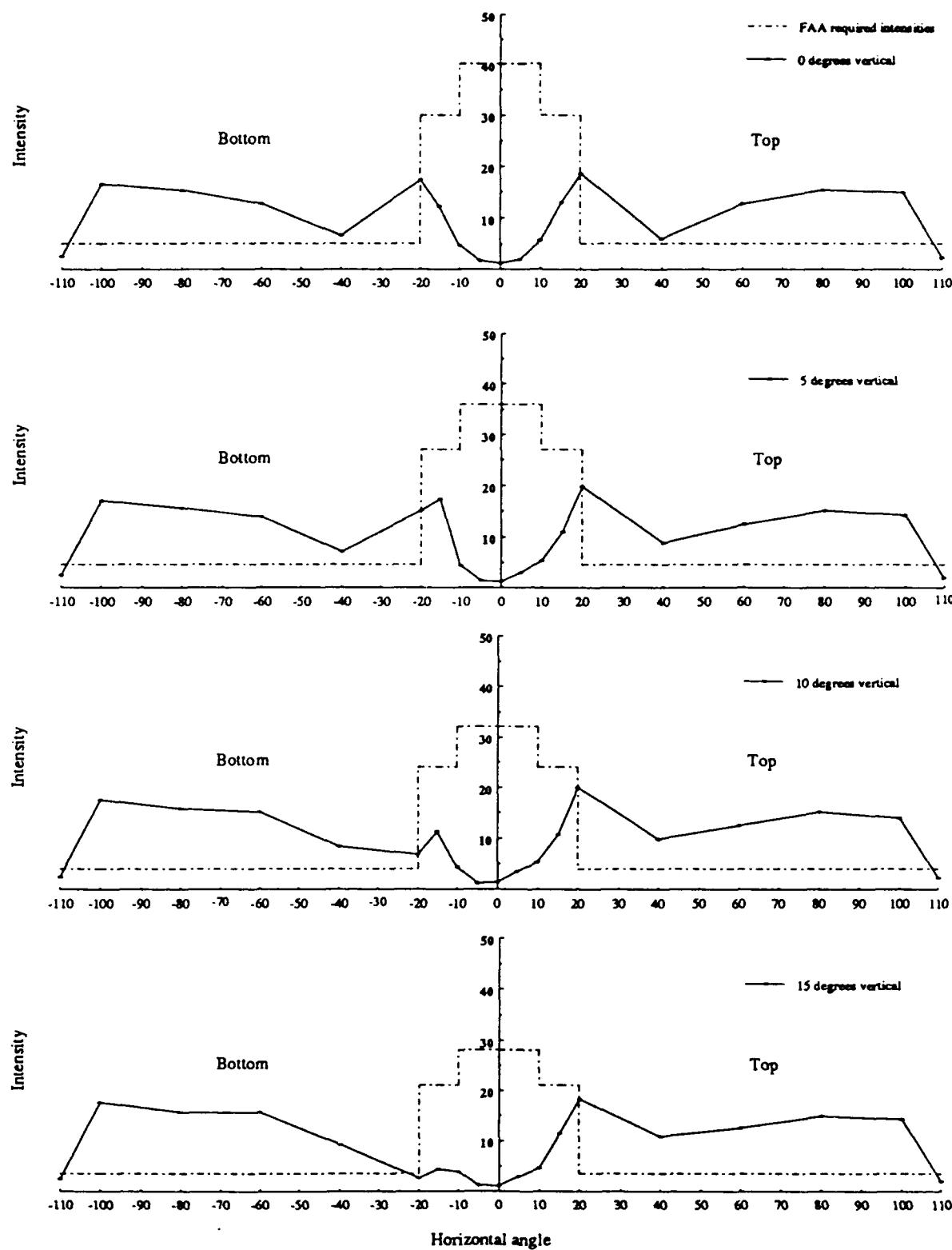
**Figure D-1b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



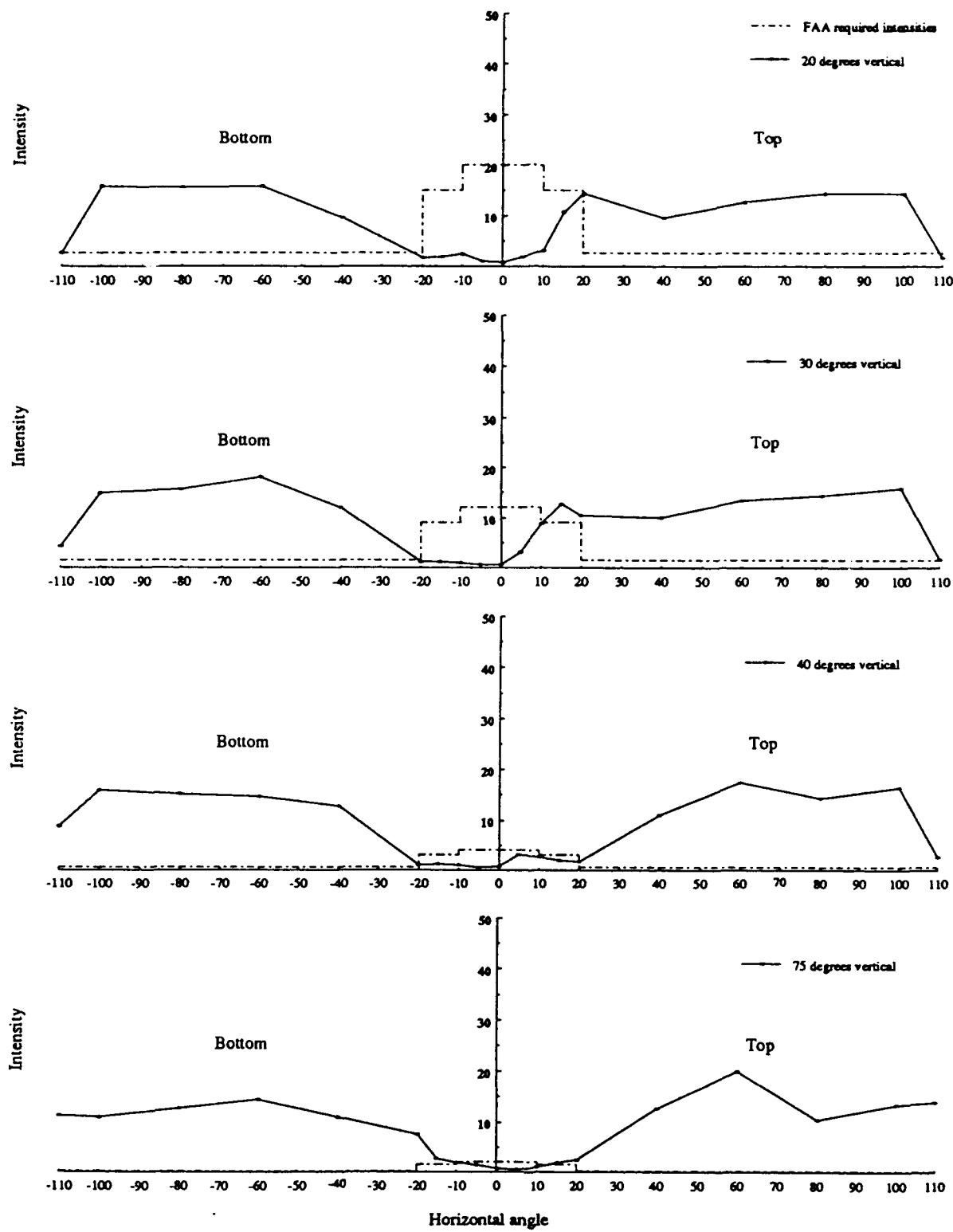
**Figure D-2a.** Intensity profile for OH-58D/UH-60 red, half-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure D-2b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, half-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure D-3a.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, front-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure D-3b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, front-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

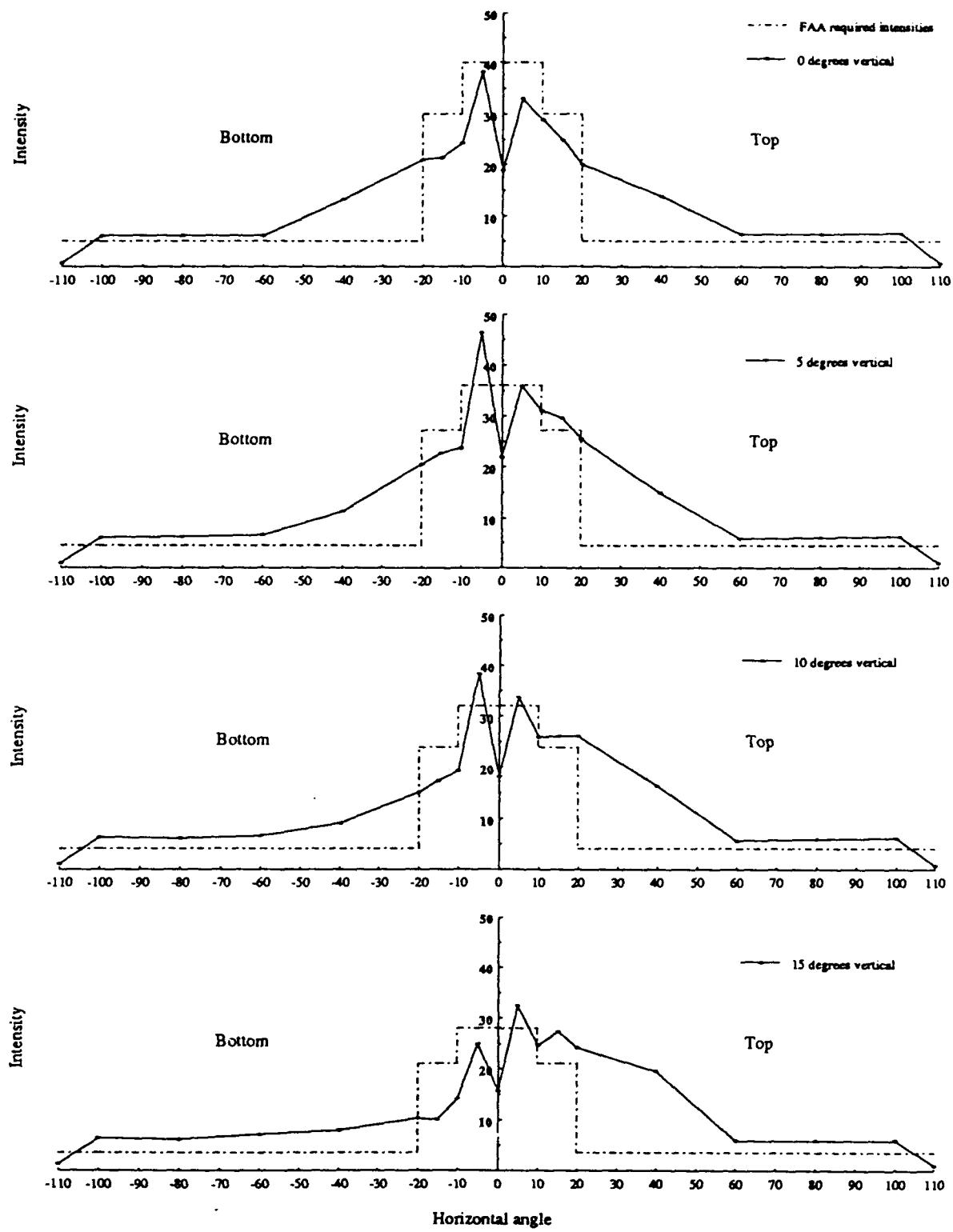
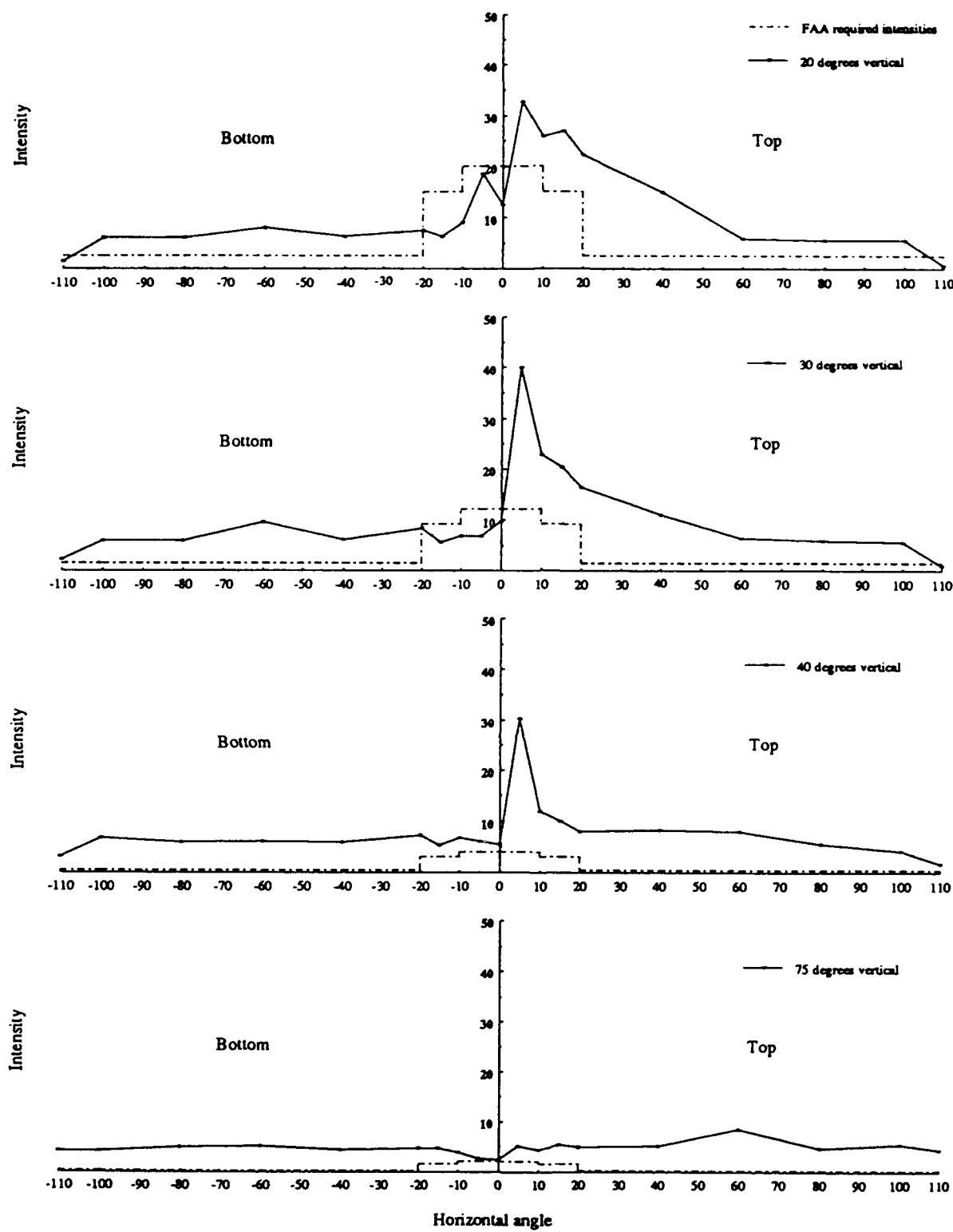


Figure D-4a. Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure D-4b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 red, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

**Table D-1a.**

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light, red dome configurations, single samples; unmasked and half-masked, bright. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT										HALF MASKED/BRIGHT												
Instrument readings										Instrument readings												
horizontal angle										horizontal angle												
0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	0	306	444	345	234	140	70	69	75	✓	0	335	313	207	177	171	62	12	14	3		
✓	5	347	459	342	213	260	148	62	63	70	✓	5	270	237	171	137	124	49	7	17	3	
✓	10	299	416	289	278	286	169	59	63	69	✓	10	110	104	84	68	62	38	7	6	21	
✓	15	277	407	288	310	271	192	59	60	69	✓	15	39	29	14	15	18	39	6	6	23	
✓	20	261	419	308	298	266	135	60	59	68	✓	20	19	14	9	8	7	36	11	5	29	
TOP	30	224	456	253	216	198	116	67	56	70	✓	TOP	30	11	10	8	5	4	15	4	37	3
TOP	40	113	429	149	121	92	90	58	62	69	TOP	40	4	4	4	3	2	1	12	4	41	8
TOP	75	47	68	56	64	57	64	89	51	57	TOP	75	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	42
												90										
candle power values										candle power values												
horizontal angle										horizontal angle												
d=15.6354'										d=15.6354'												
✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	0	74.81	104.54	84.34	72.12	57.20	34.23	17.11	16.67	✓	0	81.90	76.52	50.60	43.27	41.80	15.16	2.93	2.44	3.42	0.73	
✓	5	84.83	112.21	83.61	76.52	68.45	36.18	15.16	15.89	✓	5	66.01	57.94	41.80	33.49	31.29	11.96	1.71	1.47	4.16	0.73	
✓	10	72.10	101.70	70.65	67.96	69.92	41.31	14.43	15.40	✓	10	26.69	25.42	20.34	16.62	15.16	9.29	1.71	1.47	5.13	0.73	
✓	15	67.72	99.50	70.41	73.78	66.74	46.94	14.42	14.67	✓	15	9.53	7.09	4.40	3.67	4.40	9.53	1.96	1.47	5.62	0.73	
✓	20	63.81	102.43	74.41	72.85	65.03	37.89	14.67	14.42	✓	20	4.64	3.42	2.20	1.96	1.71	8.80	2.69	1.22	7.09	0.73	
✓	30	54.76	111.48	61.85	52.80	45.96	29.36	13.69	13.69	✓	30	2.69	2.44	1.96	1.22	0.98	9.05	3.67	0.98	7.81	0.73	
✓	40	28.65	104.88	36.43	29.58	22.49	22.00	14.18	15.16	✓	40	0.98	0.98	0.73	0.49	0.24	2.93	0.98	1.02	1.96	0.73	
✓	75	11.49	16.62	13.69	15.65	13.93	15.65	21.76	12.47	✓	75	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	7.33	10.27	
											90											
CCW										CCW												
✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	0	300	413	285	220	142	68	72	76	✓	0	241	297	196	173	164	60	18	15	15	4	
✓	5	322	521	273	270	209	121	75	79	✓	5	218	310	194	173	161	57	24	18	12	4	
✓	10	323	438	217	190	149	104	83	73	✓	10	220	271	181	161	137	59	31	22	8	4	
✓	15	250	219	157	121	110	96	84	76	✓	15	179	229	162	128	100	62	38	25	7	4	
✓	20	122	163	99	76	88	82	86	75	✓	20	119	180	119	83	79	60	42	29	7	4	
BTM	30	59	67	73	71	93	73	62	67	BTM	30	54	68	53	50	53	46	32	6	3		
BTM	40	57	79	70	70	79	71	64	72	BTM	40	52	64	52	53	54	36	34	6	3		
BTM	75	33	38	52	58	51	52	68	64	BTM	75	32	35	39	46	44	52	36	39	5	4	
											90											
Instrument readings										Instrument readings												
horizontal angle										horizontal angle												
3 Nov. 1992										3 Nov. 1992												
Instrument readings										Instrument readings												
horizontal angle										horizontal angle												
d=15.6354'										d=15.6354'												
✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	0	73.34	100.96	72.12	62.09	53.78	34.71	16.62	18.58	✓	0	58.84	72.31	47.85	42.24	40.04	14.65	4.19	3.66	3.66	0.98	
✓	5	78.72	122.37	66.74	65.01	51.09	29.38	18.33	17.93	✓	5	53.22	75.68	47.36	42.24	39.31	13.92	5.86	4.39	2.93	0.98	
✓	10	78.96	107.08	53.05	46.45	36.43	25.42	20.29	17.85	✓	10	53.71	66.16	44.19	39.31	33.45	13.57	5.37	1.95	0.98		
✓	15	56.23	68.21	36.38	29.38	26.89	22.47	20.54	18.58	✓	15	43.70	55.91	39.35	31.25	24.41	13.14	9.28	6.10	1.71	0.98	
✓	20	28.82	40.34	24.20	18.38	21.51	20.03	21.51	18.33	✓	20	29.05	43.93	29.05	20.26	19.29	14.65	10.25	7.08	1.71	0.98	
BTM	30	14.43	21.27	17.35	22.74	17.83	22.49	18.82	16.38	BTM	30	13.18	16.80	12.21	14.40	12.94	11.23	7.81	1.46	0.73		
BTM	40	13.93	19.31	17.11	17.11	19.31	17.36	15.65	17.60	BTM	40	12.70	15.63	12.70	12.94	13.18	13.67	8.30	1.46	0.73		
BTM	75	8.36	9.29	12.71	14.18	12.47	12.71	16.62	15.63	BTM	75	7.81	9.52	11.23	10.74	12.70	13.67	9.52	1.46	0.73		
											90											

**Table D-1b.**

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light, red dome configurations, single samples; front-masked, bright and unmasked, dim. Intensity expressed in candelas.

FRONT MASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					
CW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	0	5	6	23	53	76	24	52	63	61	9	✓	0	93	135	118	102	82	57	26	27	3
•	5	6	12	22	43	61	36	51	62	58	8	•	5	169	147	127	121	104	61	24	25	4
•	10	6	14	22	44	62	40	51	62	57	9	•	10	83	134	106	107	87	23	24	25	3
•	15	6	12	19	47	73	44	51	61	56	8	•	15	79	133	101	112	99	20	24	24	4
•	20	4	8	13	44	59	39	52	59	59	7	•	20	73	134	106	110	91	21	23	23	3
TOP	30	4	13	36	52	43	41	55	59	63	7	TOP	30	64	164	93	83	67	45	26	24	4
TOP	40	3	13	11	8	7	43	71	58	67	11	TOP	30	30	124	49	41	33	34	23	17	7
TOP	75	2	4	8	10	32	82	43	55	57	90	TOP	30	75	11	21	18	22	20	21	35	19
																					18	

d=15.6354'		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>											
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle						
CW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	0	1.22	1.96	5.62	12.96	18.38	5.47	12.71	15.40	14.91	2.0	✓	0	22.71	32.96	28.81	24.90	20.02	13.92	6.33	6.39	0.73	
•	5	1.47	2.93	5.30	11.00	19.80	8.80	12.47	15.16	14.18	1.56	•	5	26.61	35.89	31.01	29.54	21.39	14.89	5.86	6.10	6.35	0.98
•	10	1.96	3.42	5.38	10.76	20.05	9.78	12.47	13.16	13.93	2.20	•	10	20.26	33.69	25.88	26.12	16.26	5.62	5.86	6.10	0.73	
•	15	1.47	2.93	4.64	11.49	18.33	10.76	12.47	13.16	14.18	1.96	•	15	19.29	32.47	24.66	27.34	24.17	19.55	5.86	5.86	0.98	
•	20	0.98	1.96	3.18	10.76	14.42	9.53	12.71	14.42	14.42	1.71	•	20	17.82	32.71	25.88	26.86	22.32	14.89	5.62	5.62	0.73	
TOP	30	0.98	3.18	8.80	12.71	10.51	10.02	13.43	14.42	15.89	1.71	TOP	30	15.63	40.04	22.71	20.26	16.36	10.99	6.35	5.86	5.62	0.98
TOP	40	0.73	3.18	2.69	1.96	1.96	1.71	11.00	17.36	14.18	16.38	TOP	40	7.32	30.27	1.00	10.01	8.06	6.30	4.06	5.62	4.13	1.71
TOP	75	0.49	0.49	0.98	1.96	2.44	12.71	20.05	10.51	13.45	13.93	TOP	75	2.69	5.13	4.39	5.37	4.88	5.13	8.54	4.64	5.37	4.13
																					90		

d=15.635		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					
CCW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	0	5	19	50	71	27	52	63	44	10	✓	0	62	137	100	86	54	25	25	25	3	
•	5	6	18	71	62	57	66	70	10	✓	•	5	70	190	97	93	84	46	77	26	25	
•	10	4	18	46	28	34	62	65	72	10	•	10	66	137	79	71	62	37	27	26	4	
•	15	3	16	18	11	11	38	64	66	72	10	•	15	49	102	58	41	42	32	25	26	5
BTM	20	3	10	8	7	39	65	64	65	11	BTM	20	29	76	37	26	31	26	33	25	6	
BTM	30	2	3	4	5	3	49	74	64	61	18	BTM	30	16	28	23	34	25	39	24	24	9
BTM	40	2	4	5	4	52	60	62	65	36	46	BTM	40	15	25	28	22	30	24	25	24	13
BTM	75	4	6	11	31	43	39	52	45	46	46	BTM	75	9	11	16	19	19	18	21	20	17
																					90	

d=15.635		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					
CCW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	0	1.22	1.71	4.64	12.21	17.33	6.39	12.70	15.38	16.71	2.44	✓	0	15.14	38.33	24.41	21.44	21.00	13.18	6.10	6.10	0.73
•	5	0.94	1.46	4.39	17.33	15.14	7.08	13.92	15.63	17.09	2.44	•	5	17.09	46.39	23.68	22.71	20.51	11.23	6.35	6.35	0.98
•	10	0.94	1.22	4.39	11.23	6.84	8.20	15.14	15.87	17.58	2.44	•	10	16.11	38.33	19.29	17.13	14	9.03	6.39	6.10	0.94
•	15	0.73	1.22	3.91	4.39	2.69	9.28	15.63	15.63	17.58	2.44	•	15	11.96	24.90	14.16	10.01	7.31	7.08	6.10	6.35	1.22
•	20	0.73	0.98	2.44	1.93	1.71	9.32	11.22	11.22	11.96	2.69	•	20	7.08	18.35	9.03	6.35	6.35	6.35	6.10	6.10	1.46
BTM	30	0.49	0.73	0.98	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	BTM	30	3.91	6.84	6.84	4.39	5.62	8.30	6.10	9.52	7.20	
BTM	40	0.73	0.49	0.98	1.22	0.98	1.22	0.98	1.22	0.98	BTM	40	3.66	6.84	5.37	7.22	5.86	6.10	6.84	3.17	6.15	
BTM	75	0.94	1.46	2.69	7.57	10.99	14.40	12.70	10.99	11.23	BTM	75	2.20	2.69	3.91	4.64	4.39	5.13	4.88	4.15	90	
																					90	

Appendix E.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities  
for OH-58D/UH-60 right (green) lateral position light.

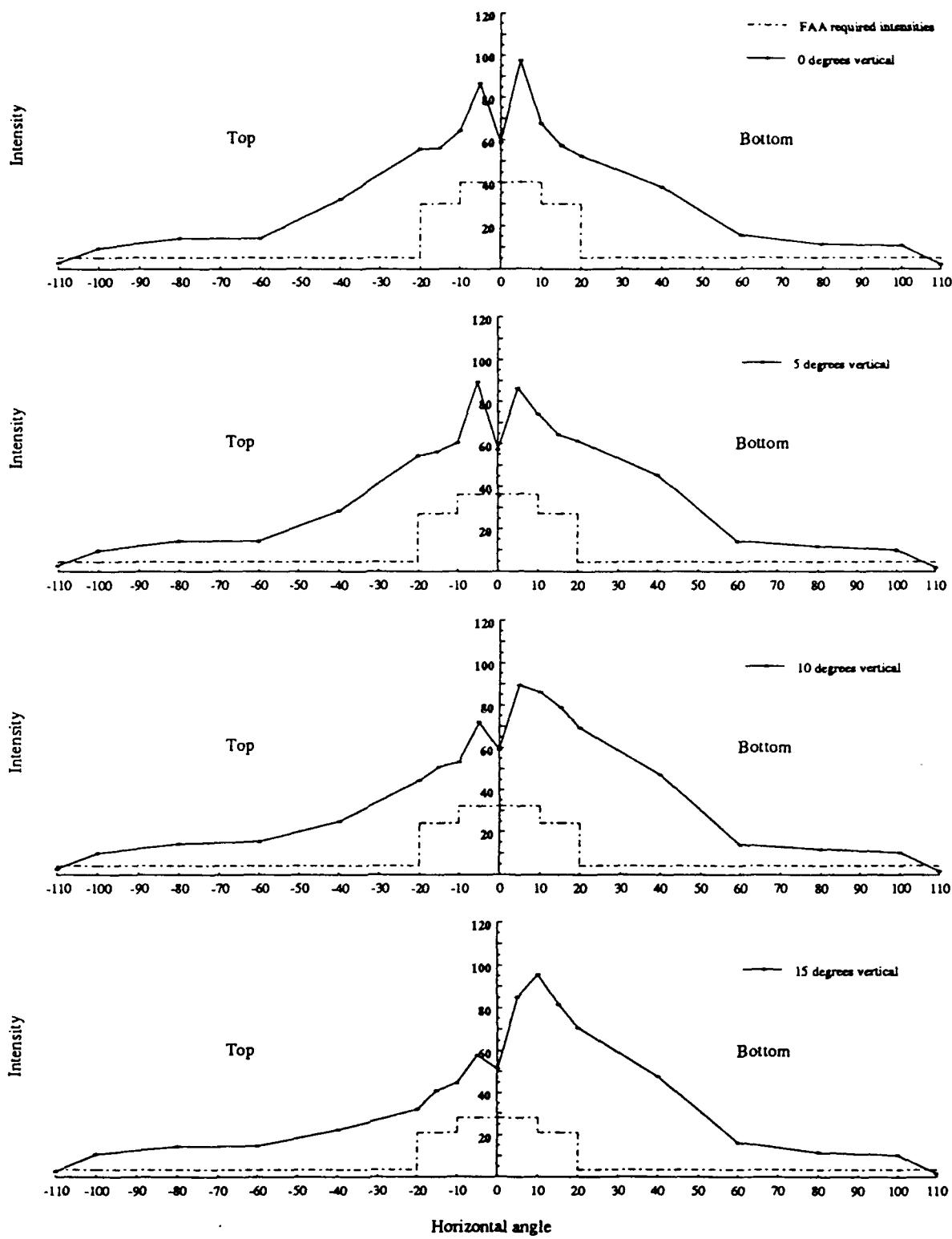
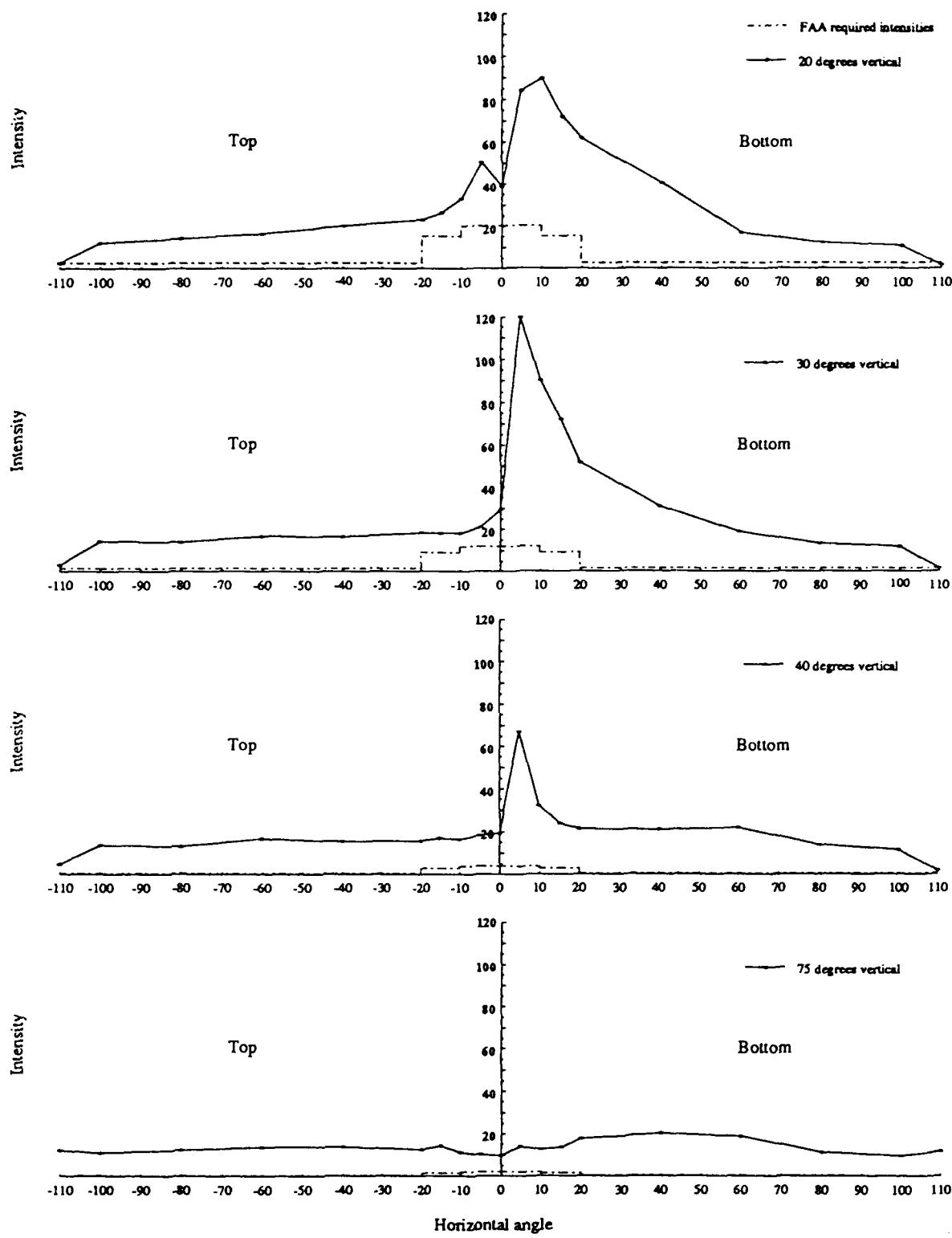


Figure E-1a. Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure E-1b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

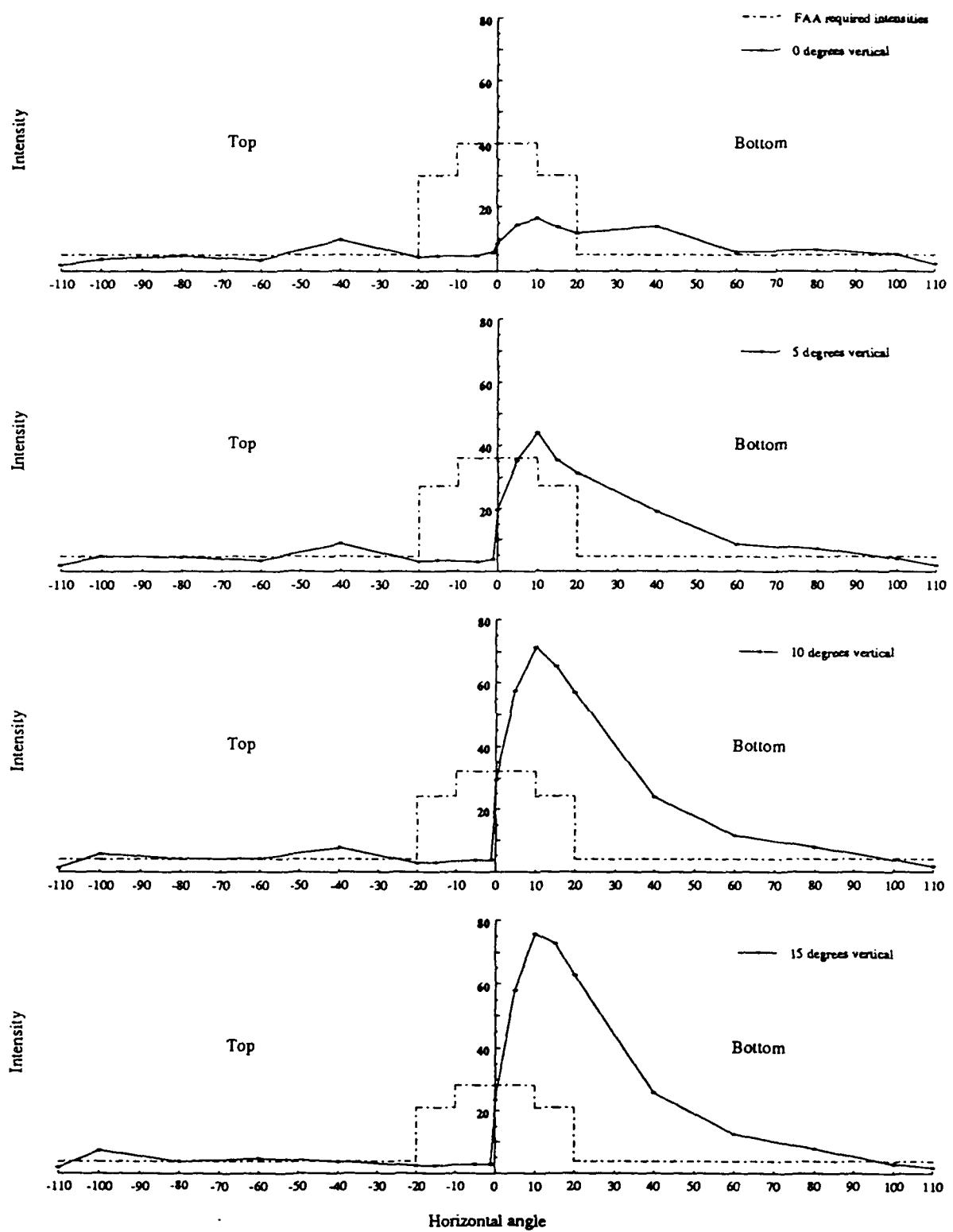
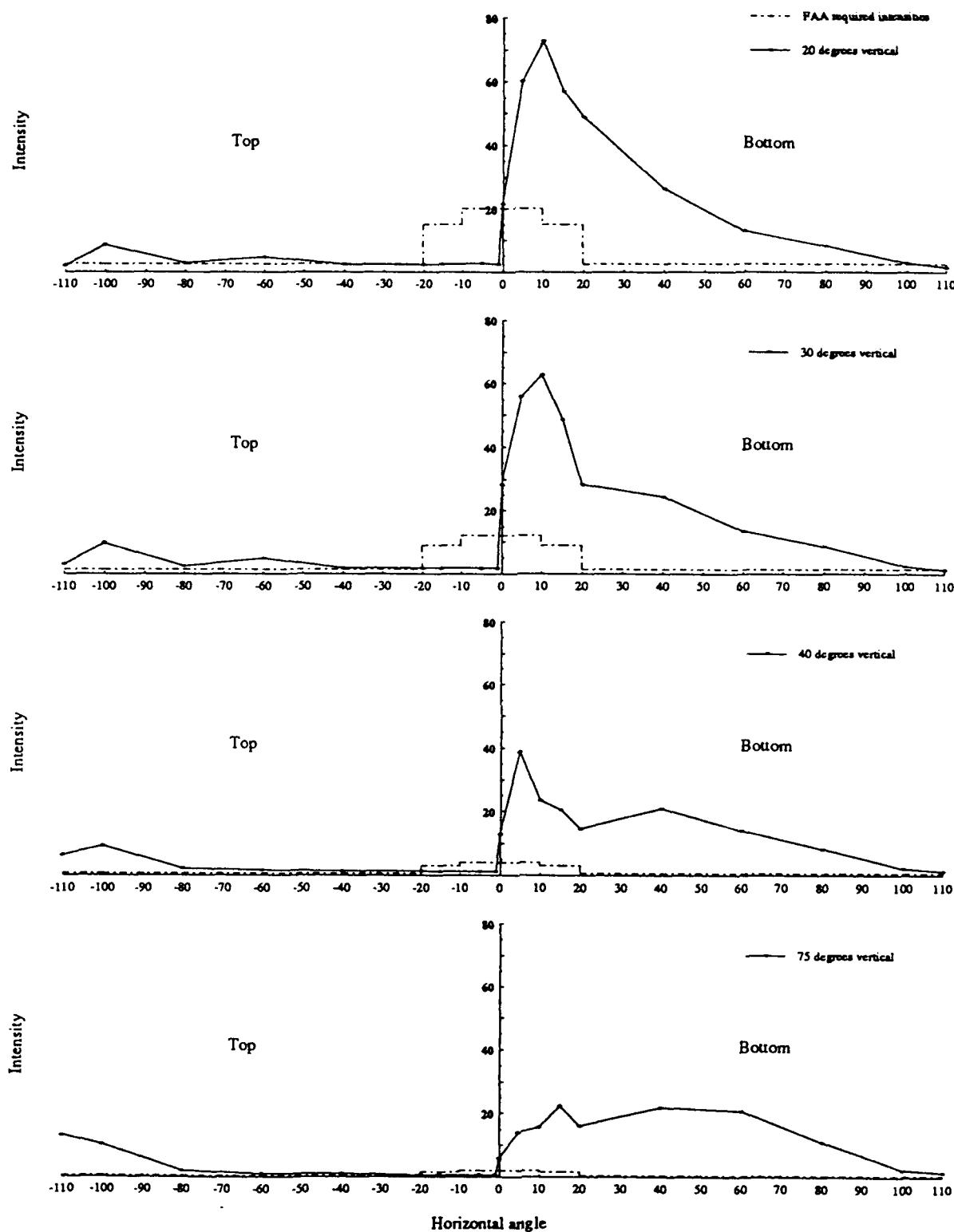
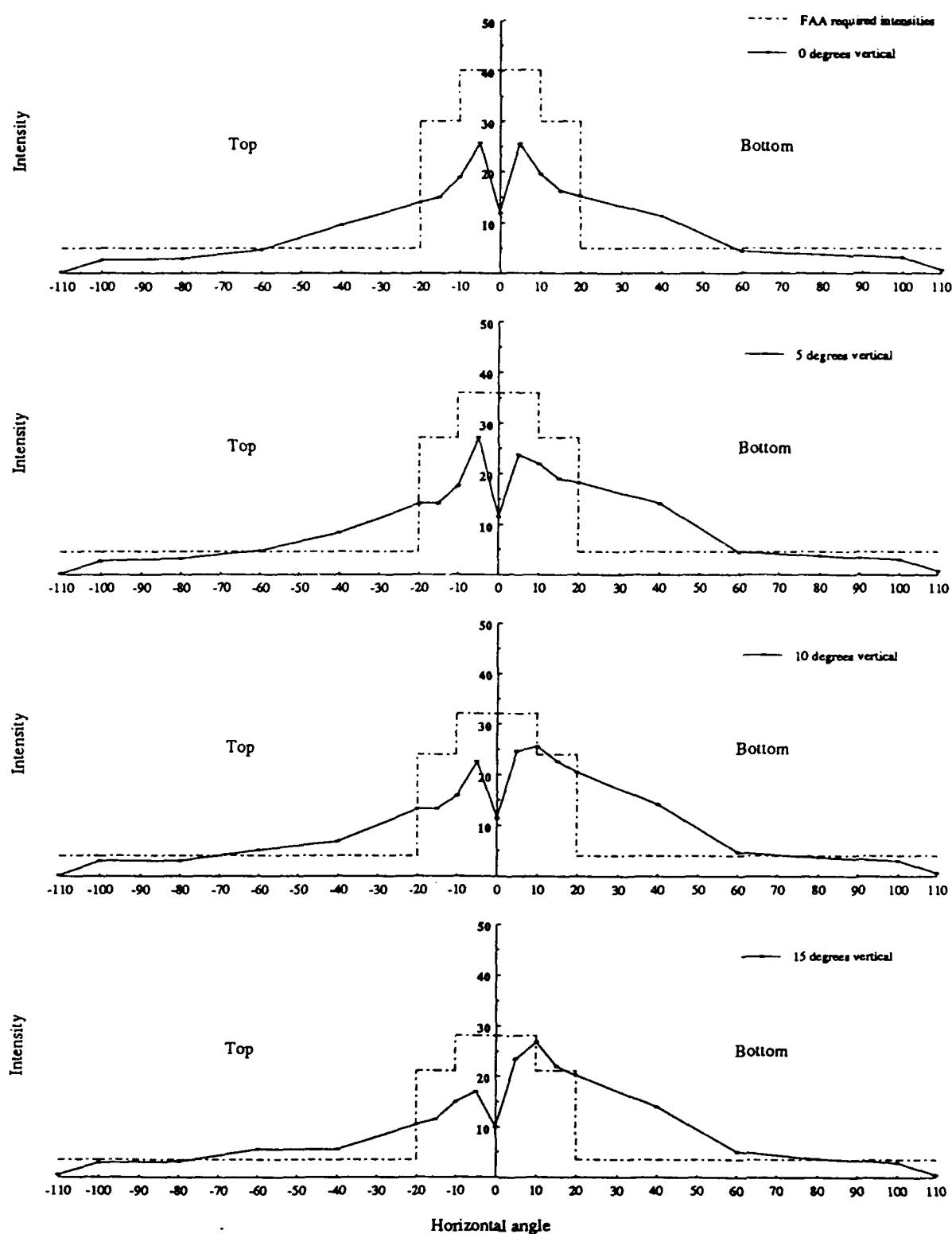


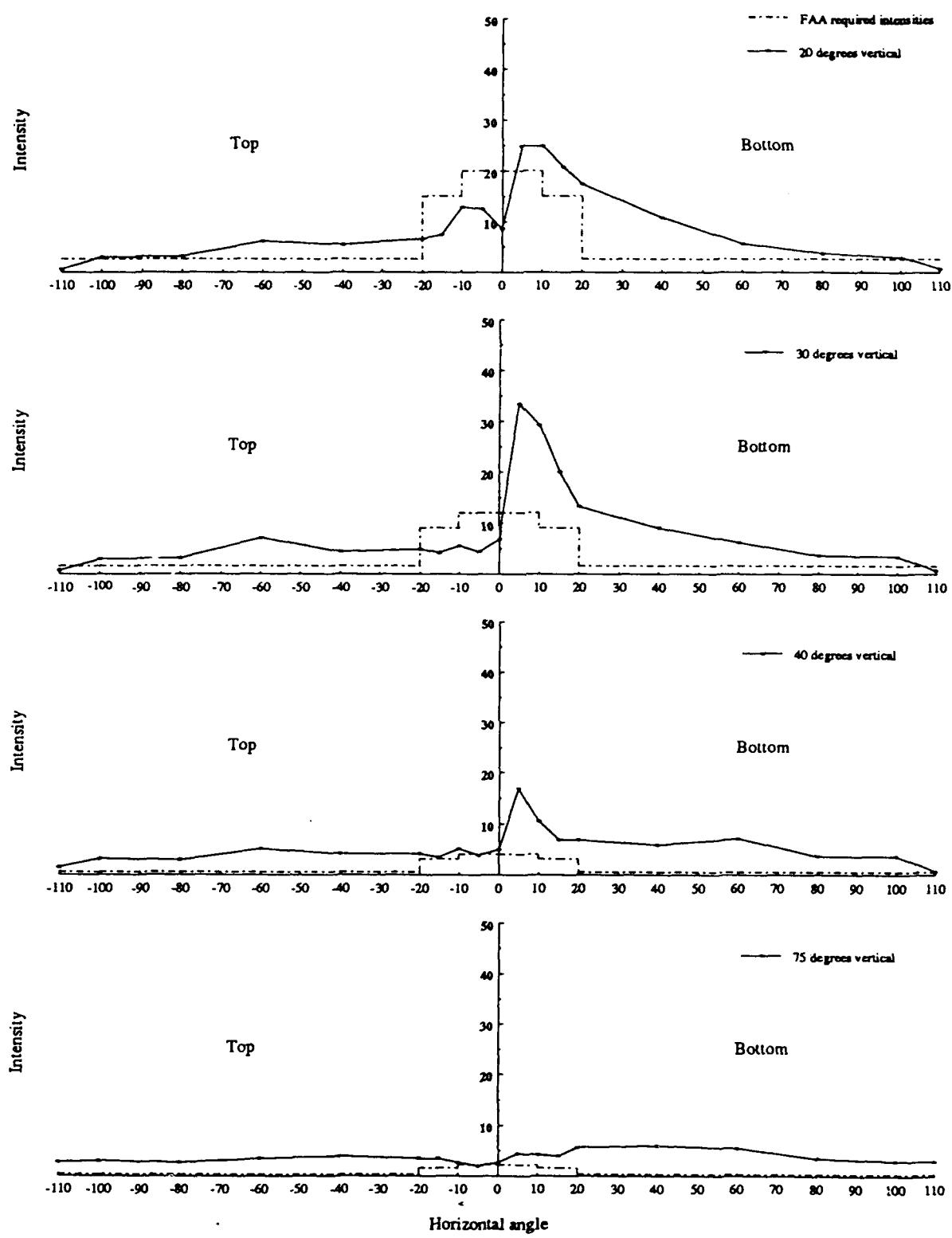
Figure E-2a. Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, half-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure E-2b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, half-masked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure E-3a.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure E-3b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58D/UH-60 green, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table E-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light, green dome configurations, single samples; unmasked and half-masked, bright. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings										
		CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	245	354	263	229	228	133	58	58	39	11	v	0	19	20	24	39	18	40	14	19	15	7	
v	5	278	366	247	230	222	117	58	58	40	11	v	0	13	13	14	14	13	13	14	18	19	7	
v	10	278	294	217	209	182	102	63	59	41	11	v	0	10	14	15	15	12	11	31	17	17	23	6
v	15	236	236	183	168	132	92	61	60	45	11	v	0	15	11	12	12	10	10	15	15	15	30	7
v	20	141	208	137	109	95	83	68	59	50	11	v	0	20	11	11	10	10	10	15	15	15	35	6
TOP	30	60	86	75	75	76	68	69	58	60	13	TOP	30	7	7	7	7	7	7	20	10	10	40	13
TOP	40	57	75	68	70	65	64	69	54	56	20	TOP	30	40	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	9	38	26
TOP	50	24	42	46	59	51	57	51	45	50	90	TOP	30	75	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	42	34
d=15.6334"		candle power values						candle power values						candle power values										
		CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	69.67	86.54	64.29	55.98	55.74	32.51	14.18	14.18	9.33	2.69	v	0	4.64	4.88	5.86	4.64	4.39	9.77	3.42	4.64	3.66	1.71	
v	5	67.96	89.47	60.38	56.23	54.27	28.60	14.18	14.18	9.78	2.69	v	0	5	3.17	3.66	3.42	3.17	8.79	3.42	4.39	4.64	1.71	
v	10	67.96	71.87	53.03	51.09	44.49	24.94	15.40	14.42	10.02	2.69	v	0	10	3.42	3.66	2.93	2.69	7.57	4.15	4.15	5.62	1.46	
v	15	57.69	57.69	44.74	41.07	32.27	22.49	14.91	14.67	11.00	2.69	v	0	15	2.69	2.93	2.44	2.44	3.66	4.04	3.66	3.66	1.71	
v	20	34.47	50.83	33.49	26.65	23.22	20.29	16.62	14.42	12.22	2.69	v	0	20	2.69	2.44	2.44	2.20	2.44	4.04	4.04	8.54	1.71	
TOP	30	14.67	21.02	18.33	18.33	18.34	16.62	16.67	14.67	14.67	3.18	TOP	30	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	3.17	
TOP	40	13.93	18.33	16.62	17.11	15.89	15.65	16.67	13.20	13.69	4.89	TOP	30	40	1.22	1.22	1.46	1.46	1.71	2.20	9.28	6.35	9.0	
TOP	50	7.5	6.85	10.27	11.25	14.42	12.71	13.93	13.93	12.47	11.00	TOP	30	75	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	9.0
d=15.6334"		candle power values						candle power values						candle power values										
		CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	192	398	276	234	215	155	64	44	44	9	v	0	52	59	67	56	48	37	24	27	21	9	
v	5	190	353	303	263	251	186	58	48	41	8	v	0	5	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.4	12.7	7.8	3.5	29	16	8
v	10	204	365	352	323	283	194	57	48	42	7	v	0	10	22.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	21.3	9.8	4.7	32	15	7
v	15	186	348	391	334	289	196	67	48	43	7	v	0	15	18.2	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.6	10.5	5.1	32	12	6
v	20	179	344	368	294	233	167	70	44	44	7	v	0	20	16.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	23.3	10.8	5.3	34	12	6
BTM	30	179	490	369	293	212	127	78	55	49	7	BTM	30	30	22.4	25.7	25.7	25.7	19.9	11.6	5.5	35	10	6
BTM	40	101	274	132	98	88	87	90	57	48	8	BTM	30	40	101	15.8	9.6	8.4	6.6	5.7	3.4	9	6	6
BTM	50	52	58	52	56	73	83	77	46	40	48	BTM	30	75	46	57	64	66	90	85	43	9	6	
d=15.6334"		candle power values						candle power values						candle power values										
		CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	47.18	57.30	67.47	52.56	37.89	15.65	11.49	10.76	2.20	v	0	0	12.71	14.42	16.38	15.20	44.00	35.20	31.05	19.07	8.56	1.96	
v	5	46.45	66.30	74.07	61.36	45.47	14.18	11.73	10.03	1.96	v	0	5	36.18	37.85	57.85	71.14	65.37	56.96	23.96	11.49	7.82	3.67	
v	10	49.87	69.22	86.03	78.96	69.18	47.43	13.93	11.73	10.27	v	0	10	44.49	57.94	75.78	72.61	62.58	25.67	12.47	7.82	2.93	1.71	
v	15	45.47	65.07	95.59	81.65	70.65	47.92	16.38	11.73	10.51	v	0	15	40.38	60.14	72.61	56.96	48.89	26.40	12.96	6.31	2.93		
v	20	43.76	84.10	89.96	71.87	61.85	40.83	17.11	12.22	10.76	v	0	20	40.38	60.14	72.61	56.96	48.89	26.40	12.96	6.31	2.93		
BTM	30	43.76	119.79	90.21	72.12	51.87	31.03	19.07	13.45	11.98	1.71	BTM	30	54.76	55.74	62.83	48.63	28.36	24.45	13.43	8.56	2.44	1.47	
BTM	40	24.69	66.98	32.27	23.96	21.51	21.27	22.00	13.93	11.73	1.96	BTM	30	40	24.69	38.63	23.47	20.54	14.67	21.07	13.93	8.31	2.20	1.47
BTM	50	12.71	14.18	12.71	13.69	17.85	20.25	18.82	11.25	9.78	11.73	BTM	30	75	11.25	13.93	15.65	22.25	16.13	22.00	11.00	2.20	1.47	

Table E-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58D/UH-60 lateral position light,  
green dome configurations, single samples; unmasked, dim.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings						24 Nov. 1992			
	CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
v	0	47	103	77	61	57	39	19	12	11	1
e	5	45	111	72	58	34	19	13	11	1	1
r	10	42	93	65	54	34	28	21	12	12	1
i	15	38	69	61	47	43	23	13	12	12	2
BTM	20	27	51	53	30	27	22	13	12	12	2
TOP	30	13	18	23	17	20	18	13	12	12	3
r	40	14	16	21	14	17	17	21	12	13	6
i	75	6	8	11	14	14	16	14	11	12	11
	90										

d=15.625		Instrument readings						24 Nov. 1992			
	CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
v	0	11.47	25.63	18.80	14.89	13.92	9.52	4.64	2.93	2.69	0.24
e	5	10.99	27.10	17.38	14.16	14.16	8.30	4.64	3.17	2.69	0.24
r	10	10.25	22.71	15.87	13.18	13.18	6.84	5.13	2.93	2.93	0.24
i	15	9.28	16.85	14.89	11.47	10.50	5.62	3.62	3.17	2.93	0.49
BTM	20	6.59	12.45	12.94	7.32	6.59	5.37	6.10	3.17	2.93	0.49
TOP	30	1.66	4.39	5.62	4.15	4.88	4.39	7.08	3.17	2.93	0.73
r	40	3.42	3.91	5.13	3.42	4.15	4.15	5.13	2.93	3.17	1.46
i	75	1.46	1.95	2.69	3.42	3.42	3.91	3.42	2.69	2.93	2.69
	90										

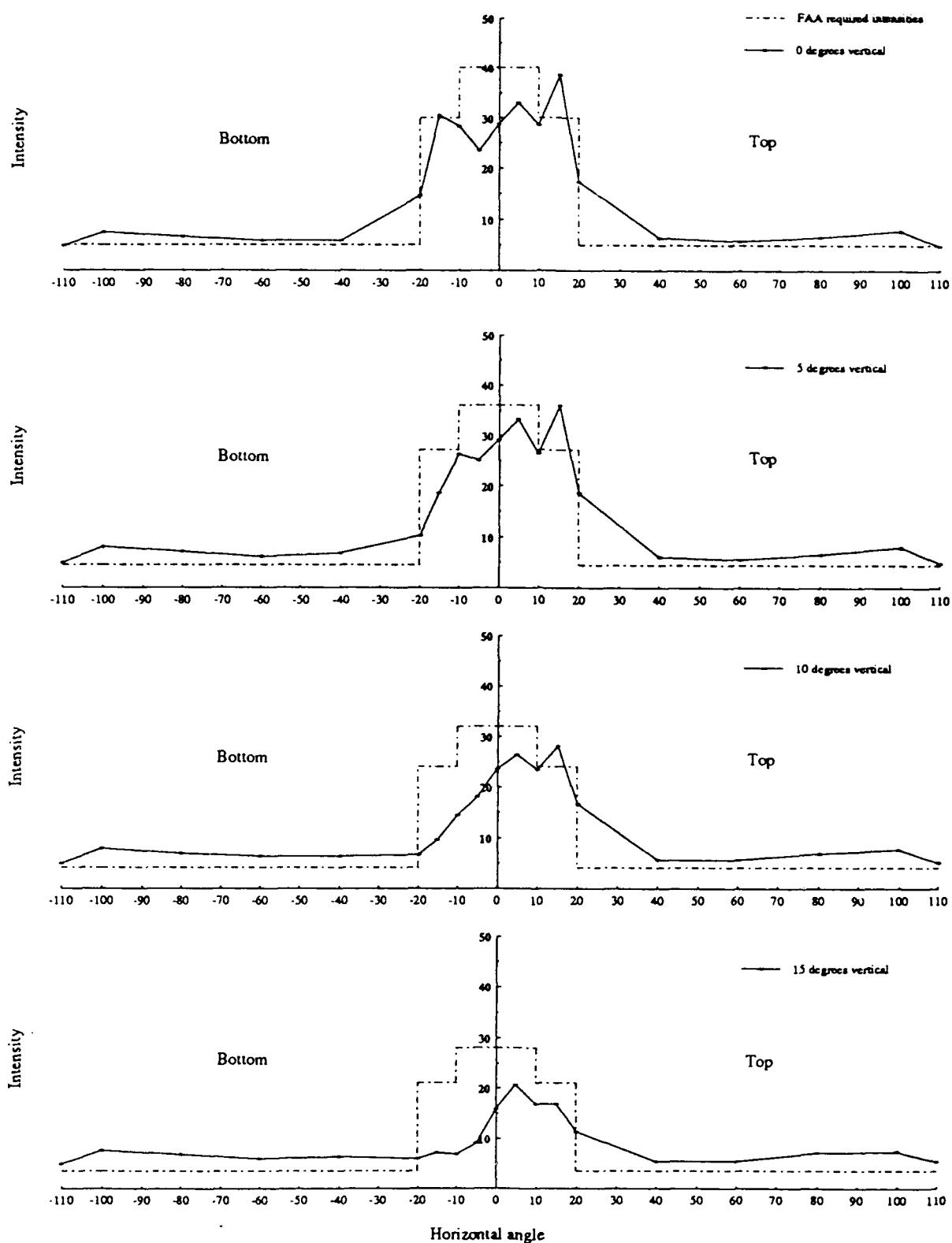
d=15.625		Instrument readings						25 Nov. 1992			
	CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
v	0	30	104	30	68	62	46	18	13	13	3
e	5	49	97	90	78	75	58	18	15	12	3
r	10	51	101	103	93	84	58	19	13	12	3
i	15	44	96	110	93	83	57	21	15	12	2
BTM	20	43	102	102	85	71	44	23	15	12	3
TOP	30	42	137	120	82	54	37	25	15	14	3
r	40	27	69	43	28	28	24	29	15	15	3
i	75	16	18	17	16	23	24	22	14	12	12
	90										

d=15.625		Instrument readings						25 Nov. 1992			
	CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
v	0	12.21	23.39	19.53	16.11	13.14	11.23	4.39	3.66	3.17	0.73
e	5	11.96	23.68	21.97	19.04	18.31	14.16	4.39	3.66	2.93	0.73
r	10	12.43	24.66	25.63	22.71	20.51	14.16	4.64	3.66	2.93	0.73
i	15	10.74	23.44	26.16	21.97	20.26	13.92	5.13	3.66	2.93	0.49
BTM	20	10.30	24.90	26.75	17.33	10.74	5.62	3.66	2.93	0.73	0.73
TOP	30	10.25	33.45	29.30	20.02	13.18	9.03	6.10	3.66	3.42	0.73
r	40	6.59	16.85	10.30	6.84	6.84	4.86	7.08	3.66	3.66	0.73
i	75	3.91	4.39	4.15	3.91	5.62	5.62	5.37	3.42	2.93	2.93
	90										

Appendix F.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 left (red) lateral position light.



**Figure F-1a.** Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 red, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

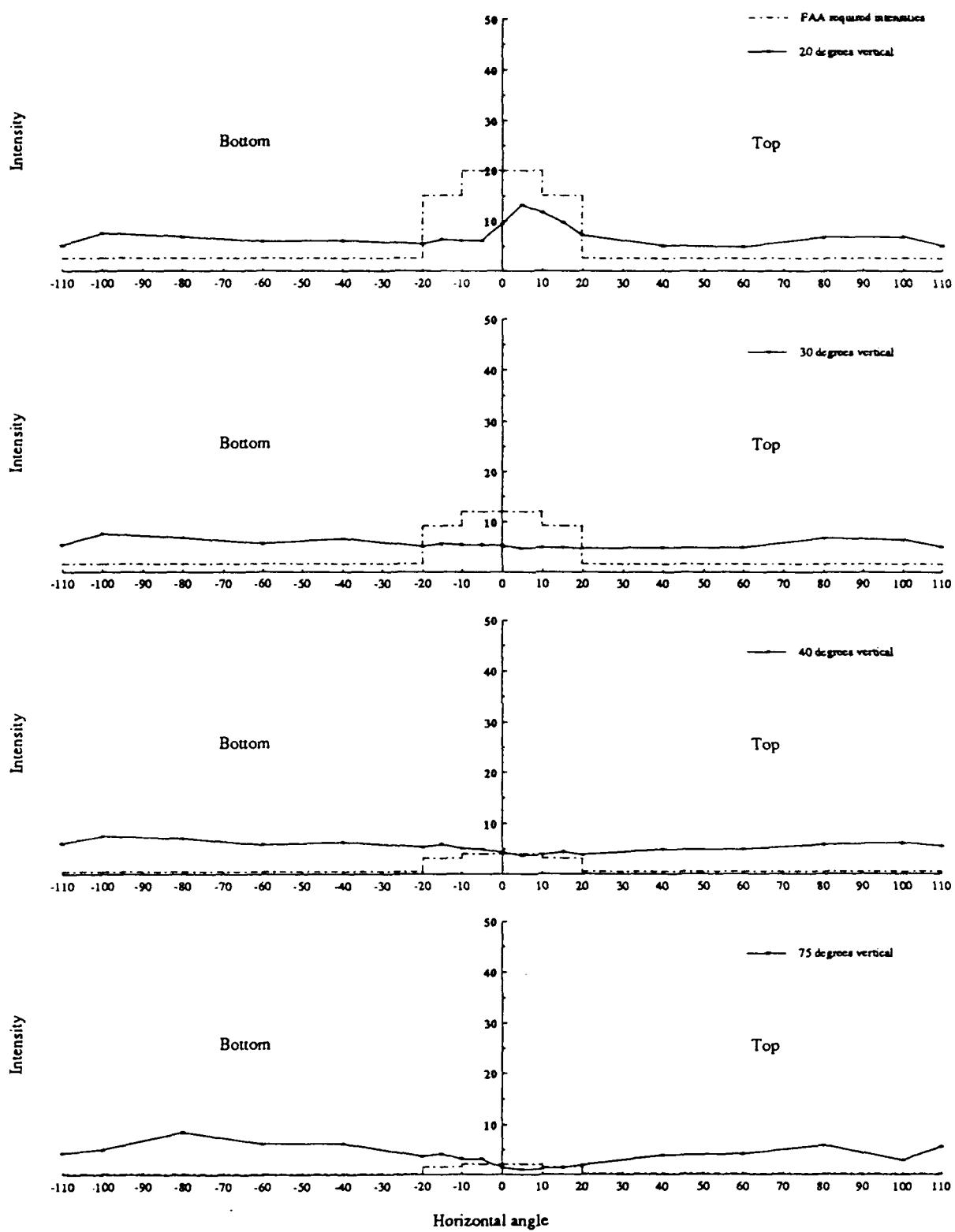
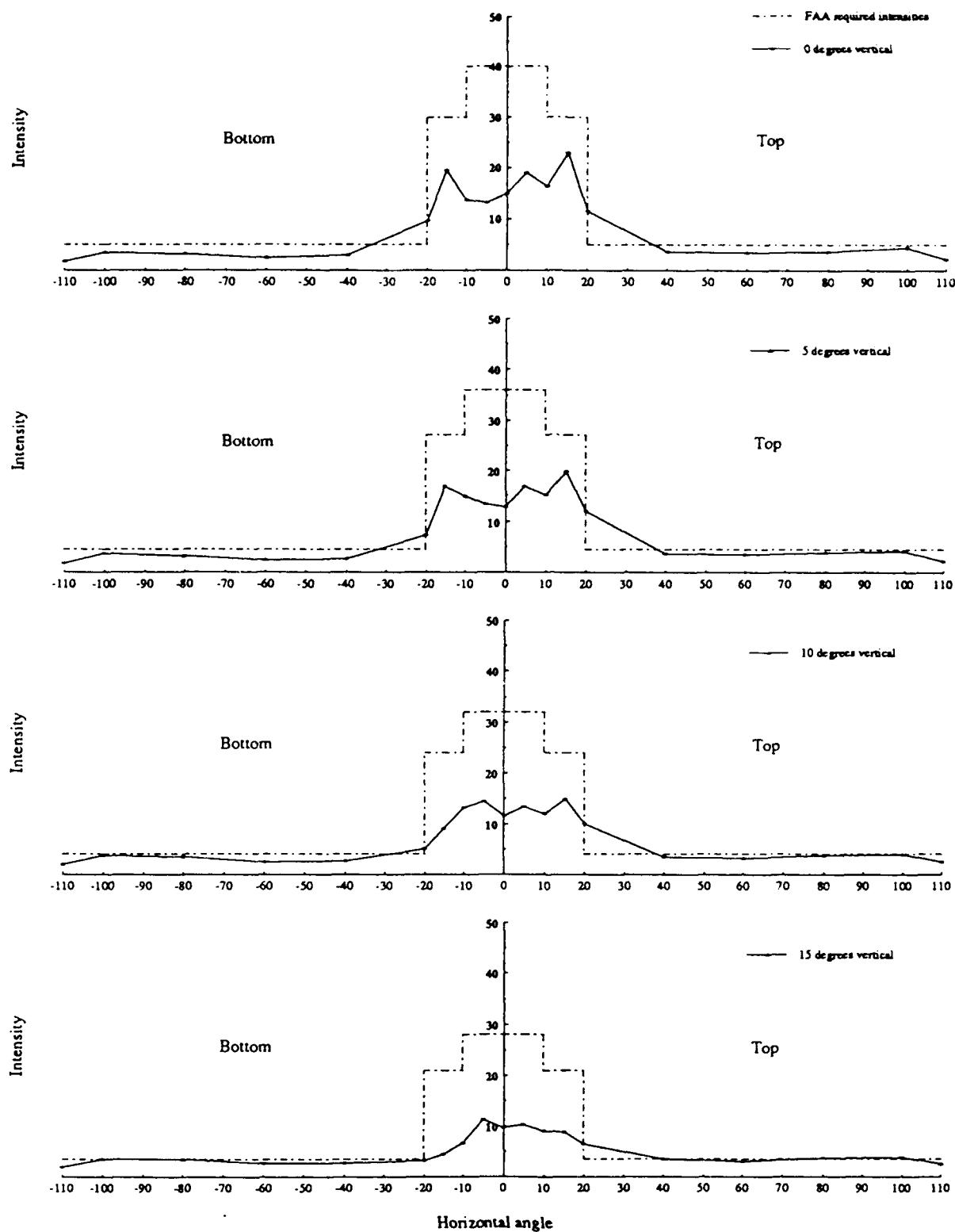
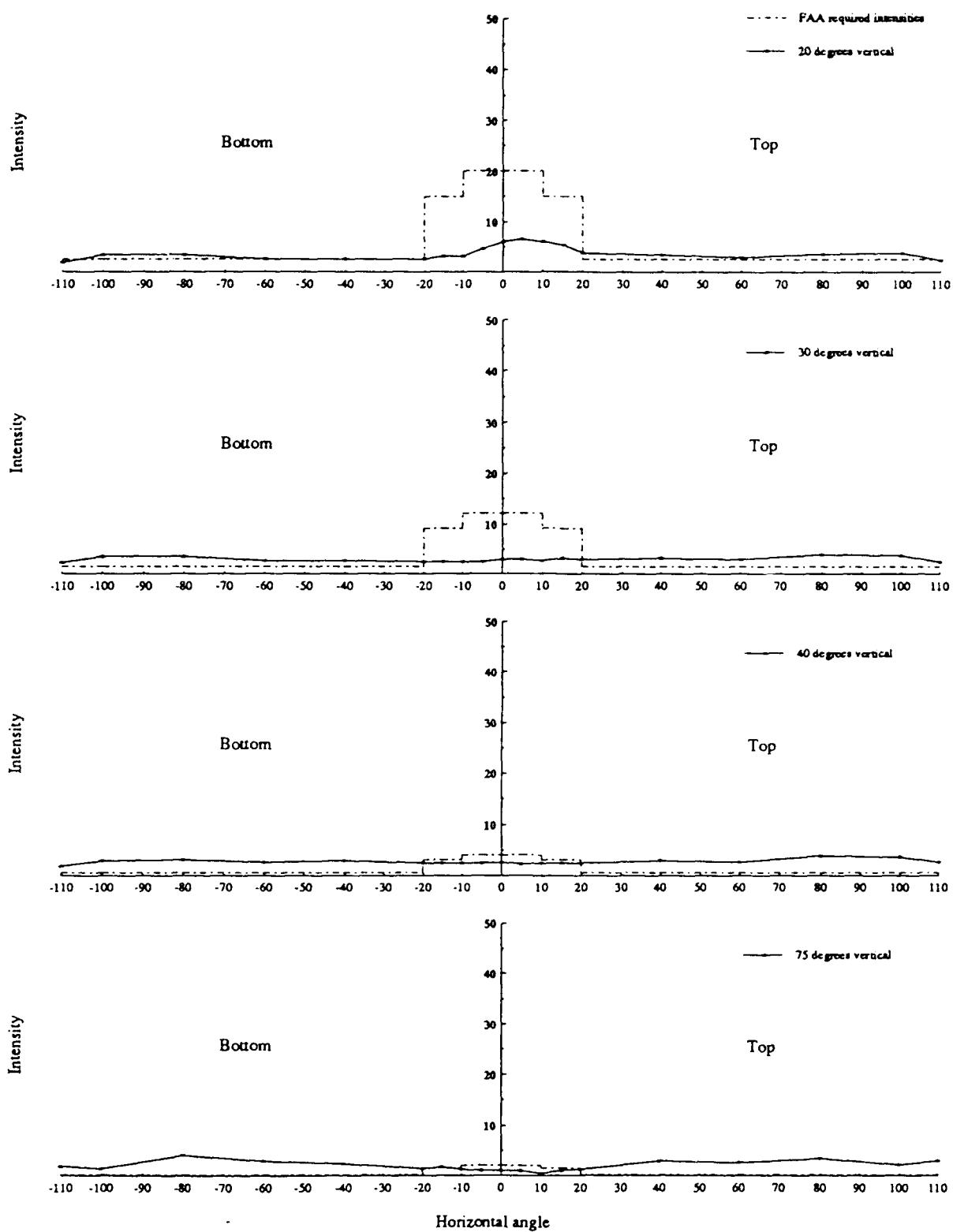


Figure F-1b. Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 red, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure F-2a.** Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 red, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



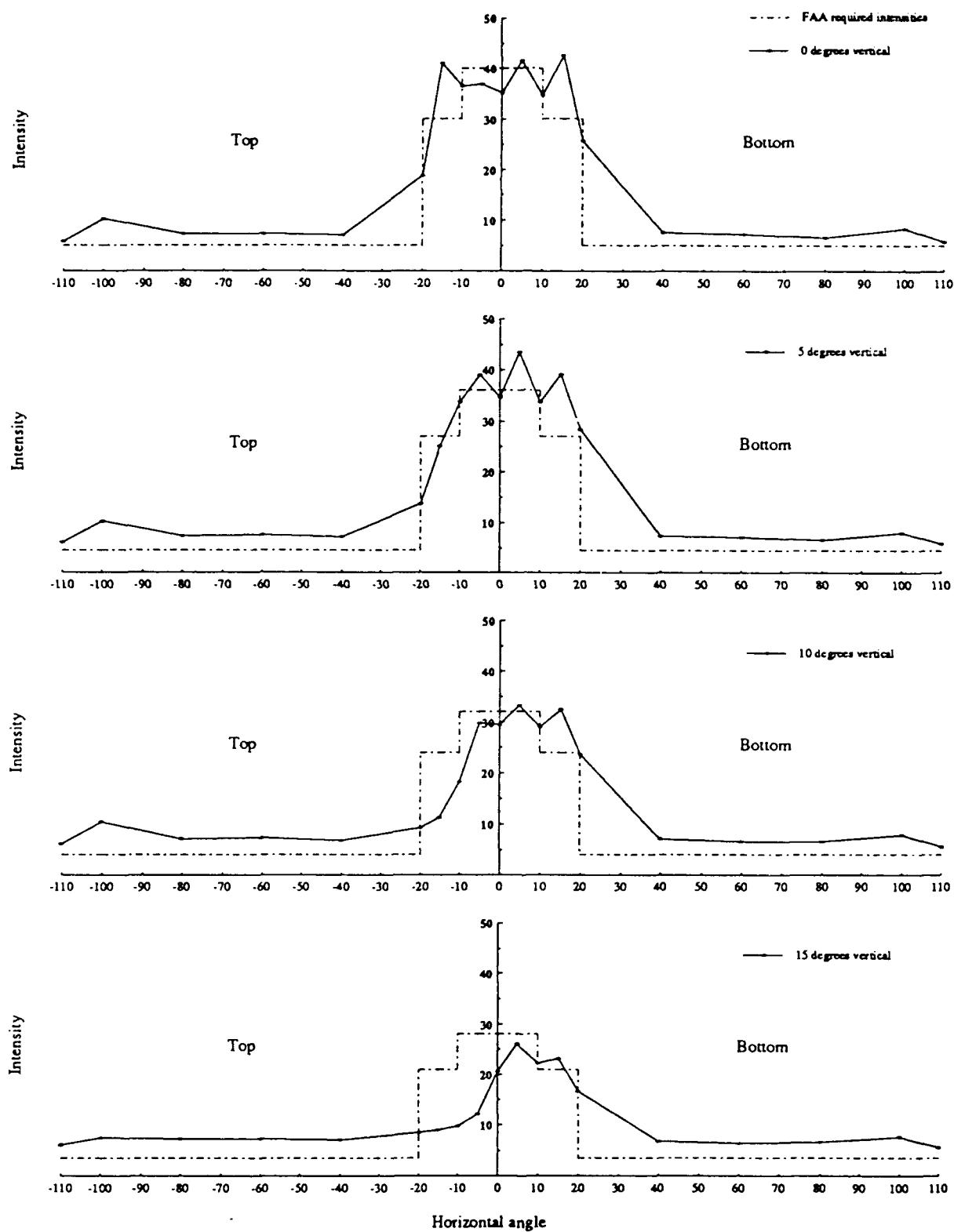
**Figure F-2b.** Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 red, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table F-1.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light, red dome configurations, single samples; unmasked, bright and dim. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Appendix G.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 right (green) lateral position light.



**Figure G-1a.** Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 green, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

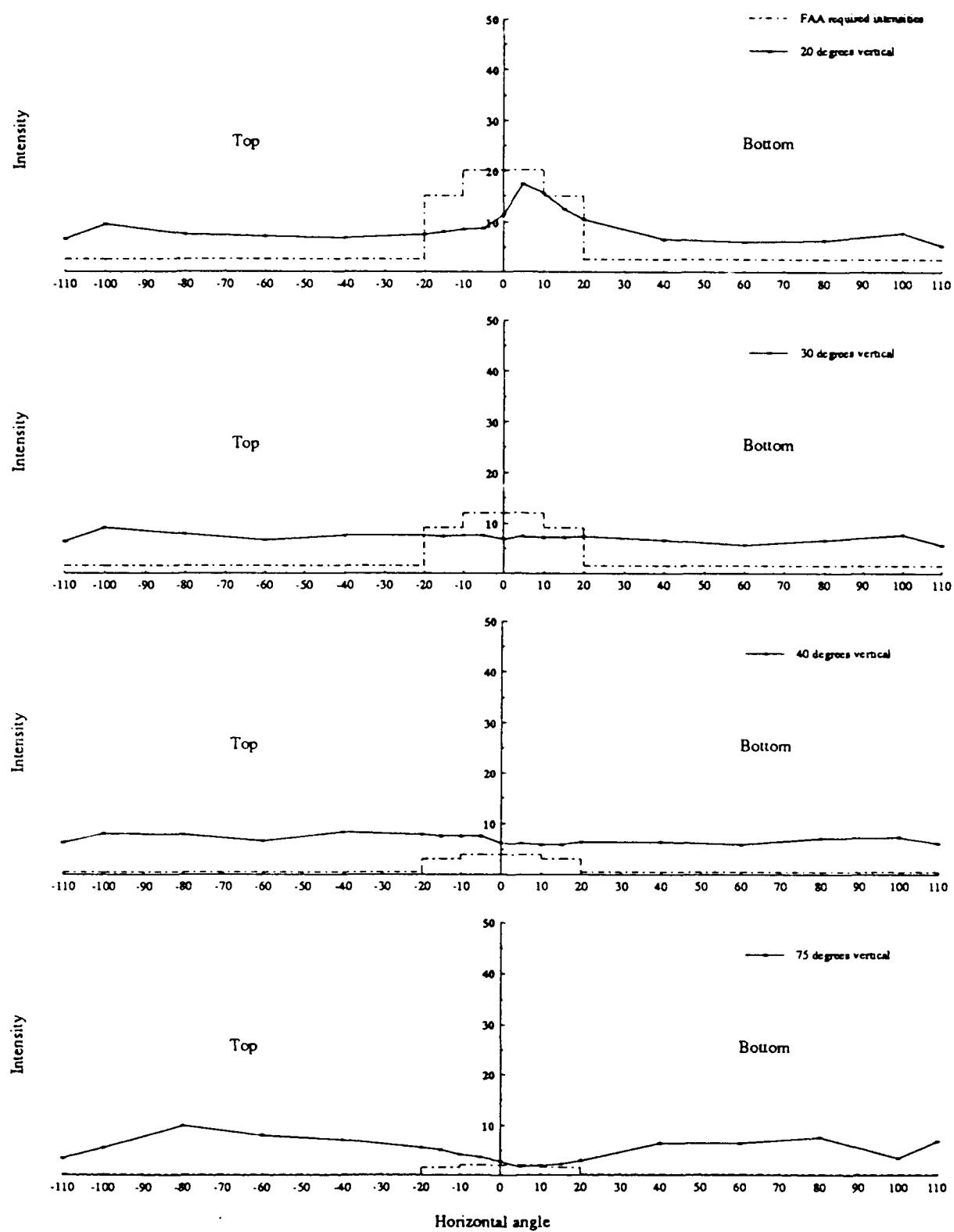


Figure G-1b. Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 green, unmasked lateral position light in bright mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

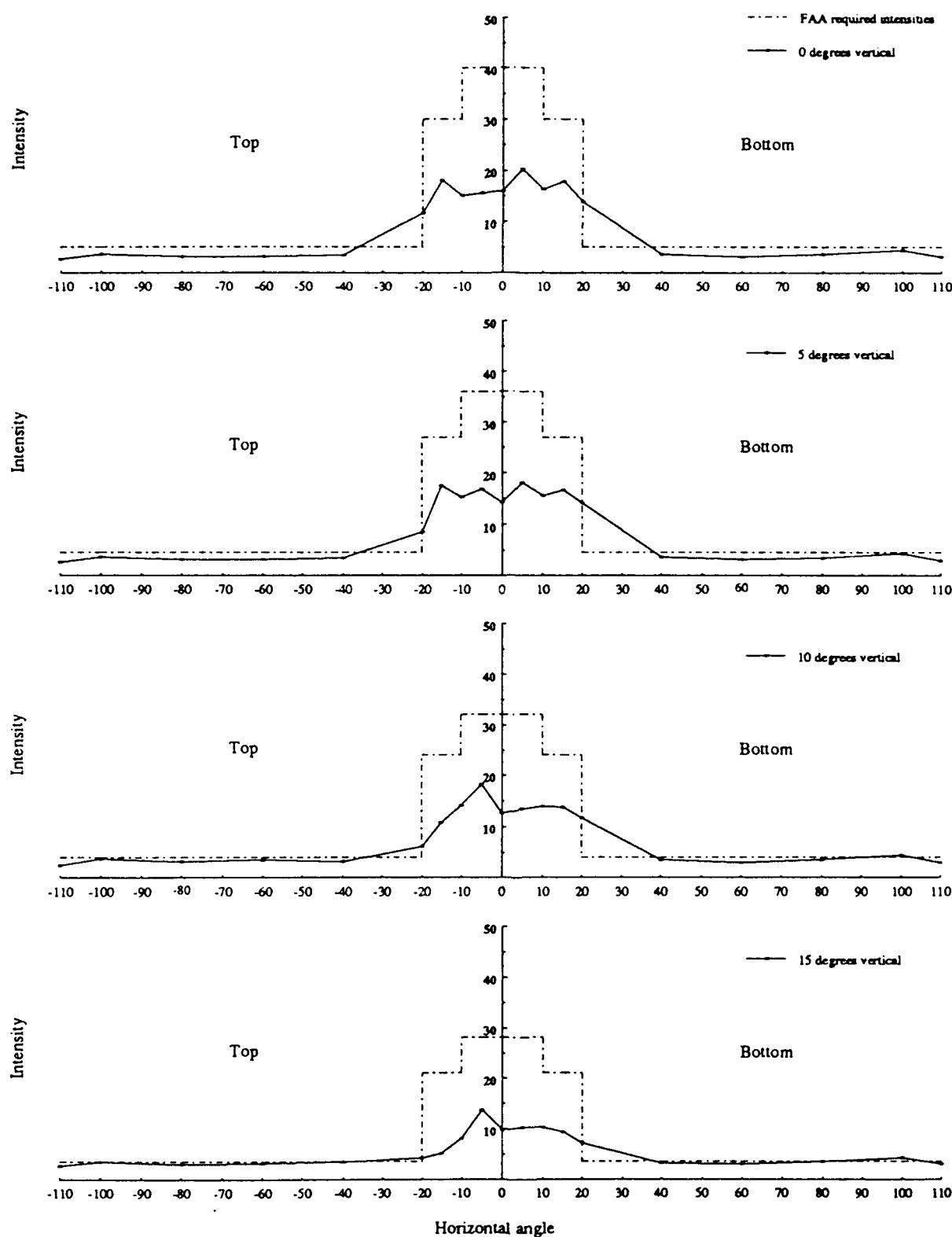
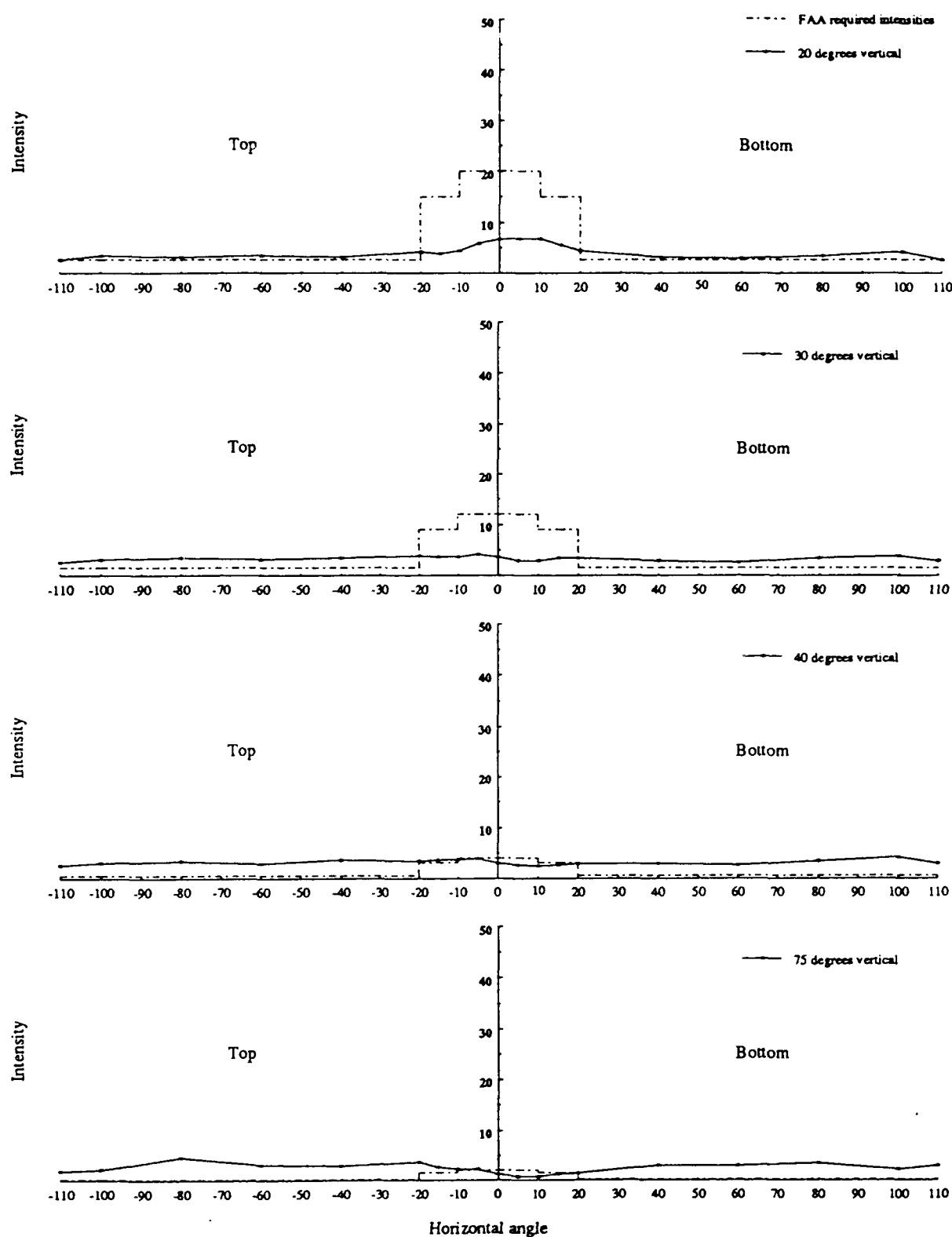


Figure G-2a. Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 green, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure G-2b.** Intensity profiles for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 green, unmasked lateral position light in dim mode; vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table G-1.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 lateral position light, green dome configurations, single samples; unmasked, bright and dim. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>												
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	0	131	151	150	168	77	29	30	30	42	24	✓	0	64	64	62	74	48	14	13	13	11		
✓	5	134	160	138	103	56	29	31	30	42	25	✓	0	5	5	54	69	63	72	35	14	13	11	
✓	10	120	122	75	46	38	28	30	29	43	23	✓	0	10	10	54	75	58	44	25	13	13	10	
✓	15	79	50	40	37	35	29	30	30	31	25	✓	0	15	49	56	33	21	17	14	13	12	11	
TOP	20	35	36	33	33	31	29	31	39	27	20	✓	0	20	23	24	18	16	17	13	14	13	11	
TOP	30	29	31	31	30	31	27	32	37	26	TOP	✓	0	30	16	17	15	15	16	14	13	14	11	
TOP	40	29	31	31	31	32	34	27	32	33	26	TOP	✓	0	40	15	16	15	15	14	13	12	14	11
TOP	75	15	15	17	21	23	29	33	41	23	14	TOP	✓	0	75	8	9	9	11	15	12	13	19	9
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	✓	0	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	8
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>												
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	0	31.9	34.37	36.62	41.02	14.80	7.08	7.52	7.32	10.25	5.86	✓	0	14.49	15.63	15.14	18.07	11.72	3.42	3.17	3.06	2.69		
✓	5	32.71	39.06	33.69	25.15	13.67	7.08	7.57	7.32	10.25	6.10	✓	0	14.16	16.85	15.38	17.88	8.54	3.42	3.17	3.06	2.69		
✓	10	29.30	29.39	18.31	11.23	9.28	6.84	7.32	7.08	10.20	6.10	✓	0	10	14.16	18.31	14.16	10.74	6.10	3.17	3.17	2.44		
✓	15	19.39	12.21	9.77	9.03	8.54	7.08	7.22	7.32	7.57	6.10	✓	0	15	11.96	13.67	8.06	5.13	4.15	3.42	3.17	2.69		
TOP	20	8.34	8.79	8.54	8.06	7.57	6.84	7.08	7.57	9.52	6.59	TOP	✓	0	20	8.06	5.86	4.39	3.91	4.15	3.17	3.42	2.69	
TOP	30	7.04	7.57	7.57	7.32	7.57	6.59	7.81	9.03	6.33	TOP	✓	0	30	5.91	4.13	3.66	3.66	3.91	3.17	3.42	3.17		
TOP	40	7.04	7.57	7.57	7.32	7.57	6.59	7.81	9.03	6.33	TOP	✓	0	40	3.66	3.91	3.66	3.66	3.91	3.17	3.42	3.17		
TOP	75	3.66	3.66	4.15	5.13	5.62	7.08	8.06	10.01	5.62	TOP	✓	0	75	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.69	3.66	3.91	4.64		
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	✓	0	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
UNMASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>												
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	0	137	170	142	174	105	31	30	27	34	24	✓	0	70	83	67	73	57	13	13	14	13		
✓	5	130	174	138	116	116	30	29	27	33	24	✓	0	5	59	74	64	68	58	13	14	12		
✓	10	121	136	119	133	97	29	27	27	32	23	✓	0	10	43	55	57	56	48	14	12	14		
✓	15	90	107	91	95	68	28	26	27	31	23	✓	0	15	31	42	42	38	29	13	12	12		
TOP	20	59	71	64	51	43	27	25	26	32	22	TOP	✓	0	20	22	28	28	23	18	13	12		
TOP	30	27	30	29	30	27	23	27	31	27	TOP	✓	0	30	14	12	12	14	14	12	11	11		
TOP	40	21	23	24	26	24	26	24	29	30	25	TOP	✓	0	40	10	11	11	12	11	14	12	12	
TOP	75	7	7	9	12	26	31	14	28	31	26	TOP	✓	0	75	2	3	3	6	12	14	9	12	
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	✓	0	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>												
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	0	38.38	41.56	42.71	25.67	7.58	7.33	6.60	8.31	5.87	✓	0	17.11	20.29	16.38	17.85	13.93	3.67	3.18	3.40	3.18			
✓	5	36.67	43.51	33.74	28.36	7.33	7.09	6.60	8.07	5.87	✓	0	5	14.42	18.09	15.65	16.62	14.18	3.67	3.18	3.40	3.18		
✓	10	29.58	31.25	29.09	32.51	23.71	7.09	6.60	7.62	5.62	✓	0	10	11.00	13.45	13.93	13.69	11.73	3.42	3.18	3.40	2.93		
✓	15	22.00	26.16	22.25	23.22	16.62	6.85	6.36	6.60	7.58	5.62	✓	0	15	1.50	10.27	9.29	7.09	3.18	3.42	4.16	2.93		
✓	20	14.42	17.36	15.65	12.47	10.51	6.60	6.11	6.36	7.82	5.38	✓	0	20	5.38	6.85	5.62	4.40	3.18	3.42	4.16	2.69		
BTM	30	6.60	7.33	7.09	7.09	7.13	6.60	5.63	7.58	5.62	BTM	✓	0	30	3.42	2.93	3.42	2.93	2.93	3.42	3.91	2.93		
BTM	40	3.13	6.11	5.87	5.87	6.36	5.87	7.09	7.33	6.11	BTM	✓	0	40	2.44	2.69	2.44	2.44	2.44	3.42	3.42	2.93		
BTM	75	1.96	2.20	2.93	6.36	6.36	5.87	5.87	5.87	5.87	BTM	✓	0	75	7.54	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.42	3.42	3.42	2.93		

Appendix H.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light.

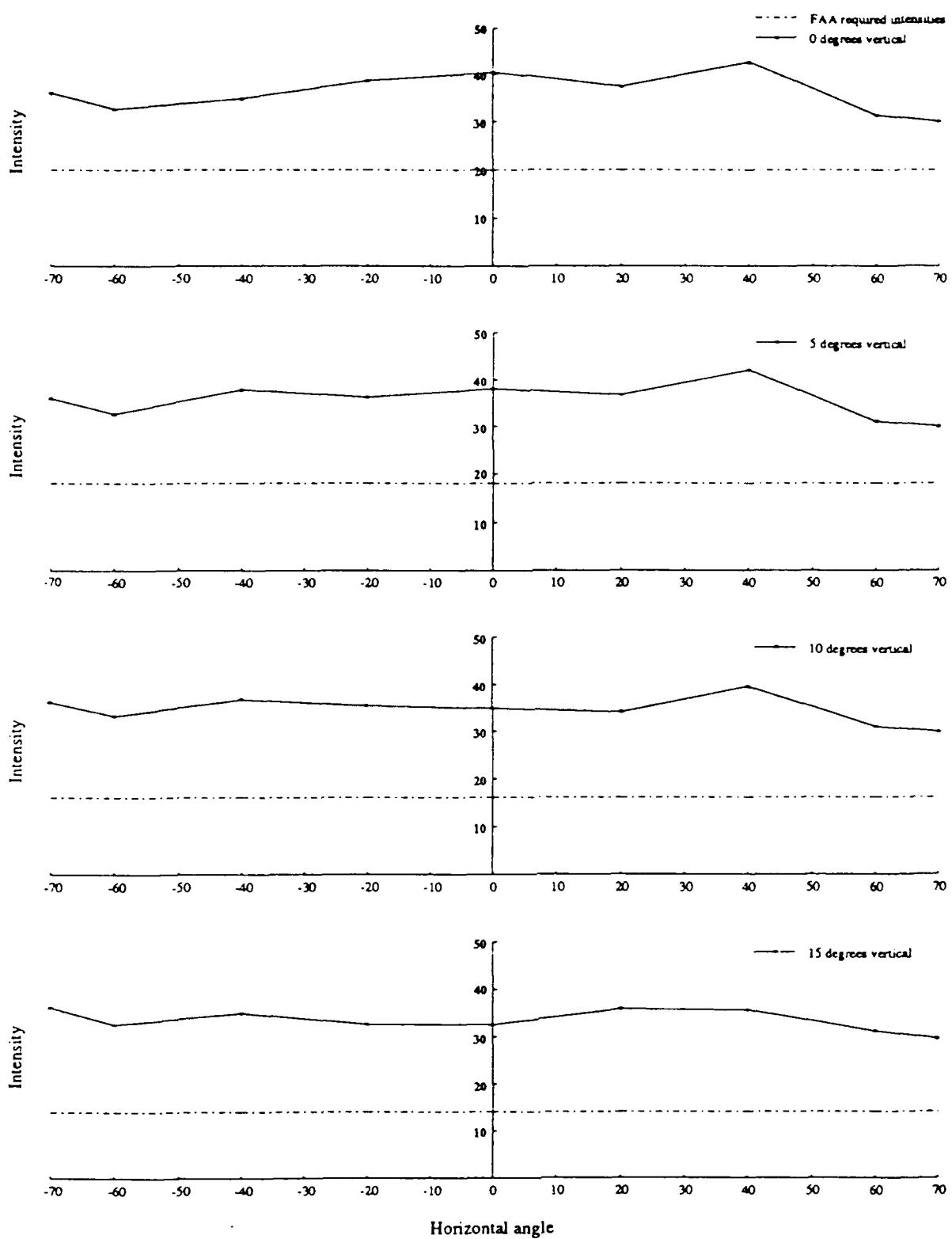
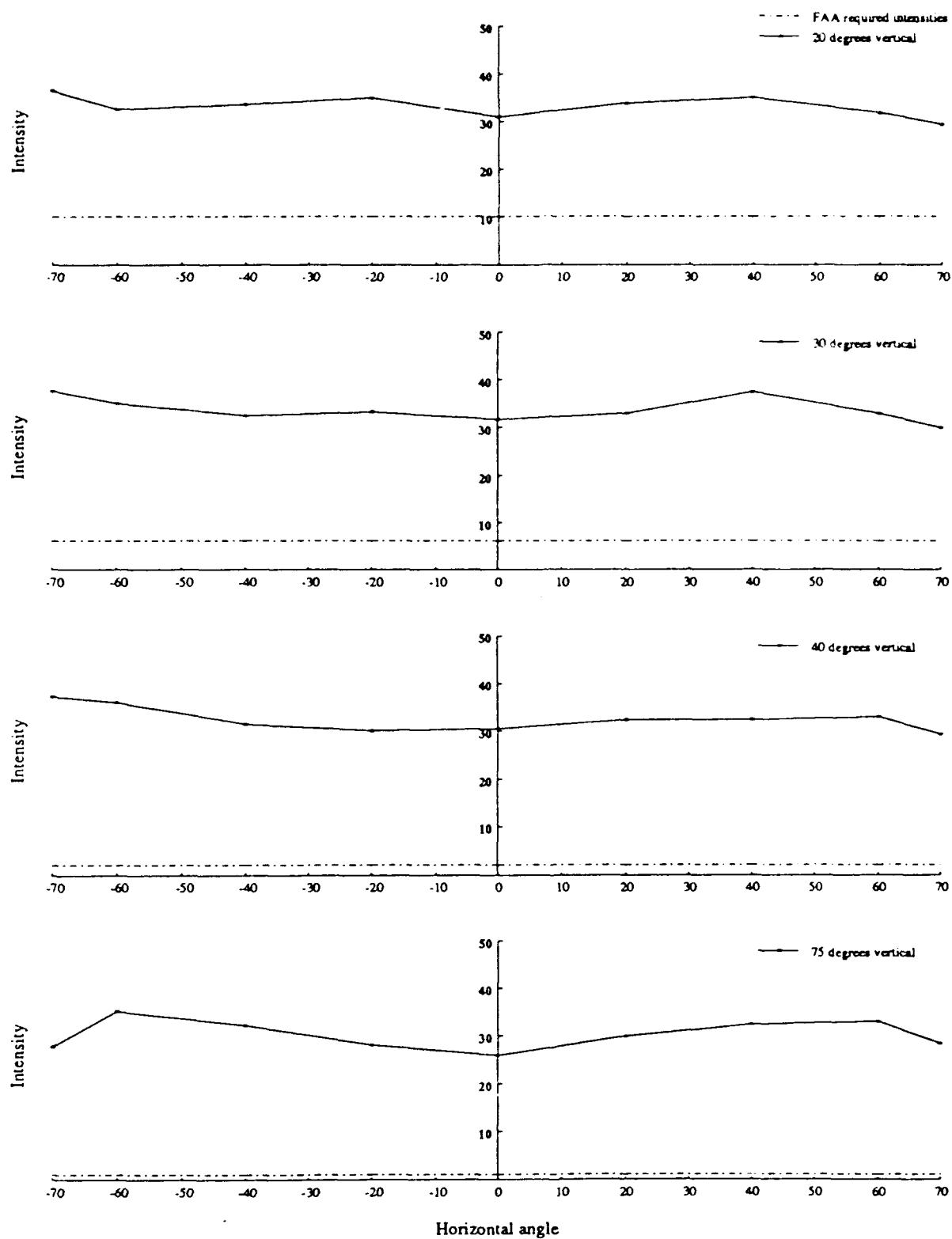


Figure H-1a. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-1b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

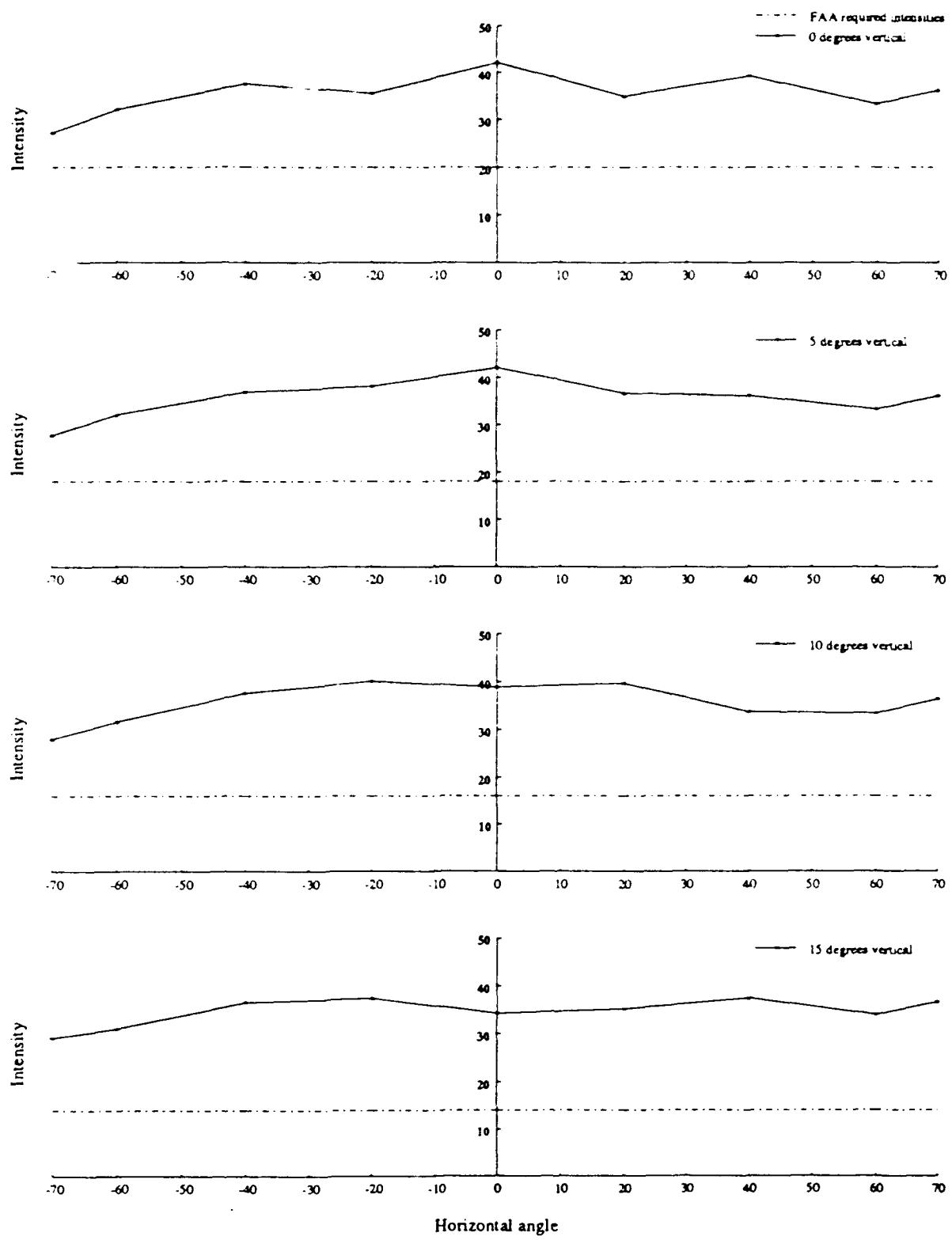


Figure H-1c. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

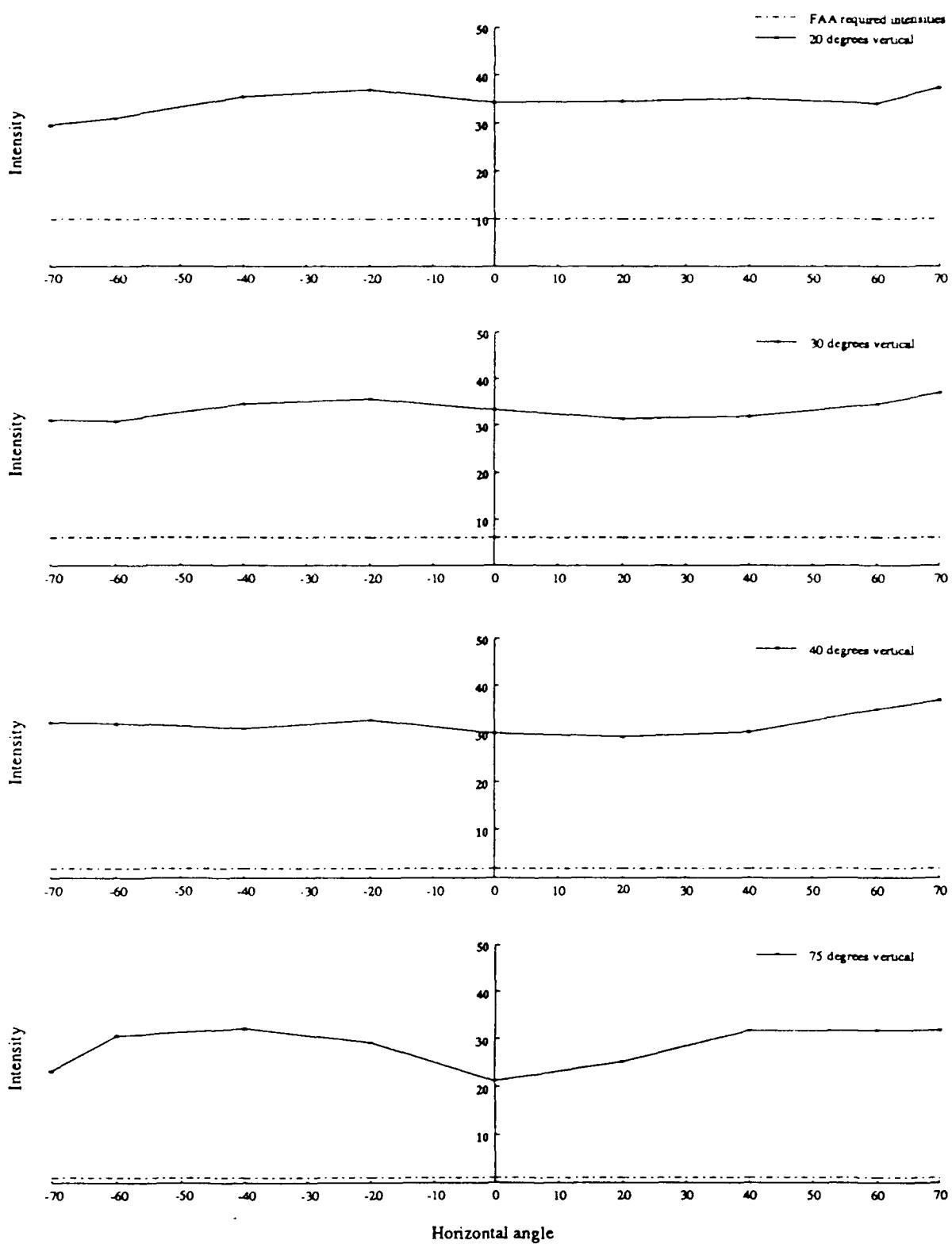


Figure H-1d. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

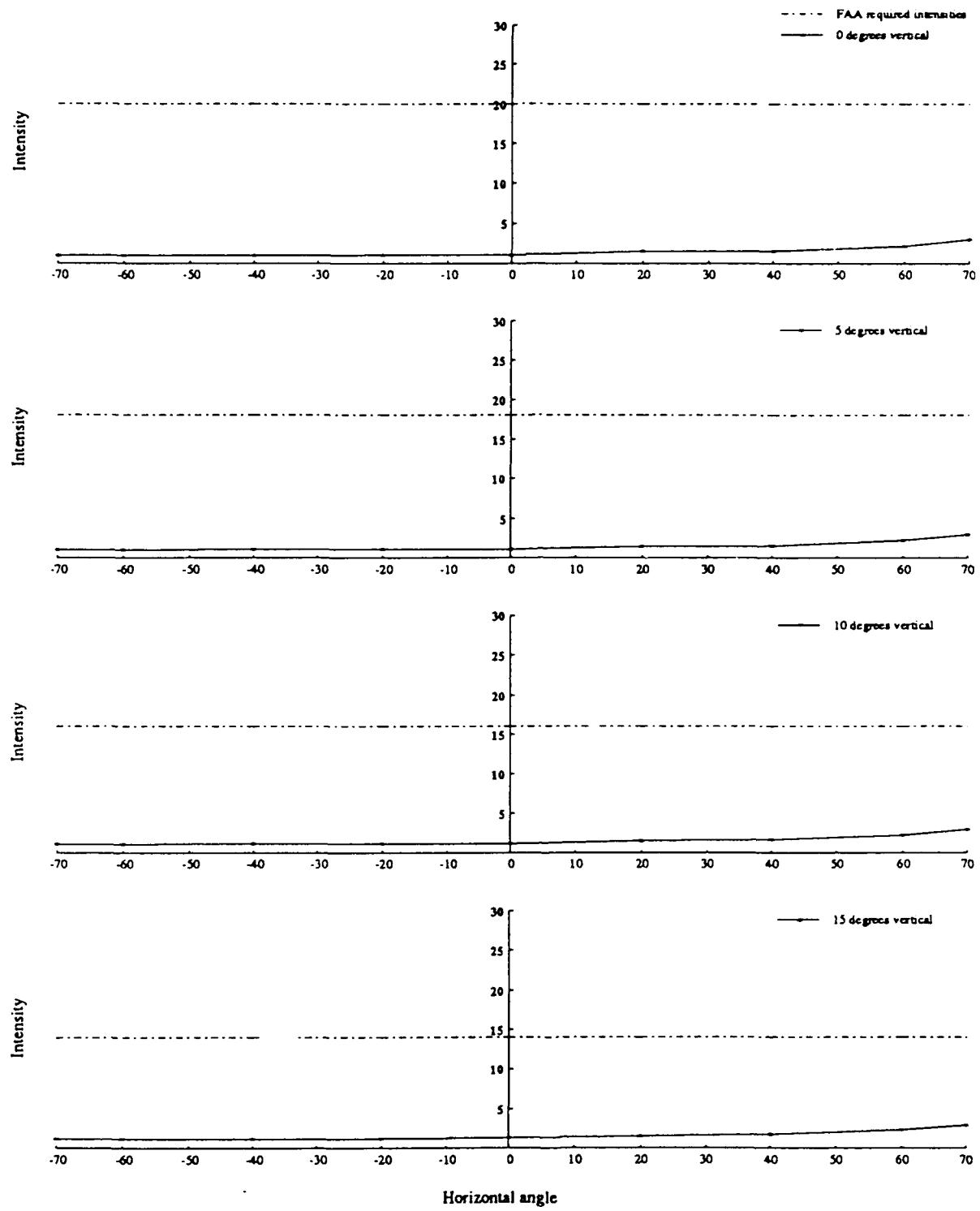


Figure H-2a. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

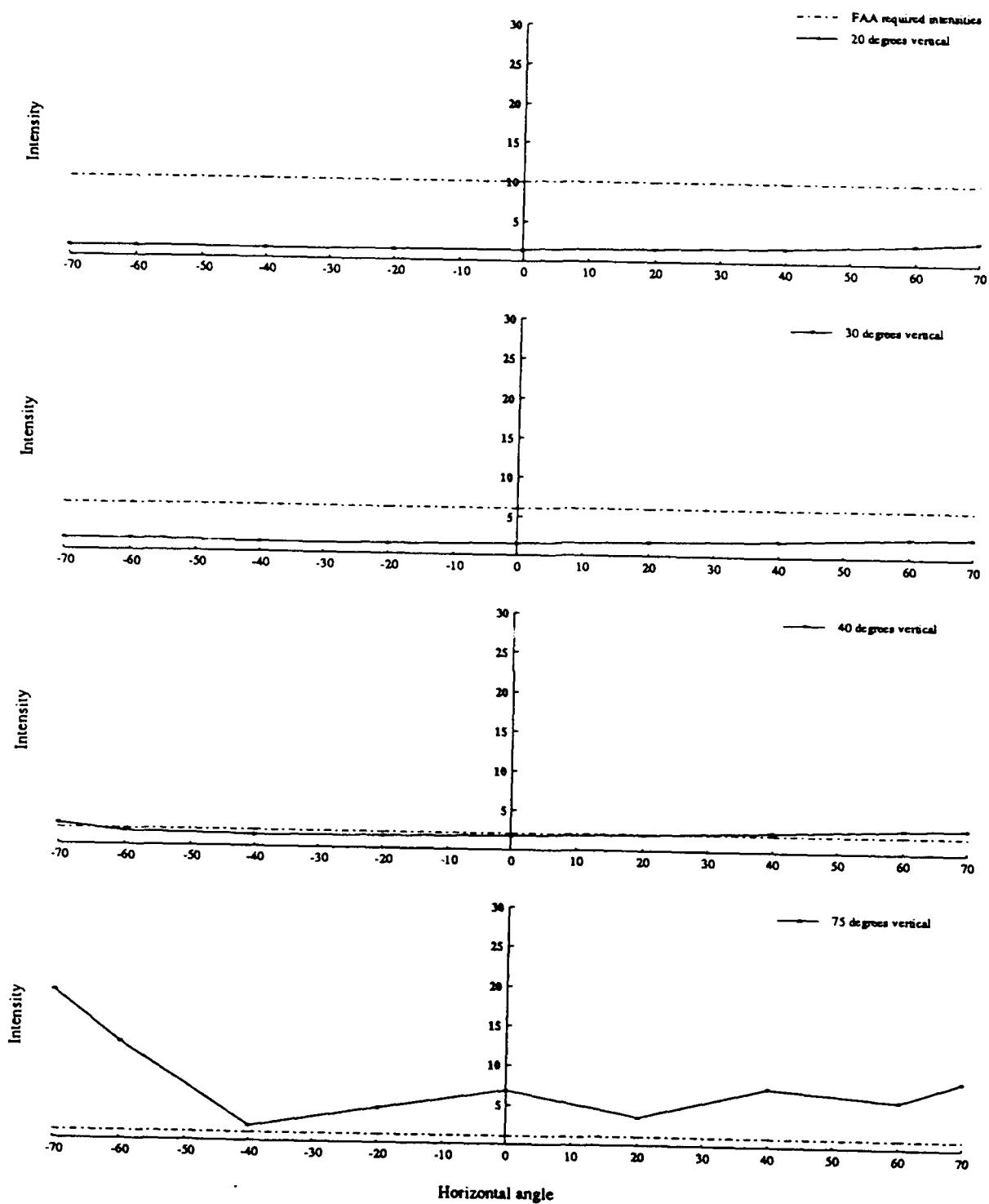


Figure H-2b. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

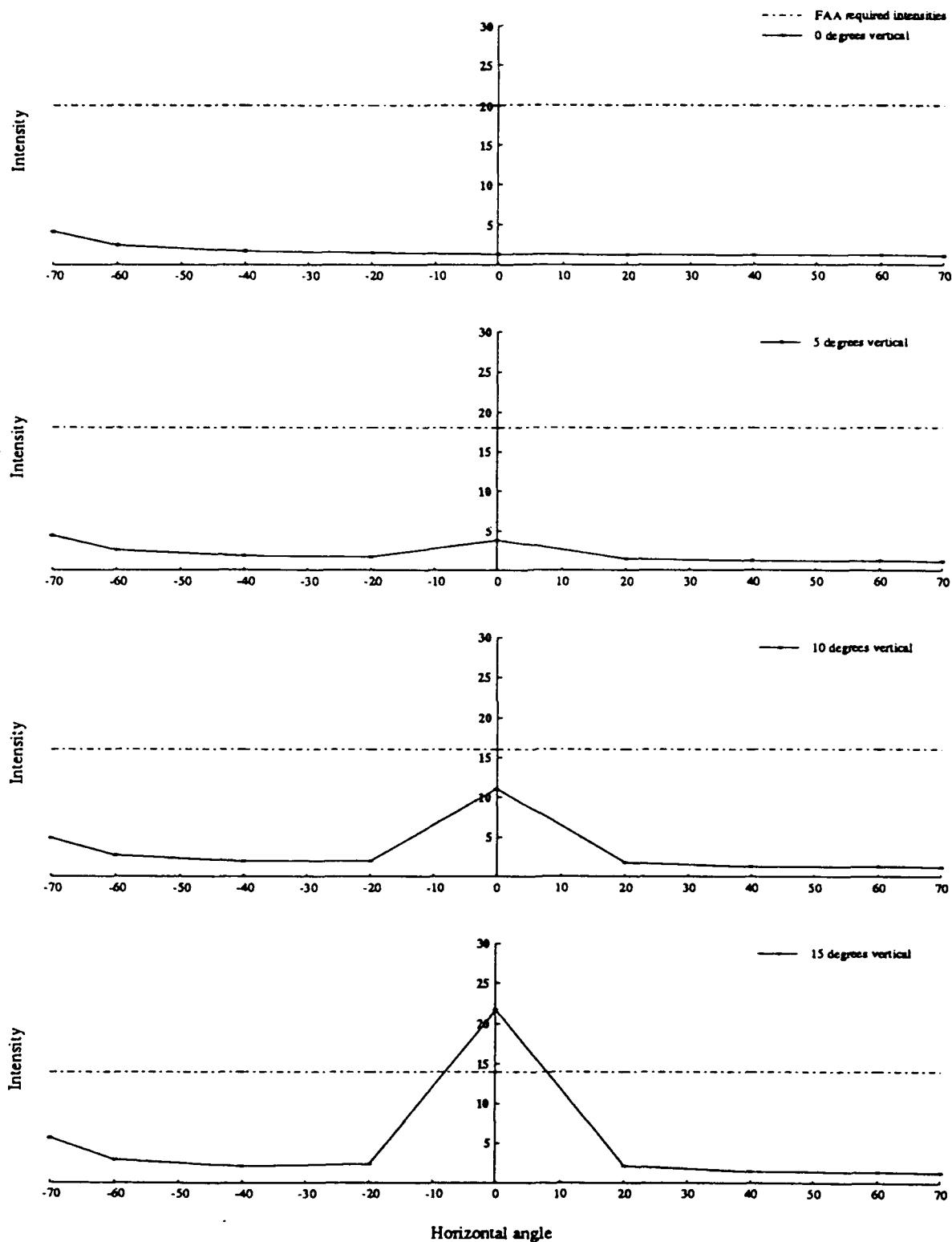
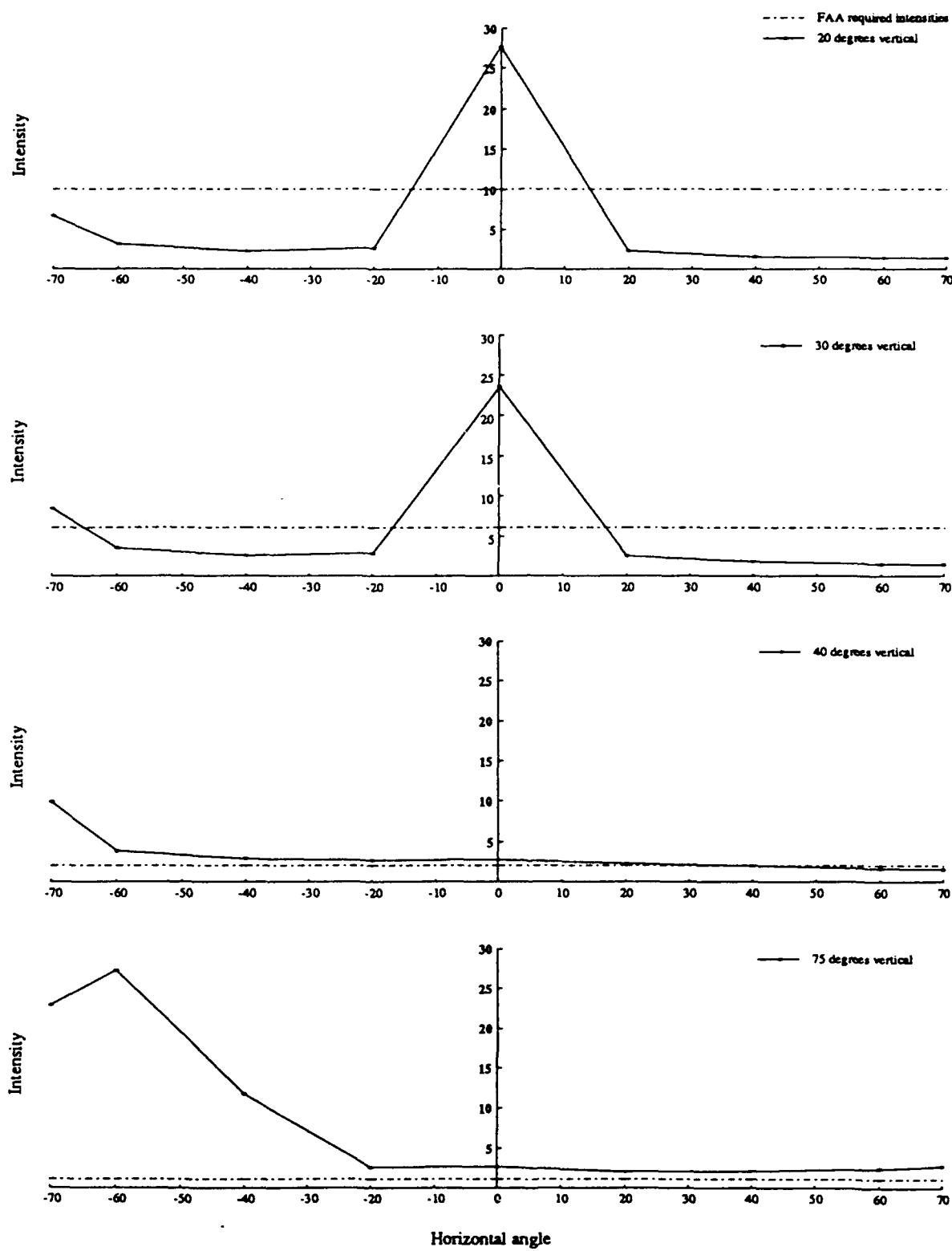


Figure H-2c. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-2d.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

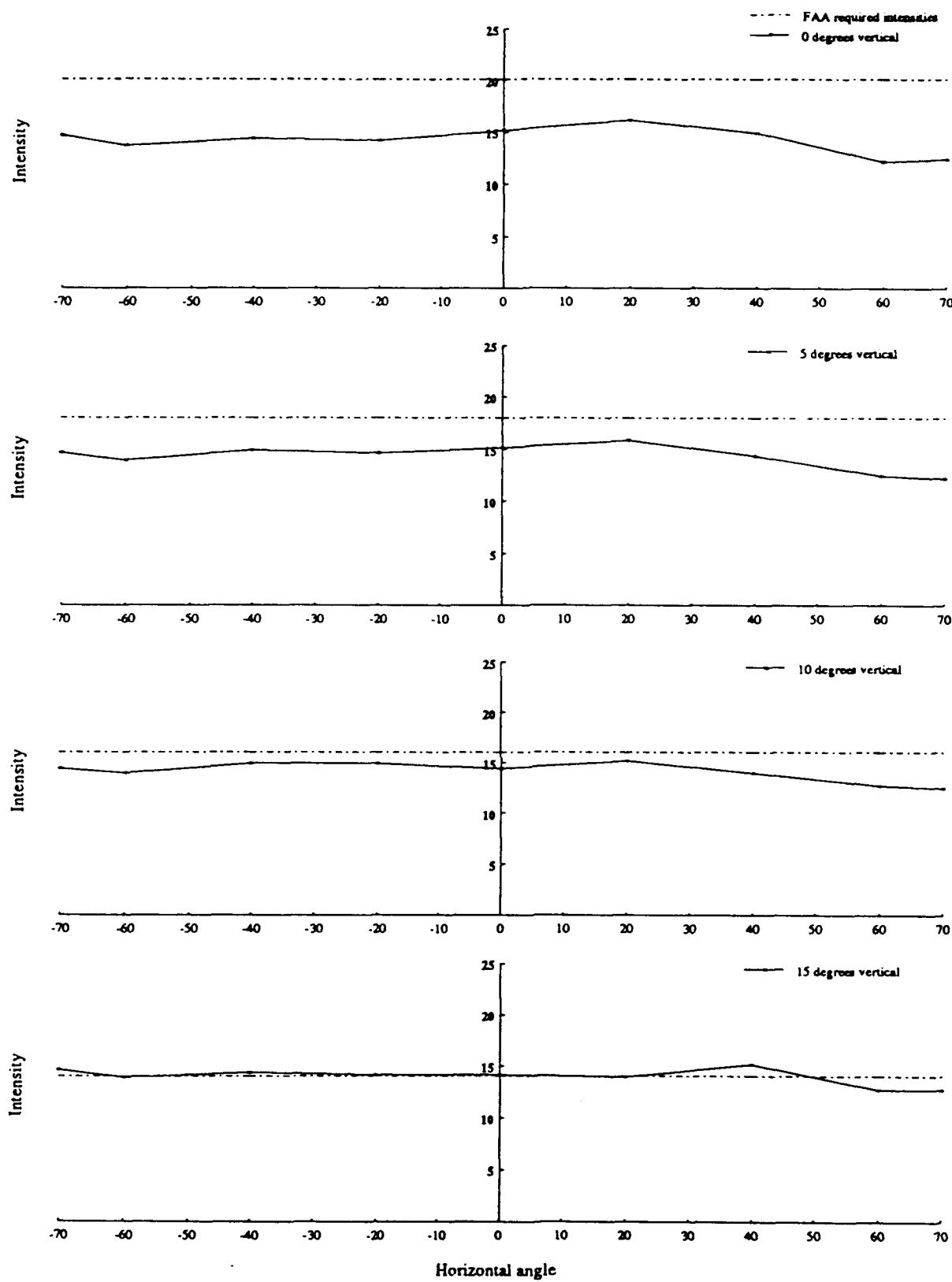


Figure H-3a. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

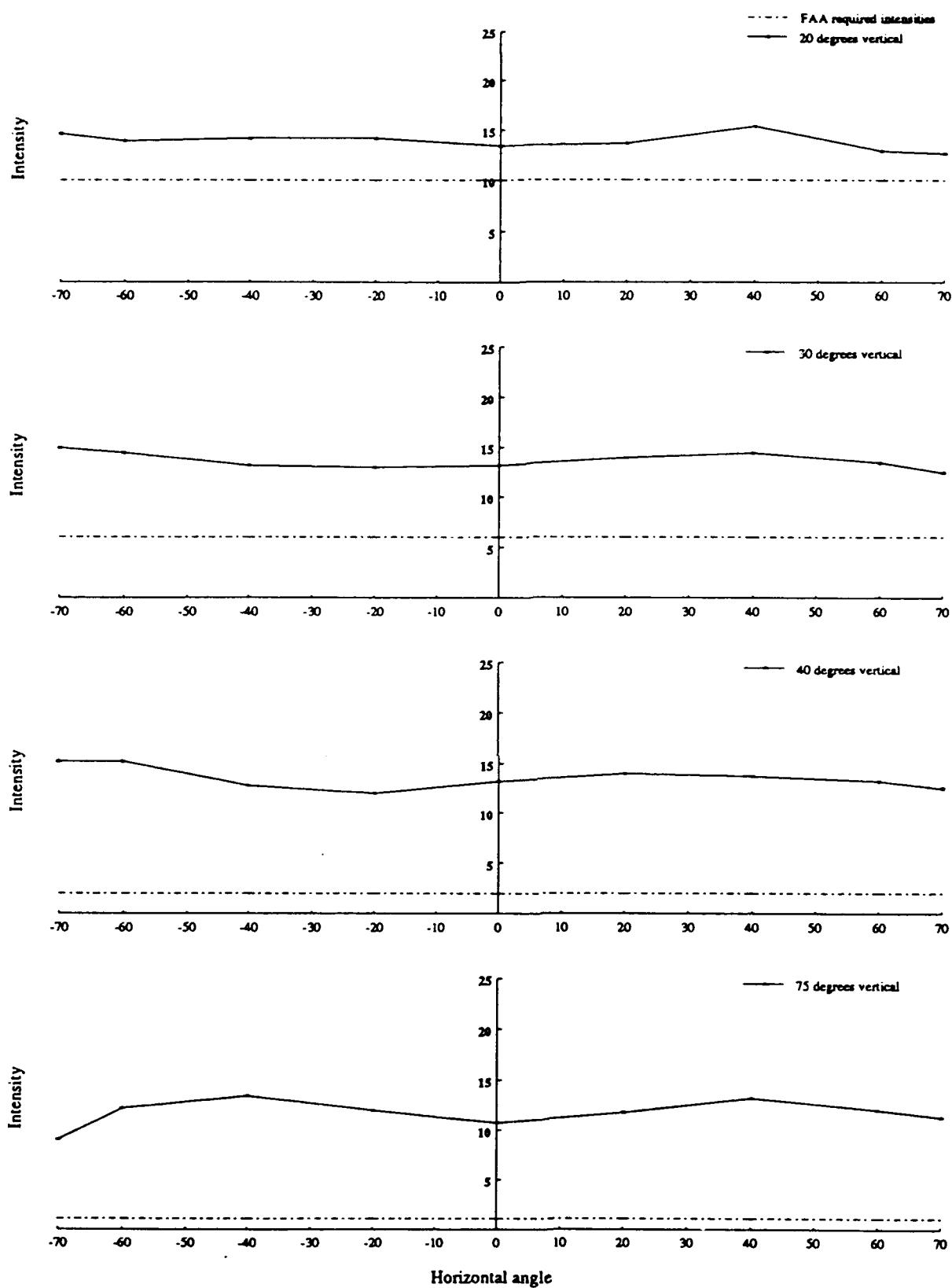
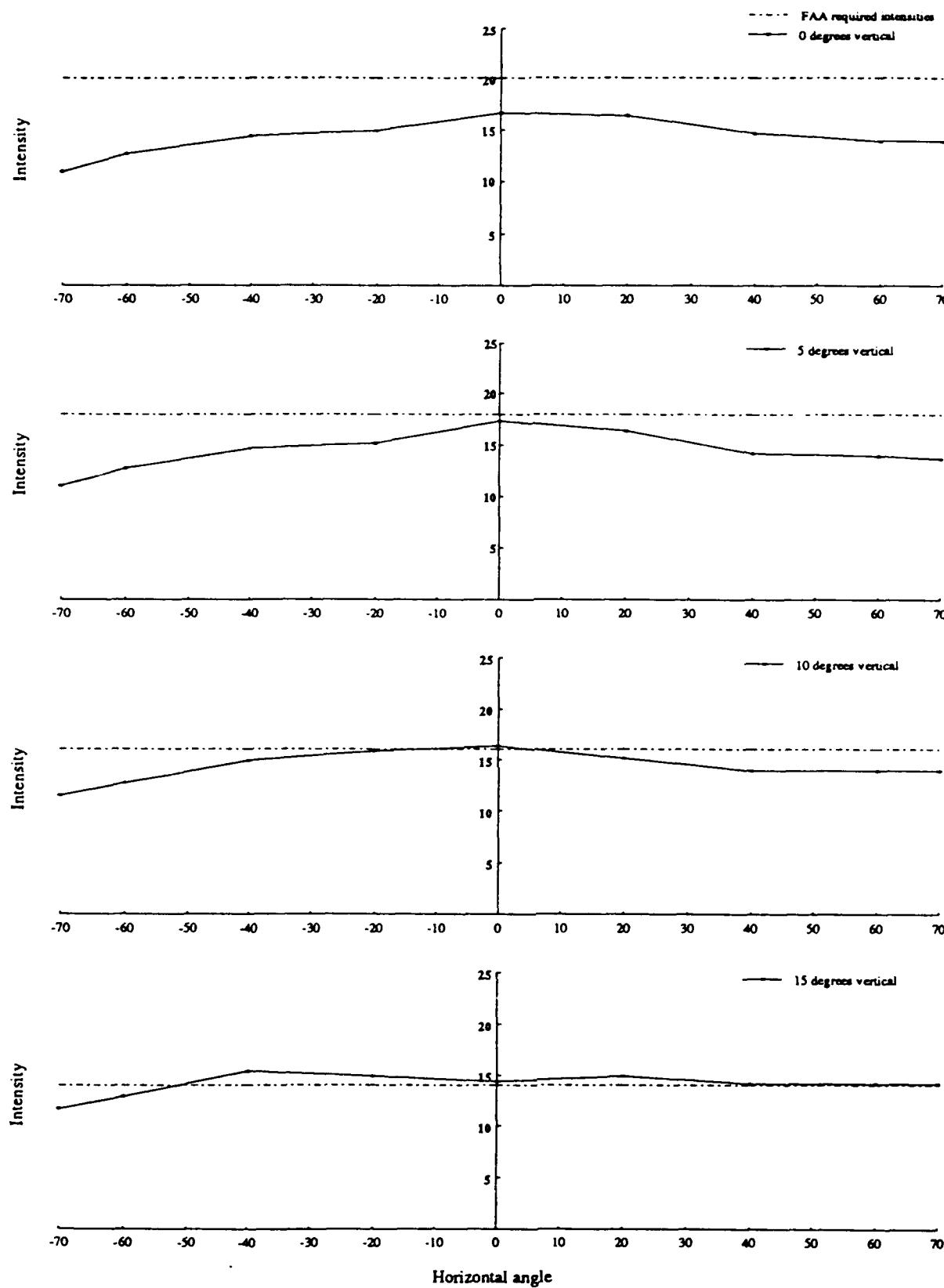
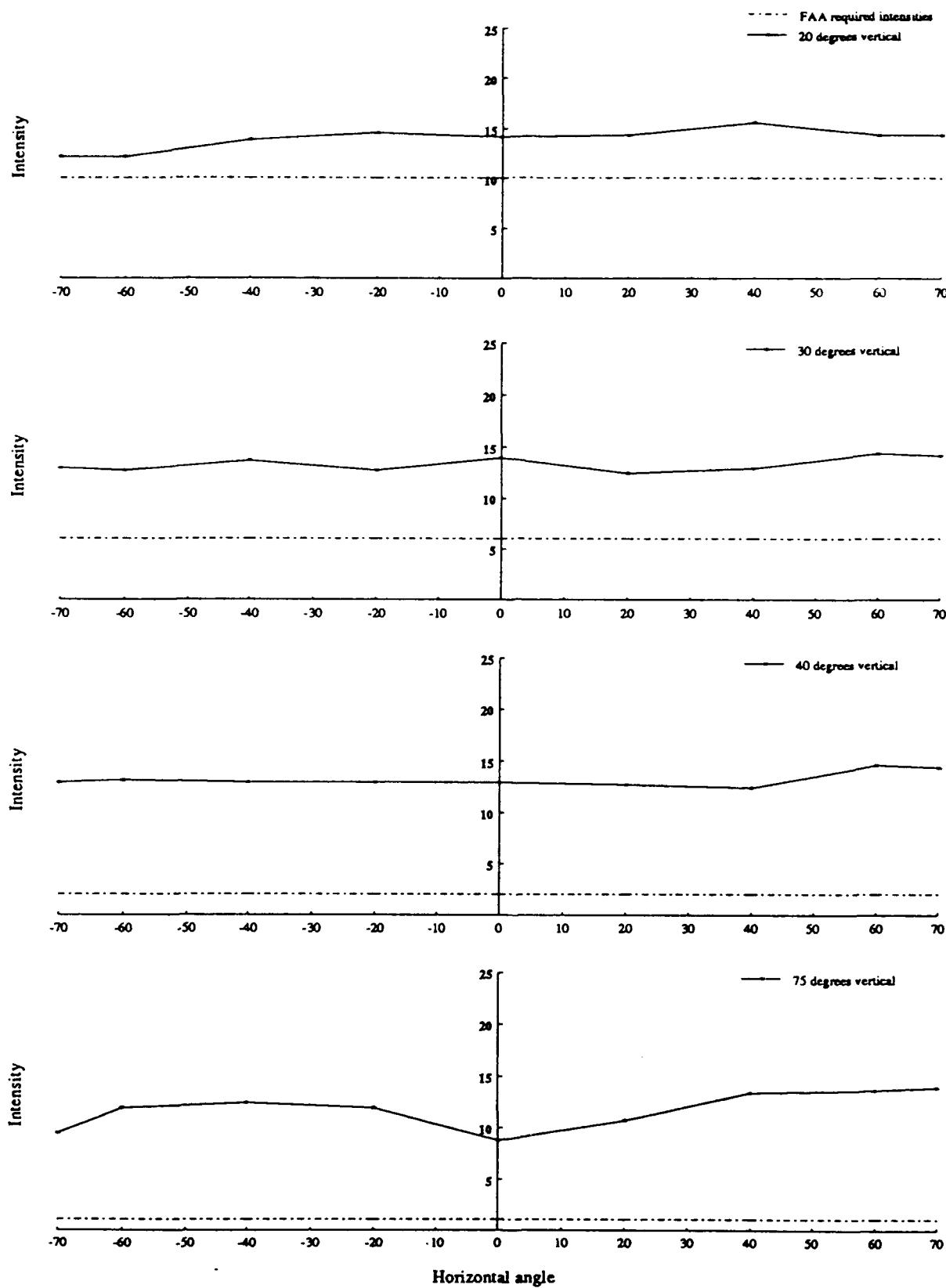


Figure H-3b. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-3c.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-3d.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

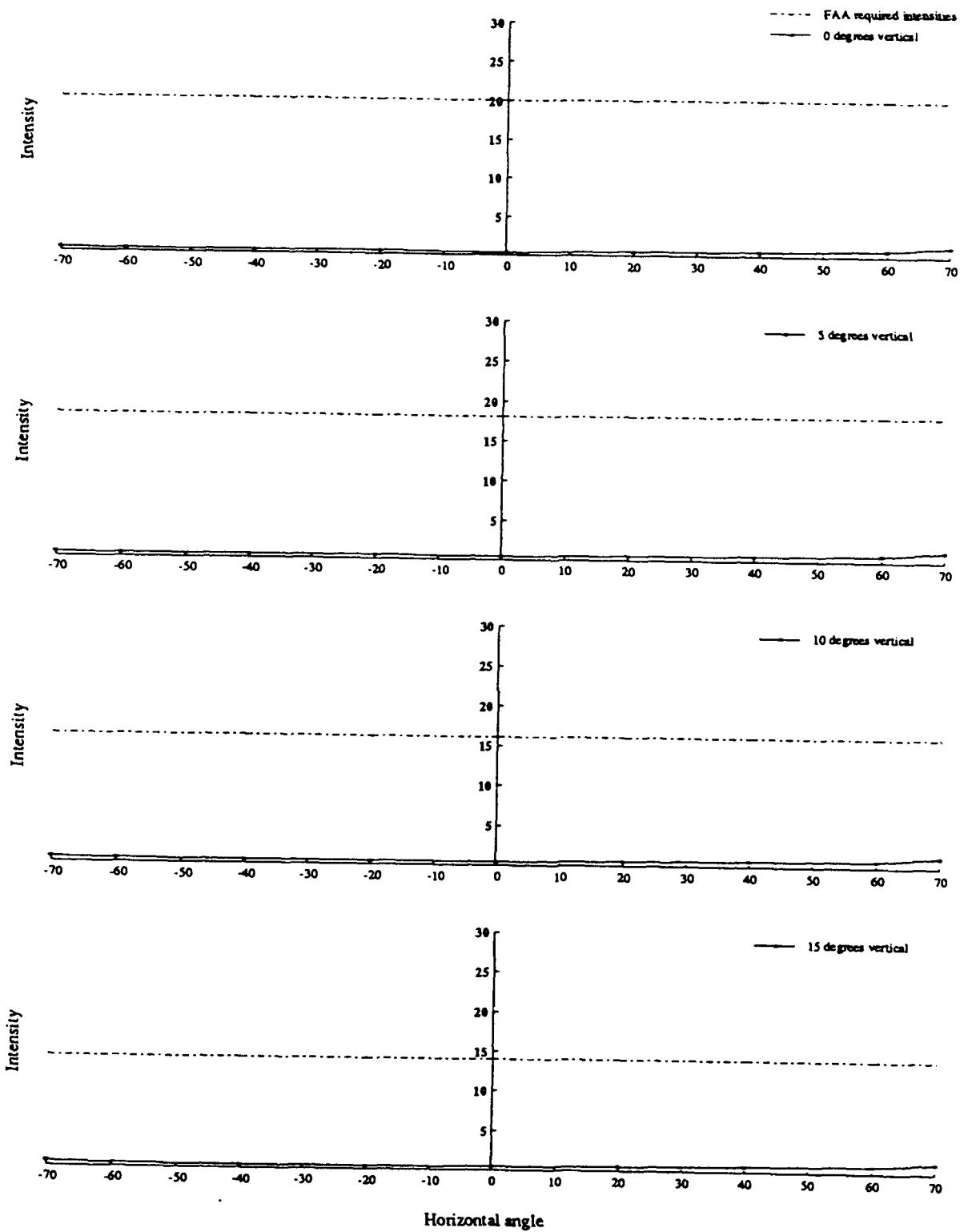
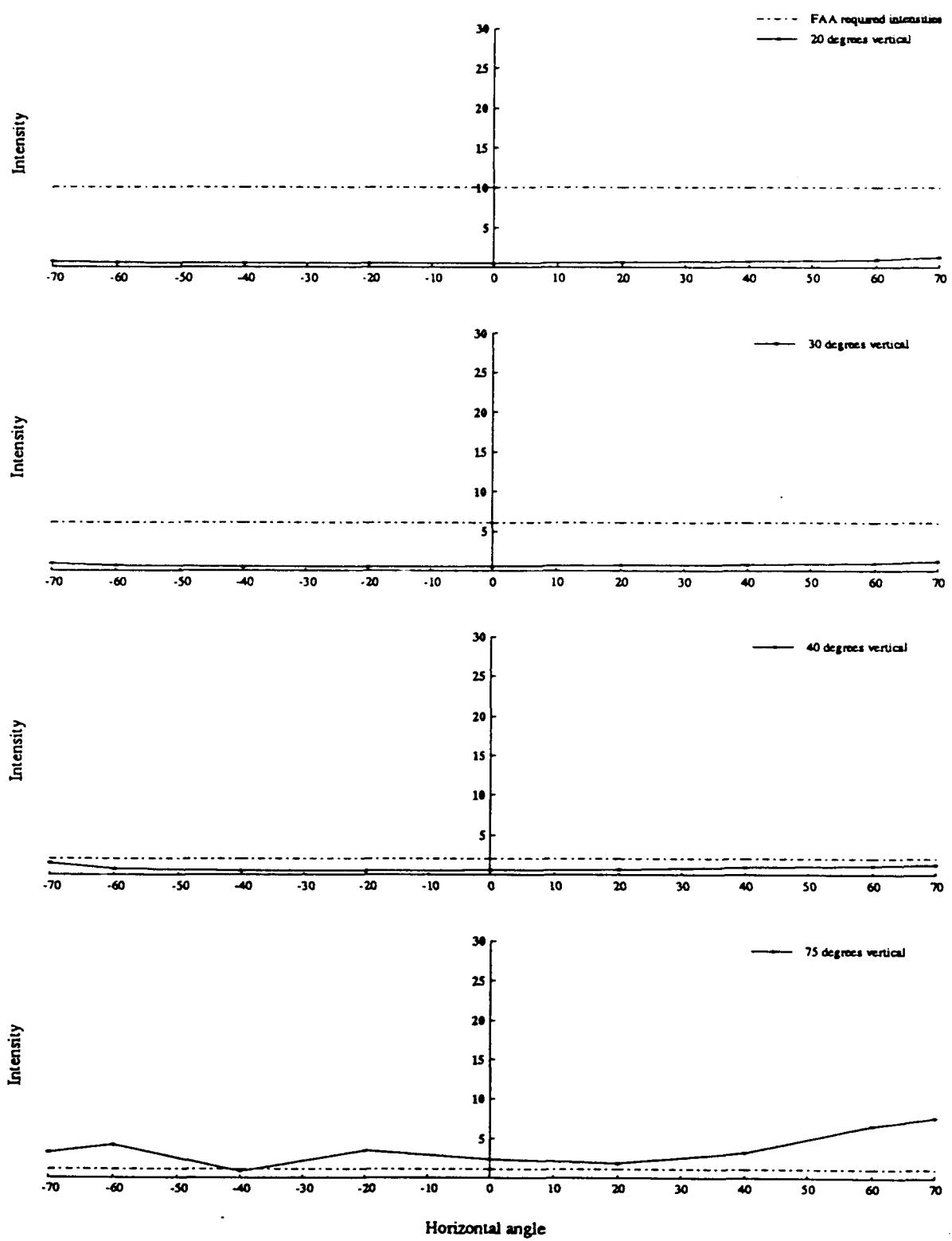
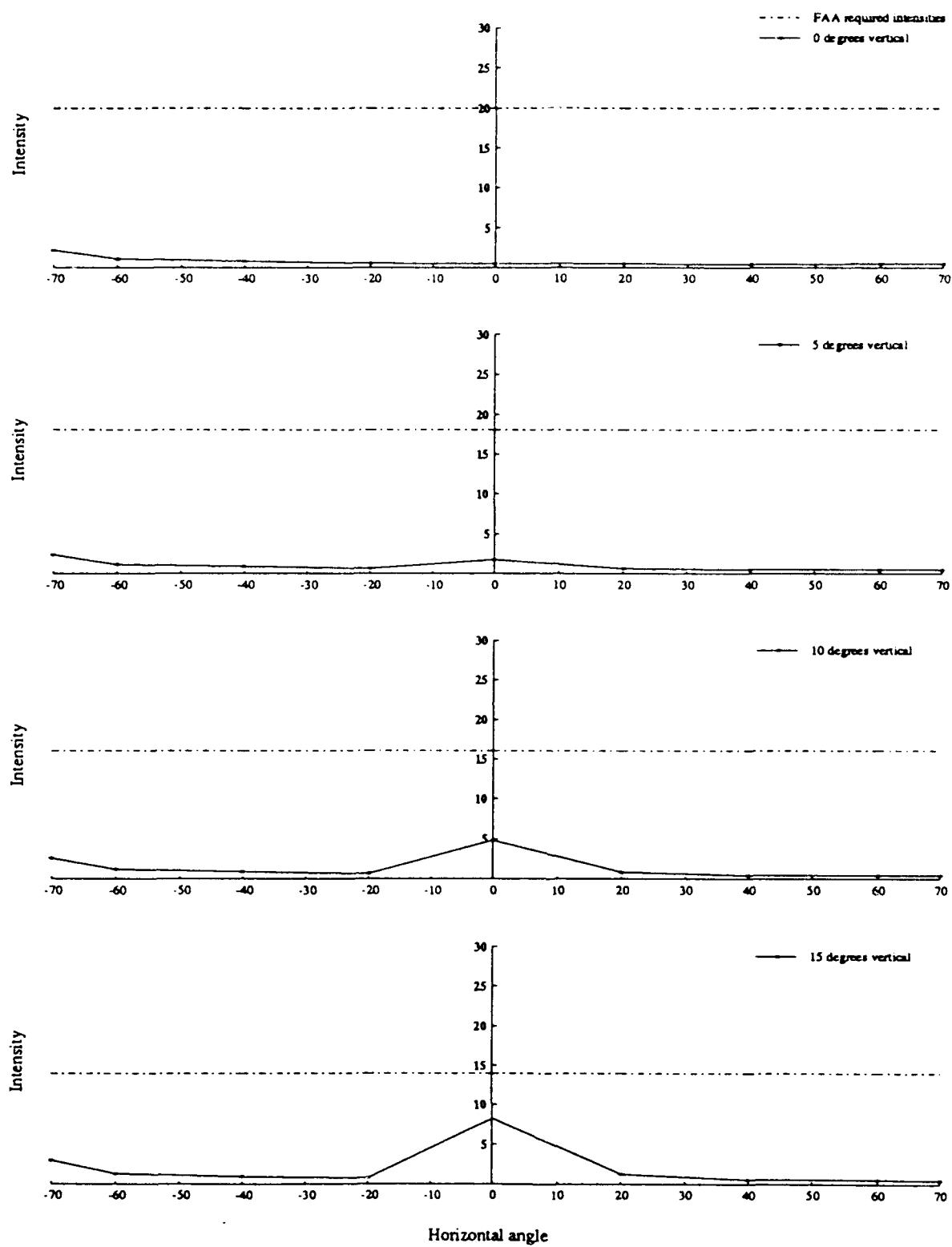


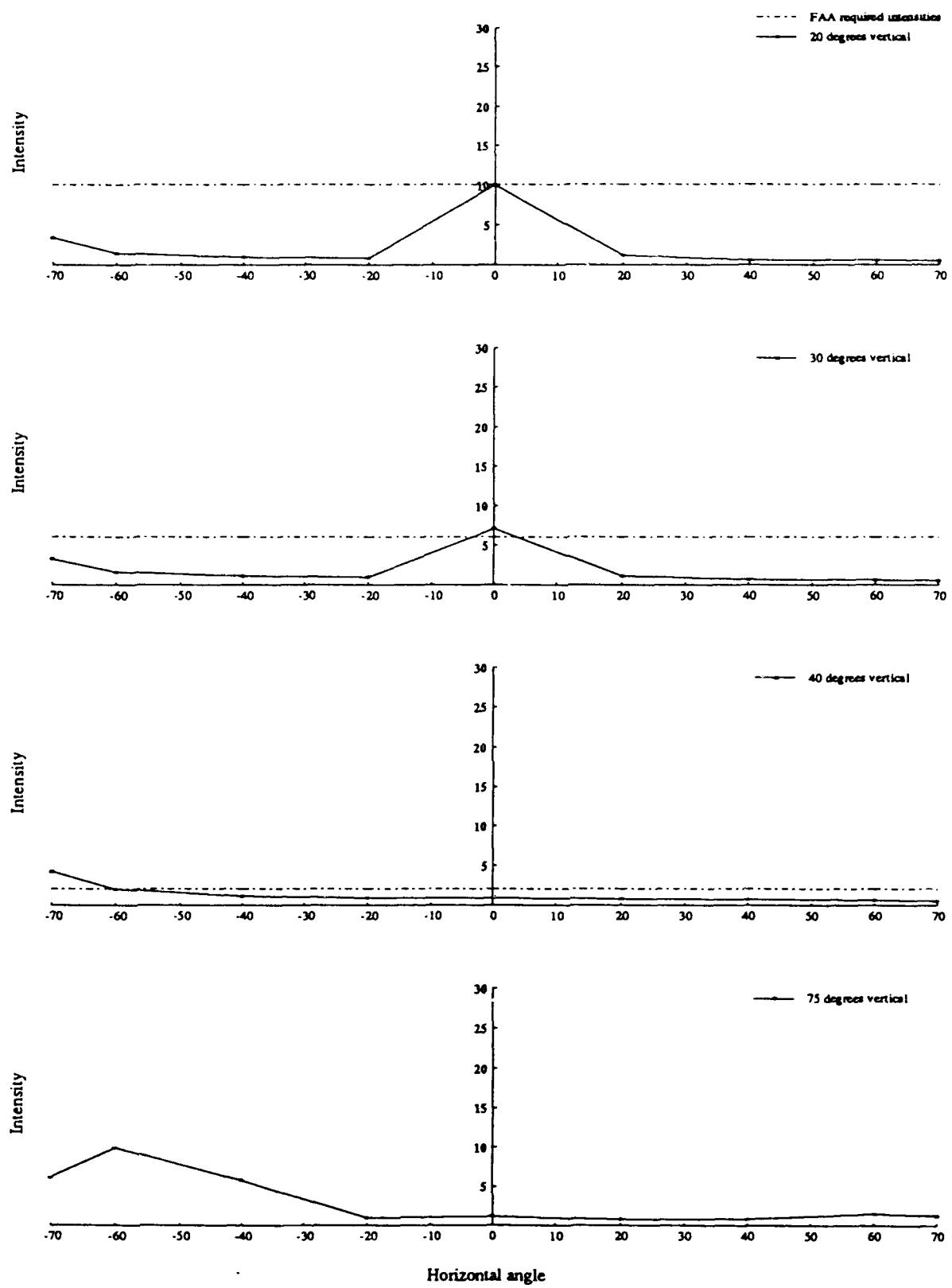
Figure H-4a. Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-4b.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-4c.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure H-4d.** Intensity profiles for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 masked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table H-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, single samples; unmasked, bright.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				UNMASKED/BRIGHT <sup>b</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle			
	CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	40	60	70			
	0	159	151	168	127	122	✓	0	164	141	159	135	146	✓	0	20	40	60	70		
	5	146	147	160	124	124	✓	5	169	148	146	133	146	✓	5	20	40	60	70		
	10	136	139	158	127	123	✓	10	156	160	136	135	147	✓	10	20	40	60	70		
	15	133	146	166	124	124	✓	15	134	142	151	137	148	✓	15	20	40	60	70		
	20	132	131	165	124	124	✓	20	138	140	142	138	151	✓	20	20	40	60	70		
TOP	30	122	129	140	130	124	BOT	30	137	127	129	146	150	✓	30	20	40	60	70		
	40	116	129	132	134	122	✓	40	121	118	122	141	149	✓	40	20	40	60	70		
	75	101	106	124	121	106	✓	75	45	102	124	128	128	✓	75	20	40	60	70		
	90							90							90						
<b>d=15.625'</b>		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				UNMASKED/BRIGHT <sup>b</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle			
	0	34.92	36.17	41.02	31.01	29.79	✓	0	41.62	34.93	39.39	31.44	34.11	✓	0	20	40	60	70		
	5	35.64	35.89	39.06	31.25	30.27	✓	5	41.87	36.66	36.17	33.44	36.17	✓	5	20	40	60	70		
	10	33.20	33.94	38.57	31.01	30.03	✓	10	38.63	39.64	33.69	33.44	36.42	✓	10	20	40	60	70		
	15	32.47	35.64	40.53	31.25	30.27	✓	15	34.19	35.18	31.41	31.94	36.68	✓	15	20	40	60	70		
	20	32.23	31.98	40.28	31.25	30.27	✓	20	34.19	34.68	35.18	34.19	37.41	✓	20	20	40	60	70		
TOP	30	29.79	31.49	34.18	31.74	30.27	BOT	30	33.94	31.46	31.96	34.64	37.16	✓	30	20	40	60	70		
	40	28.32	31.49	32.23	32.71	29.79	✓	40	29.94	29.23	30.22	34.93	36.91	✓	40	20	40	60	70		
	75	24.66	25.81	30.27	29.54	23.84	✓	75	21.06	25.27	31.71	31.71	31.71	✓	75	20	40	60	70		
	90							90							90						
<b>d=15.625'</b>		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				UNMASKED/BRIGHT <sup>b</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle			
	0	158	139	143	131	142	✓	0	172	184	152	130	116	✓	0	20	40	60	70		
	5	144	143	142	132	139	✓	5	170	134	149	130	112	✓	5	20	40	60	70		
	10	135	128	145	132	139	✓	10	158	162	152	128	113	✓	10	20	40	60	70		
	15	132	132	137	132	142	✓	15	139	151	148	126	114	✓	15	20	40	60	70		
	20	132	132	135	134	144	✓	20	140	150	144	126	120	✓	20	20	40	60	70		
TOP	30	119	127	127	120	145	BOT	30	113	113	144	140	125	✓	30	20	40	60	70		
	40	118	116	124	145	146	✓	40	122	132	132	129	130	✓	40	20	40	60	70		
	75	101	113	130	111	41	✓	75	66	118	130	124	124	✓	75	20	40	60	70		
	90							90							90						
<b>d=15.625'</b>		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				UNMASKED/BRIGHT <sup>b</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle				Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle			
	0	14.57	11.94	34.91	31.98	34.67	✓	0	42.61	35.67	31.66	32.21	21.75	✓	0	20	40	60	70		
	5	33.16	34.91	34.67	32.23	33.94	✓	5	42.11	38.15	36.91	32.21	21.75	✓	5	20	40	60	70		
	10	32.96	31.25	35.40	32.23	33.94	✓	10	39.14	40.13	31.66	31.71	21.99	✓	10	20	40	60	70		
	15	32.23	32.23	33.45	32.23	34.67	✓	15	34.44	31.41	36.66	31.21	29.73	✓	15	20	40	60	70		
	20	32.23	32.23	32.96	32.11	35.16	✓	20	34.68	37.16	35.67	31.21	29.73	✓	20	20	40	60	70		
TOP	30	29.05	31.01	34.18	35.40	35.40	BOT	30	32.95	35.67	34.64	30.97	31.21	✓	30	20	40	60	70		
	40	28.81	28.32	30.27	35.40	35.64	✓	40	30.22	32.70	30.97	31.96	32.21	✓	40	20	40	60	70		
	75	24.66	27.59	31.74	27.10	19.74	✓	75	21.31	27.23	31.21	30.72	21.29	✓	75	20	40	60	70		
	90							90							90						

Table H-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, single samples; masked, bright. Intensity expressed in candelas.

MASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						MASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument readings						Instrument readings		Instrument readings					
		0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70			
V	0	4	6	6	9	12	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5			
V	5	4	6	6	9	12	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5			
V	10	5	6	7	9	12	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5			
V	15	5	6	7	9	12	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5			
V	20	6	6	7	10	11	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5			
TOP	30	6	7	8	10	11	TOP	7	8	10	11	TOP	7	8	10	11	TOP	7	8	10	11	TOP	7	8	10	11			
TOP	40	7	8	10	12	12	TOP	8	10	12	12	TOP	8	10	12	12	TOP	8	10	12	12	TOP	8	10	12	12			
TOP	75	28	30	30	34	34	TOP	28	30	30	34	TOP	28	30	30	34	TOP	28	30	30	34	TOP	28	30	30	34			
TOP	75	75	75	75	90	90	TOP	75	75	75	90	TOP	75	75	75	90	TOP	75	75	75	90	TOP	75	75	75	90			
6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values					
6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle					
6 Apr. 1993		0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70			
6 Apr. 1993		V	0	1.04	1.48	1.51	V	0	1.31	1.21	1.14	V	0	1.31	1.21	1.14	V	0	1.31	1.21	1.14	V	0	1.31	1.21	1.14			
6 Apr. 1993		V	5	1.06	1.51	1.56	V	5	1.76	1.43	1.23	V	5	1.76	1.43	1.23	V	5	1.76	1.43	1.23	V	5	1.76	1.43	1.23			
6 Apr. 1993		V	10	1.14	1.51	1.63	V	10	1.08	1.76	1.31	V	10	1.08	1.76	1.31	V	10	1.08	1.76	1.31	V	10	1.08	1.76	1.31			
6 Apr. 1993		V	15	1.26	1.44	1.75	V	15	1.5	2.10	1.41	V	15	1.5	2.10	1.41	V	15	1.5	2.10	1.41	V	15	1.5	2.10	1.41			
6 Apr. 1993		V	20	1.36	1.58	1.83	V	20	2.79	2.37	2.17	V	20	2.79	2.37	2.17	V	20	2.79	2.37	2.17	V	20	2.79	2.37	2.17			
6 Apr. 1993		V	30	1.56	1.74	2.03	V	30	2.52	2.52	2.64	V	30	2.52	2.52	2.64	V	30	2.52	2.52	2.64	V	30	2.52	2.52	2.64			
6 Apr. 1993		V	40	1.74	1.98	2.40	V	40	2.92	3.01	3.01	V	40	2.92	3.01	3.01	V	40	2.92	3.01	3.01	V	40	2.92	3.01	3.01			
6 Apr. 1993		V	75	6.12	3.51	7.36	V	75	5.88	8.43	8.43	V	75	5.88	8.43	8.43	V	75	5.88	8.43	8.43	V	75	5.88	8.43	8.43			
6 Apr. 1993		V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90			
6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values					
6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle					
6 Apr. 1993		0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70			
6 Apr. 1993		V	0	4	4	4	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5	V	0	5	5	5			
6 Apr. 1993		V	5	4	4	4	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5	V	5	5	5	5			
6 Apr. 1993		V	10	5	5	5	V	10	5	5	5	V	10	5	5	5	V	10	5	5	5	V	10	5	5	5			
6 Apr. 1993		V	15	5	5	5	V	15	5	5	5	V	15	5	5	5	V	15	5	5	5	V	15	5	5	5			
6 Apr. 1993		V	20	5	5	5	V	20	5	5	5	V	20	5	5	5	V	20	5	5	5	V	20	5	5	5			
6 Apr. 1993		V	30	6	5	6	V	30	7	10	10	V	30	7	10	10	V	30	7	10	10	V	30	7	10	10			
6 Apr. 1993		V	40	6	6	7	V	40	7	10	10	V	40	7	10	10	V	40	7	10	10	V	40	7	10	10			
6 Apr. 1993		V	75	18	8	50	V	75	16	50	50	V	75	16	50	50	V	75	16	50	50	V	75	16	50	50			
6 Apr. 1993		V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90	V	90	90	90	90			
6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values					
6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle					
6 Apr. 1993		0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70			
6 Apr. 1993		V	0	0.04	0.94	0.96	V	0	0.00	0.51	0.60	V	0	0.00	0.51	0.60	V	0	0.00	0.51	0.60	V	0	0.00	0.51	0.60			
6 Apr. 1993		V	5	0.06	1.06	0.99	V	5	0.01	0.01	0.01	V	5	0.01	0.01	0.01	V	5	0.01	0.01	0.01	V	5	0.01	0.01	0.01			
6 Apr. 1993		V	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	10	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	15	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	20	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	30	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	40	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	40	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	40	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	40	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	40	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	75	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	75	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	75	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	75	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	75	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		V	90	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	90	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	90	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	90	0.00	0.00	0.00	V	90	0.00	0.00	0.00			
6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values						6 Apr. 1993		candle power values					
6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle						6 Apr. 1993		horizontal angle					
6 Apr. 1993		0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70			
6 Apr. 1993		V	0	0	0	0	V	0	0	0	0	V	0	0	0	0	V	0	0	0	0	V	0	0	0	0			
6 Apr. 1993		V	5	0	0	0	V	5	0	0	0	V	5	0	0	0	V	5	0	0	0	V	5	0	0	0			
6 Apr. 1993		V	10	0	0	0	V	10	0	0	0	V	10	0	0	0	V	10	0	0	0	V	10	0	0	0			
6 Apr. 1993		V	15	0	0	0	V	15	0																				

Table H-1c.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, single samples; unmasked, dim.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	
Y	0	62	66	61	50	51	Y	0	64	67	60	57	57	0	20
5	62	63	59	51	50	51	5	71	67	58	57	56	57	10	40
10	59	62	57	52	51	51	10	67	62	57	57	57	57	15	45
15	54	57	62	52	52	52	15	59	61	58	58	58	58	20	50
20	55	56	63	53	52	52	20	54	59	64	59	59	59	30	60
TOP	30	54	57	59	55	51	BOT	30	57	51	53	59	54	TOP	30
40	54	57	56	54	51	46	40	53	52	51	59	54	40	40	40
75	44	49	54	54	49	46	75	36	44	55	56	57	75	90	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	15.14	16.11	14.89	12.21	12.45	Y	0	16.60	16.36	14.65	13.92	13.92	0	20
5	15.14	15.14	15.87	14.40	12.45	12.21	5	17.33	16.36	14.16	13.92	13.67	10	40	
10	14.40	15.14	13.92	12.70	12.45	12.70	10	16.36	15.14	13.92	13.92	13.92	15	45	
15	14.16	13.92	13.92	12.70	12.70	12.70	15	14.40	14.89	14.16	14.16	14.16	20	50	
20	13.43	13.67	15.38	12.94	12.70	12.70	20	14.16	14.40	15.63	14.40	14.40	20	30	
TOP	30	13.18	13.92	13.92	13.40	13.43	BOT	30	13.92	12.45	12.94	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.40
40	13.18	13.92	13.67	13.18	12.45	11.23	40	12.94	12.70	12.45	14.65	14.65	14.65	14.65	
75	10.74	11.72	13.18	11.96	11.23	9.03	75	8.79	10.74	13.43	13.67	13.67	13.67	90	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	62	54	59	56	60	Y	0	64	61	59	52	45	0	20
5	62	60	61	57	57	59	5	71	62	60	52	52	45	10	40
10	59	61	61	57	57	59	10	67	63	61	52	47	15	45	
15	54	58	59	57	60	57	15	59	61	63	53	48	20	50	
20	55	58	54	57	60	57	20	58	60	57	50	50	50	30	50
TOP	30	54	53	54	59	61	BOT	30	57	52	56	52	53	TOP	30
40	54	49	52	62	62	57	40	53	53	53	54	53	40	40	40
75	44	49	55	50	37	37	75	36	49	51	49	39	39	90	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	15.14	14.16	14.40	13.67	14.65	Y	0	16.60	14.89	14.40	12.70	10.99	0	20
5	15.14	14.65	14.89	13.92	14.65	14.65	5	17.33	15.14	14.65	12.70	10.99	5	10	40
10	14.40	14.89	14.89	13.92	14.40	14.40	10	16.36	15.87	14.89	12.70	11.47	10	40	40
15	14.16	14.16	14.40	13.92	14.65	14.65	15	14.40	14.89	15.34	12.94	11.72	15	45	45
20	13.43	14.16	14.16	13.92	14.65	14.65	20	14.16	14.65	13.92	12.21	12.21	20	30	30
TOP	30	13.18	12.94	13.18	14.40	14.89	BOT	30	13.92	12.70	13.67	12.70	12.94	TOP	30
40	13.18	11.96	12.70	15.14	15.14	9.03	40	12.94	12.94	13.18	12.94	12.94	40	40	40
75	75	11.96	13.43	12.21	9.03	9.03	75	8.79	11.96	12.45	11.96	11.96	11.96	75	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	62	66	61	50	51	Y	0	64	67	60	57	57	0	20
5	62	63	59	51	50	51	5	71	67	58	57	56	56	10	40
10	59	62	57	52	51	51	10	67	62	57	57	57	57	15	45
15	54	57	59	57	60	59	15	59	61	63	53	48	15	20	20
20	55	58	54	57	60	57	20	58	60	57	50	50	50	30	30
TOP	30	54	53	54	59	61	BOT	30	57	52	56	52	53	TOP	30
40	54	49	52	62	62	57	40	53	53	53	54	53	40	40	40
75	44	49	55	50	37	37	75	36	49	51	49	39	39	90	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	15.14	14.16	14.40	13.67	14.65	Y	0	16.60	14.89	14.40	12.70	10.99	0	20
5	15.14	14.65	14.89	13.92	14.65	14.65	5	17.33	15.14	14.65	12.70	10.99	5	10	40
10	14.40	14.89	14.89	13.92	14.40	14.40	10	16.36	15.87	14.89	12.70	11.47	10	40	40
15	14.16	14.16	14.40	13.92	14.65	14.65	15	14.40	14.89	15.34	12.94	11.72	15	45	45
20	13.43	14.16	14.16	13.92	14.65	14.65	20	14.16	14.65	13.92	12.21	12.21	20	30	30
TOP	30	13.18	12.94	13.18	14.40	14.89	BOT	30	13.92	12.70	13.67	12.70	12.94	TOP	30
40	13.18	11.96	12.70	15.14	15.14	9.03	40	12.94	12.94	13.18	12.94	12.94	40	40	40
75	75	11.96	13.43	12.21	9.03	9.03	75	8.79	11.96	12.45	11.96	11.96	11.96	75	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	15.14	14.16	14.40	13.67	14.65	Y	0	16.60	14.89	14.40	12.70	10.99	0	20
5	15.14	14.65	14.89	13.92	14.65	14.65	5	17.33	15.14	14.65	12.70	10.99	5	10	40
10	14.40	14.89	14.89	13.92	14.40	14.40	10	16.36	15.87	14.89	12.70	11.47	10	40	40
15	14.16	14.16	14.40	13.92	14.65	14.65	15	14.40	14.89	15.34	12.94	11.72	15	45	45
20	13.43	14.16	14.16	13.92	14.65	14.65	20	14.16	14.65	13.92	12.21	12.21	20	30	30
TOP	30	13.18	12.94	13.18	14.40	14.89	BOT	30	13.92	12.70	13.67	12.70	12.94	TOP	30
40	13.18	11.96	12.70	15.14	15.14	9.03	40	12.94	12.94	13.18	12.94	12.94	40	40	40
75	75	11.96	13.43	12.21	9.03	9.03	75	8.79	11.96	12.45	11.96	11.96	11.96	75	90
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
d= 15.625'															
Y	0	15.14	14.16	14.40	13.67	14.65	Y	0	16.60	14.89	14.40	12.70	10.99	0	20
5	15.14	14.65	14.89	13.92	14.65	14.65	5</								

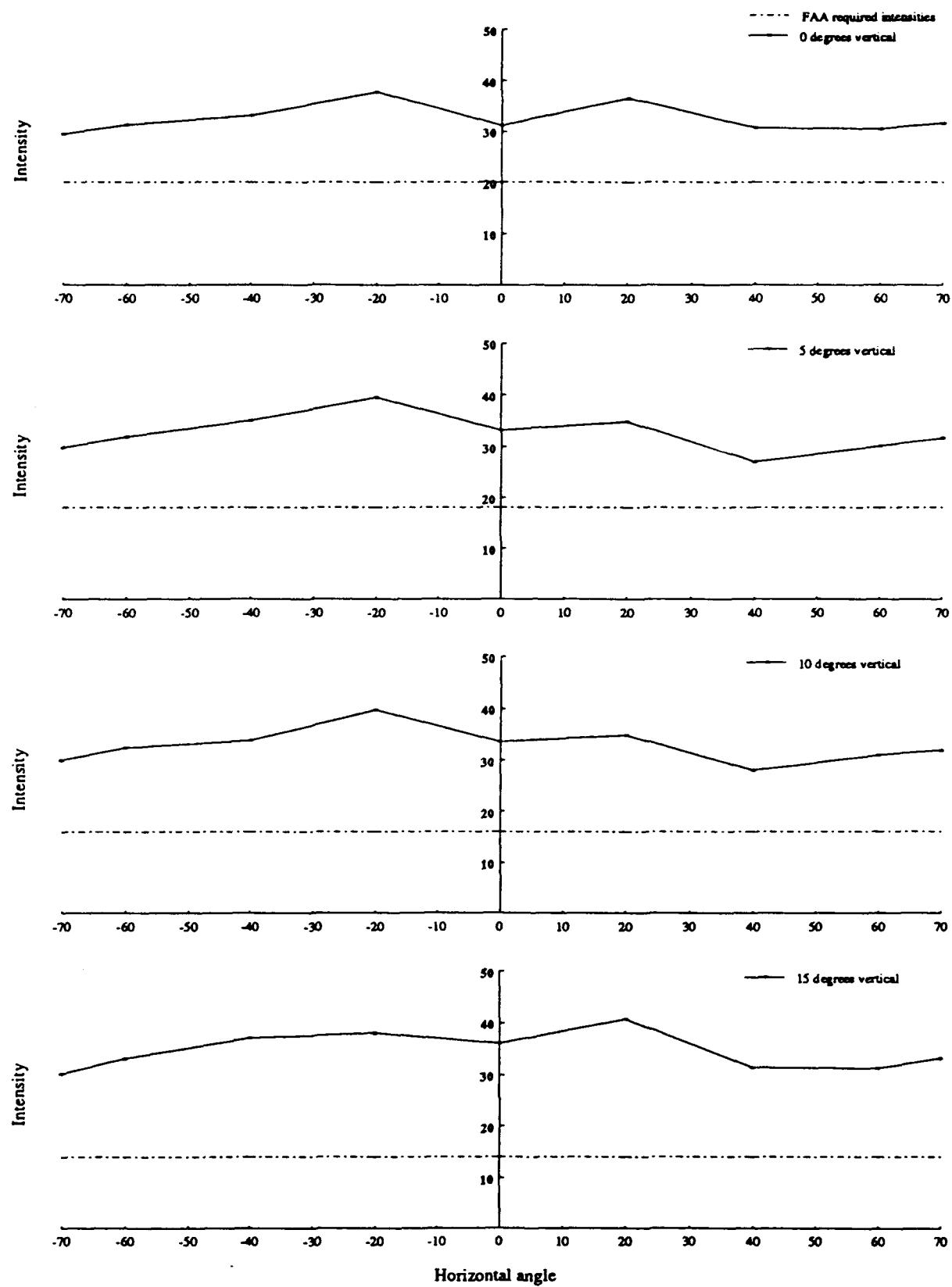
Table H-1d.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 tail position light, single samples; masked, dim.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

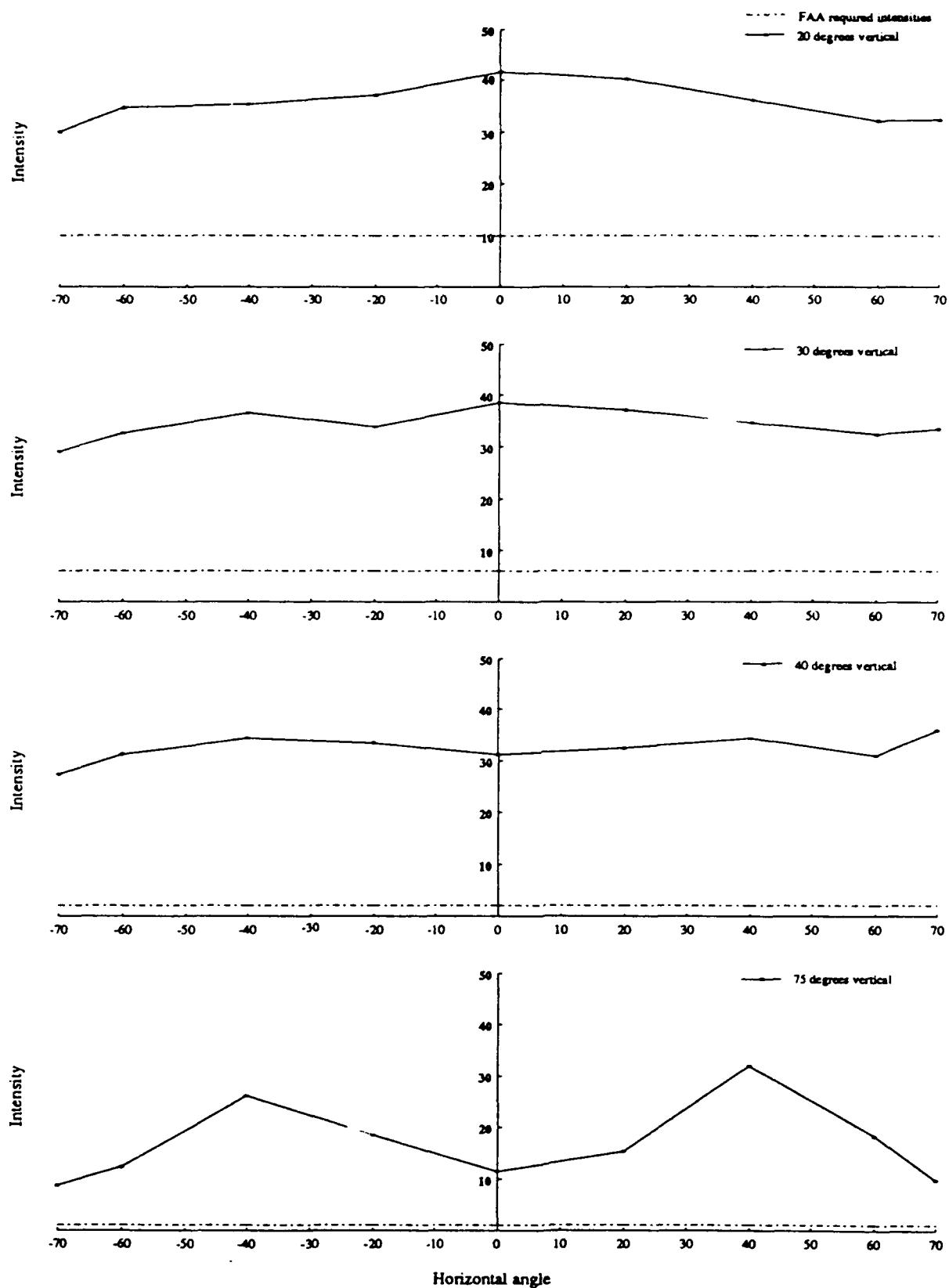
MASKED/DIM	CW	Instrument readings			8 Apr. 1993	MASKED/DIM	Instrument readings			8 Apr. 1993
		0	20	40			0	20	40	
V	0	1	2	3	5	V	0	2	2	2
5	2	2	3	3	5		7	2	2	2
10	2	2	3	3	5		10	19	3	2
15	2	2	3	4	5		15	33	5	2
20	2	2	3	4	5		20	40	5	2
TOP	30	2	3	4	5	BOT	30	29	4	2
40	3	3	4	5	5		40	4	3	2
75	10	7	13	27	31		75	5	3	2
90							90		4	5
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	0.32	0.52	0.59	0.84	1.31	V	0	0.50	0.42
5	0.37	0.55	0.62	0.84	1.31		5	1.73	0.59	0.45
10	0.40	0.55	0.64	0.84	1.26		10	4.76	0.84	0.47
15	0.43	0.55	0.67	0.97	1.26		15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0.47	0.59	0.72	0.92	1.24		20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0.57	0.64	0.77	0.97	BOT	30	1.16	0.55	0.50
40	0.62	0.64	0.92	1.11	1.31		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	2.34	1.81	3.20	6.61	7.63		75	1.16	0.77	1.51
90							90		1.19	
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	2	2	2	2	V	0	2	2	2
5	2	2	2	2	2		5	2	4	9
10	2	2	2	2	2		10	3	4	9
15	2	2	2	2	2		15	3	4	10
20	2	2	2	2	3		20	3	4	12
TOP	30	2	2	3	4	BOT	30	4	4	14
40	2	2	3	6	17		40	4	5	17
75	14	3	17	13	13		75	4	23	40
90							90			25
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	0.00	0.45	0.37	0.42	0.50	V	0	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.45	0.37	0.42	0.50		5	0.00	0.59	0.87
10	0.00	0.42	0.40	0.47	0.53		10	0.00	0.64	0.89
15	0.00	0.42	0.42	0.50	0.59		15	0.00	0.74	0.92
20	0.00	0.47	0.45	0.55	0.67		20	0.00	0.84	0.97
TOP	30	0.00	0.50	0.47	0.63	0.81	BOT	30	0.00	0.94
40	0.00	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.00	0.92	1.16
75	0.00	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										
d=15.7395ft										
V	0	20	40	60	70	V	0	20	40	60
5	0	0.31	0.42	0.50			5	0.30	0.42	0.45
10	0	0.42	0.40	0.47			10	1.73	0.59	0.47
15	0	0.42	0.42	0.50			15	8.18	1.21	0.47
20	0	0.47	0.45	0.55			20	10.01	1.16	0.52
TOP	30	0	0.50	0.47	0.63		BOT	30	1.16	0.55
40	0	0.57	0.55	0.72	1.49		40	0.92	0.84	0.59
75	0	3.42	0.79	4.39	5.25		75	0.00	0.92	2.03
90							90		0.92	4.24
candle power values										

Appendix I.

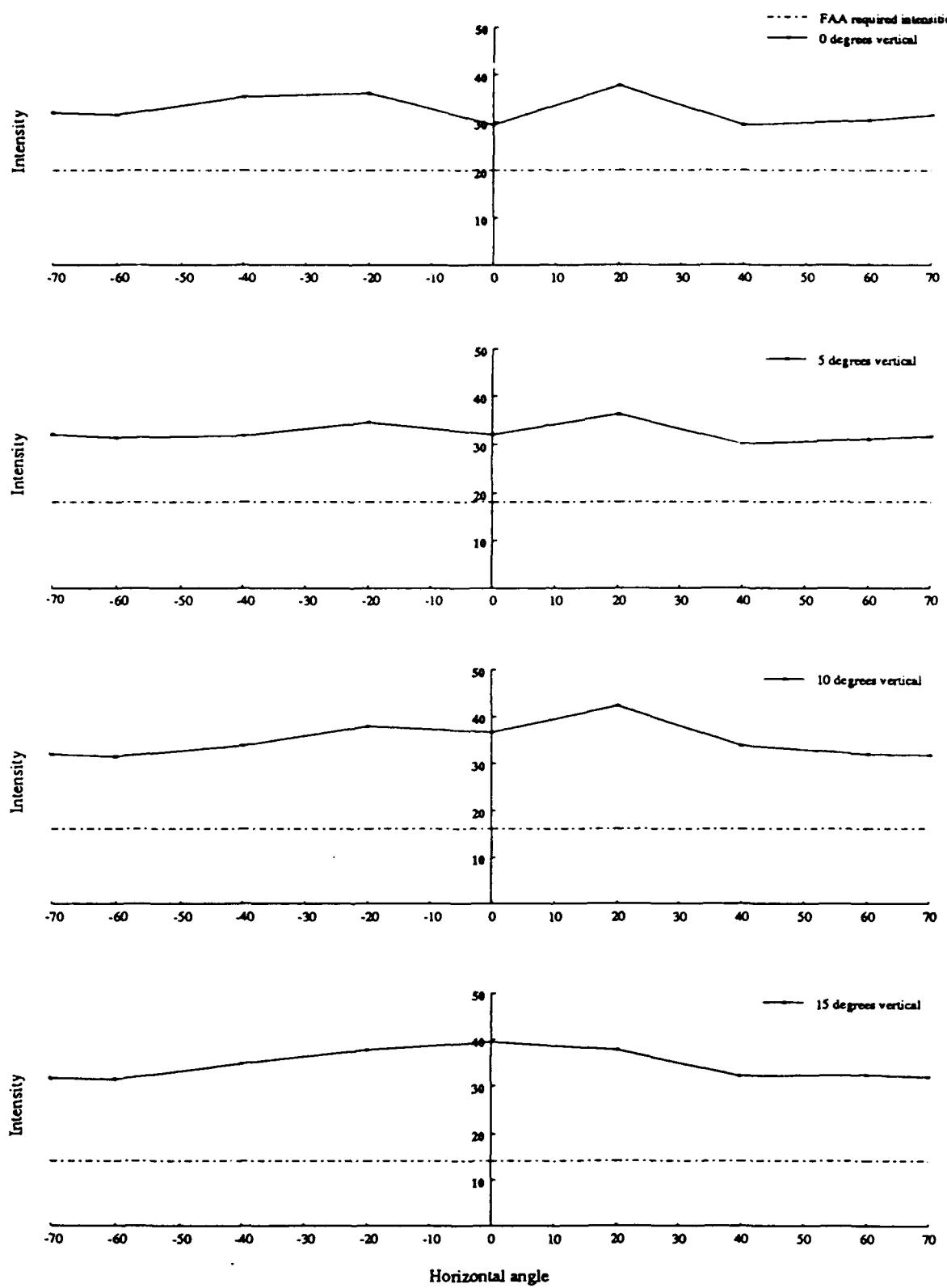
Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities  
for UH-1 tail position light.



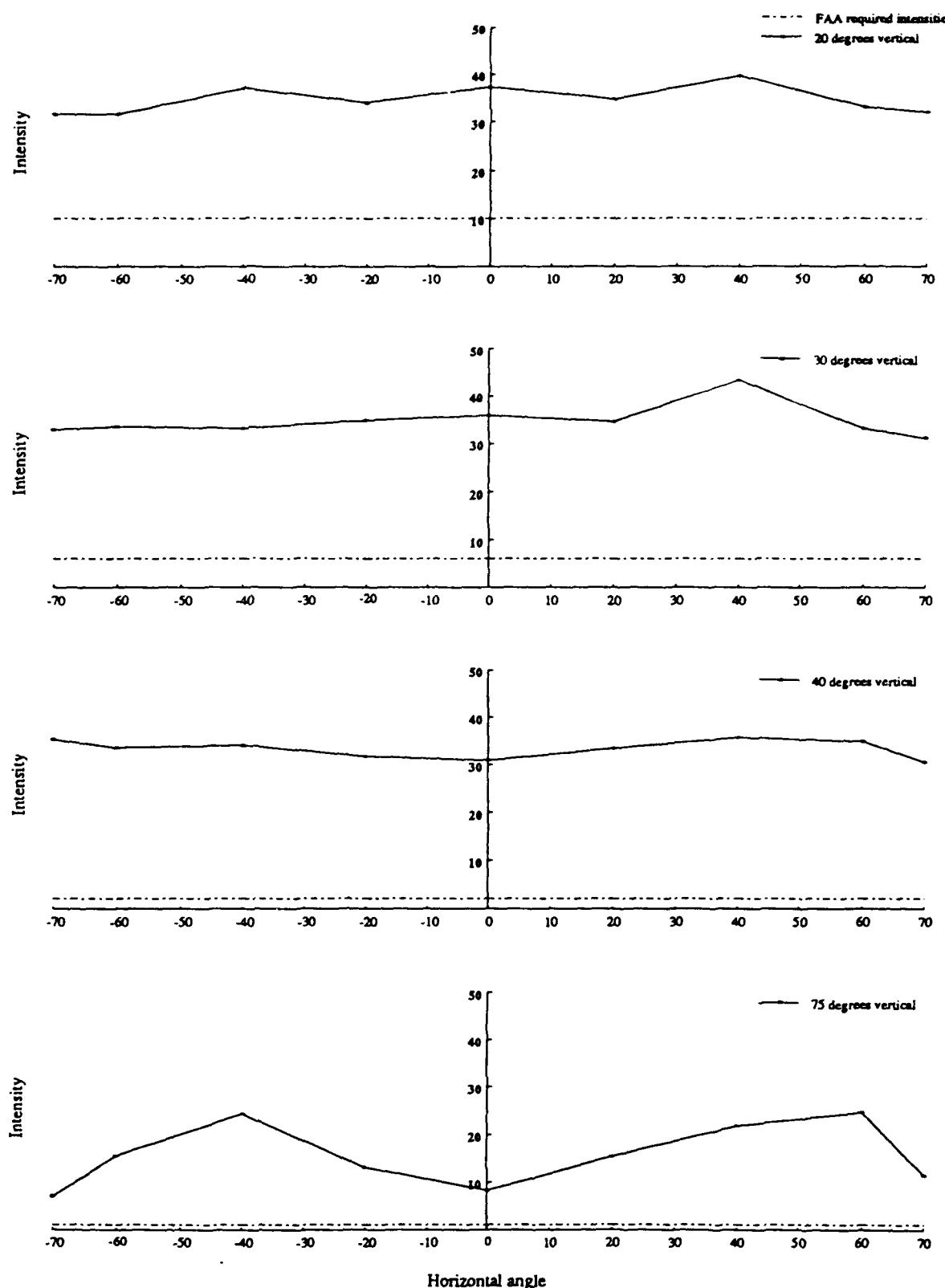
**Figure I-1a.** Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



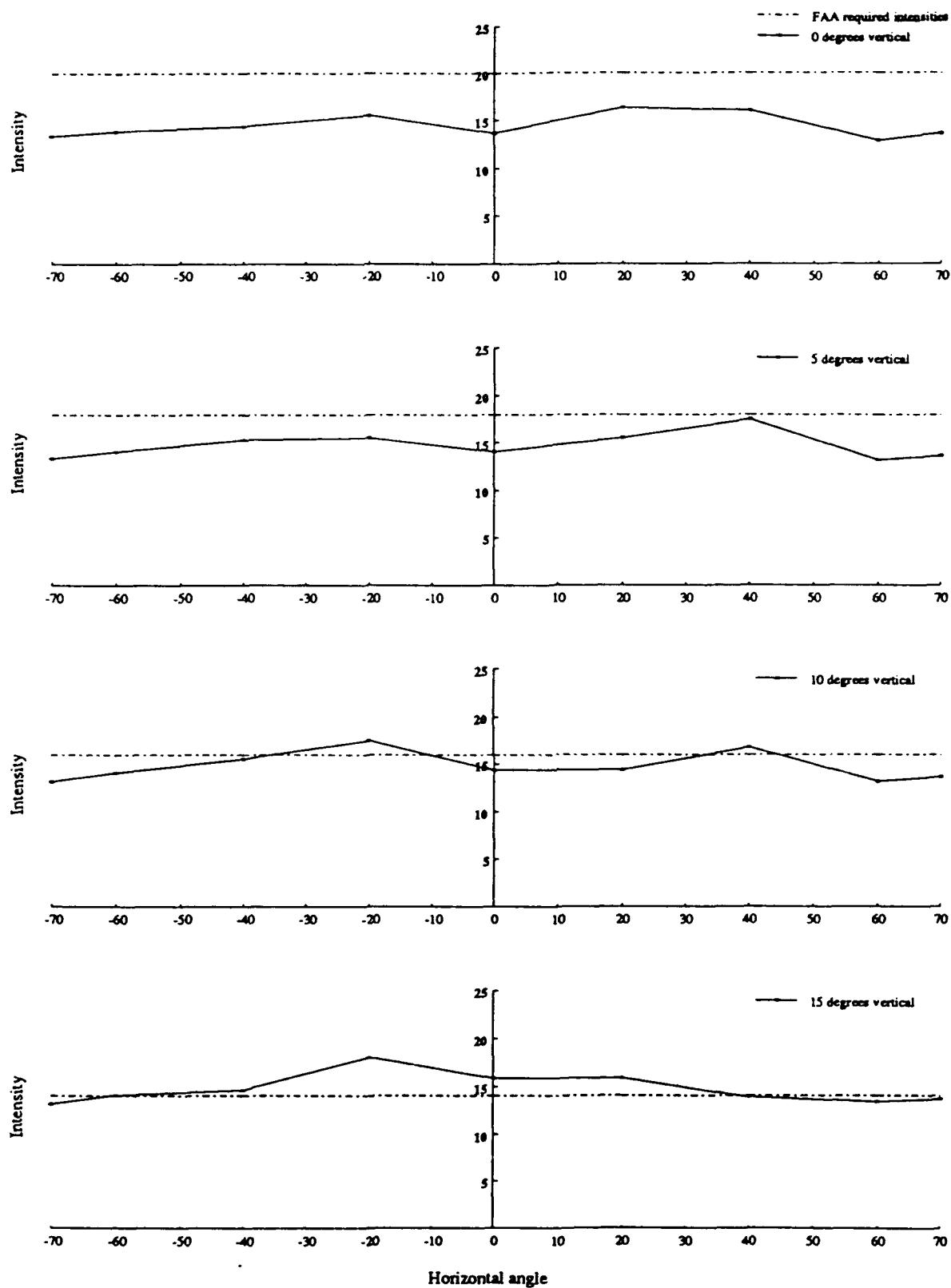
**Figure I-1b.** Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure I-1c.** Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure I-1d.** Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure I-2a.** Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

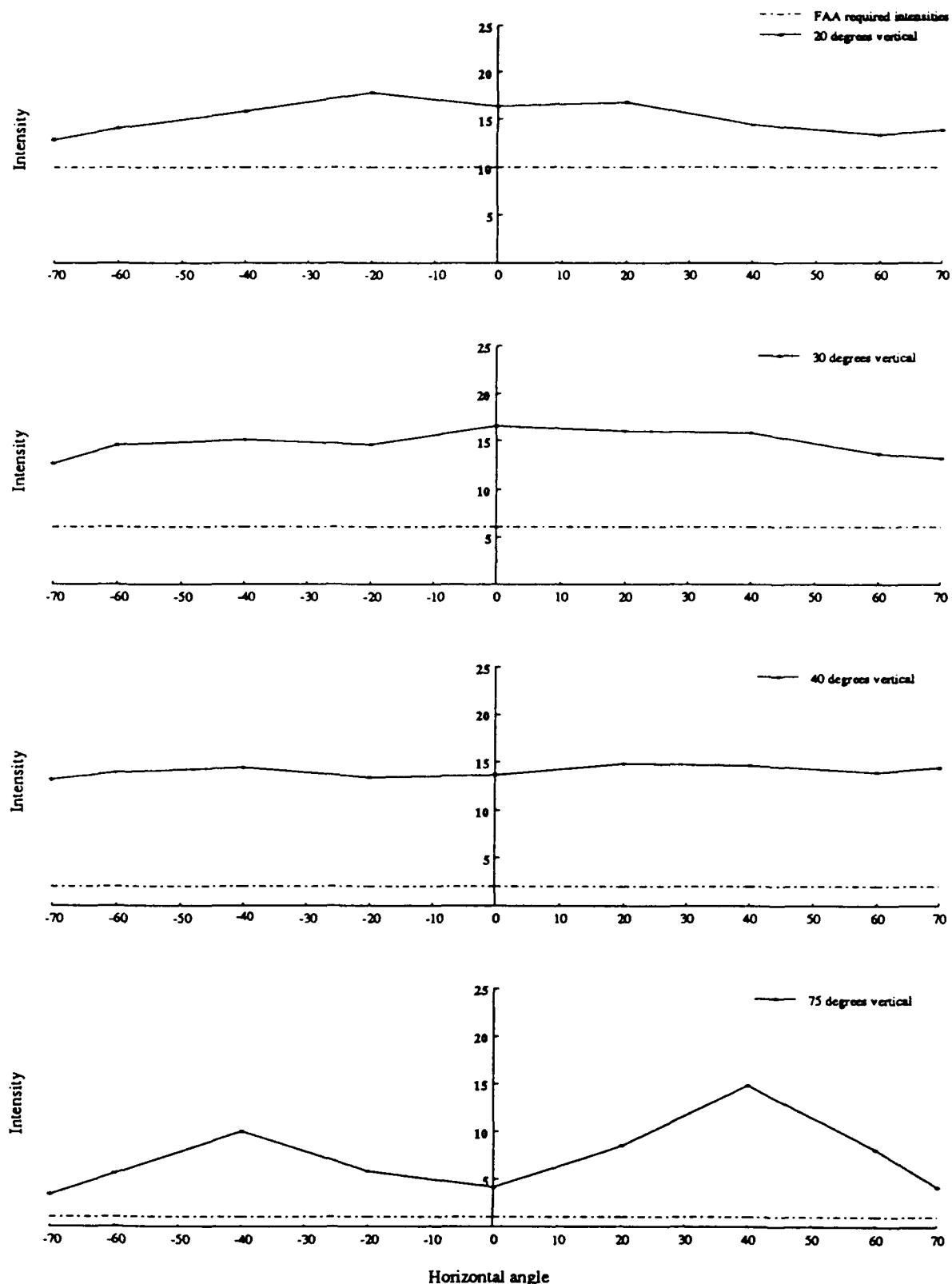
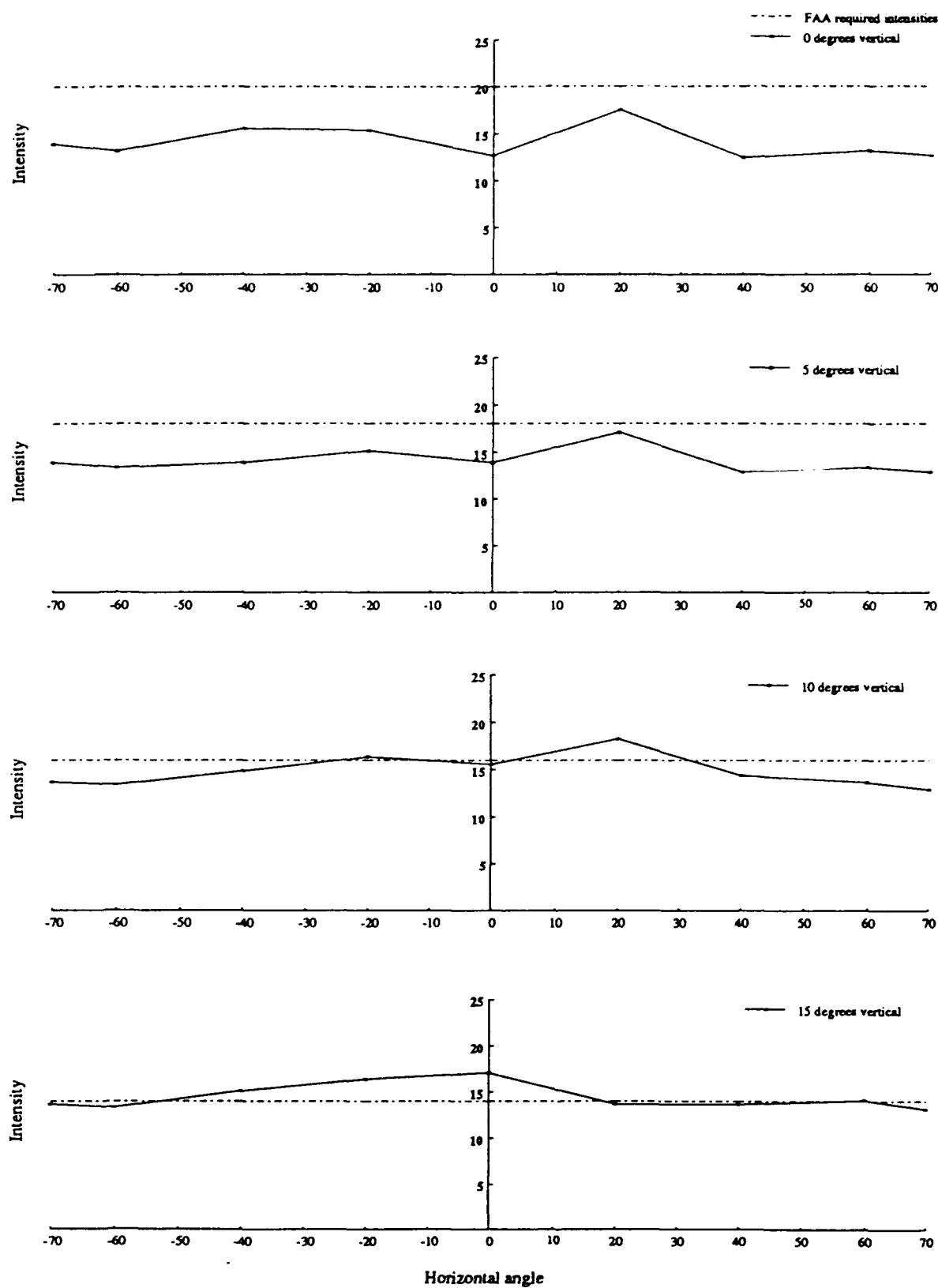


Figure I-2b. Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure I-2c. Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.**

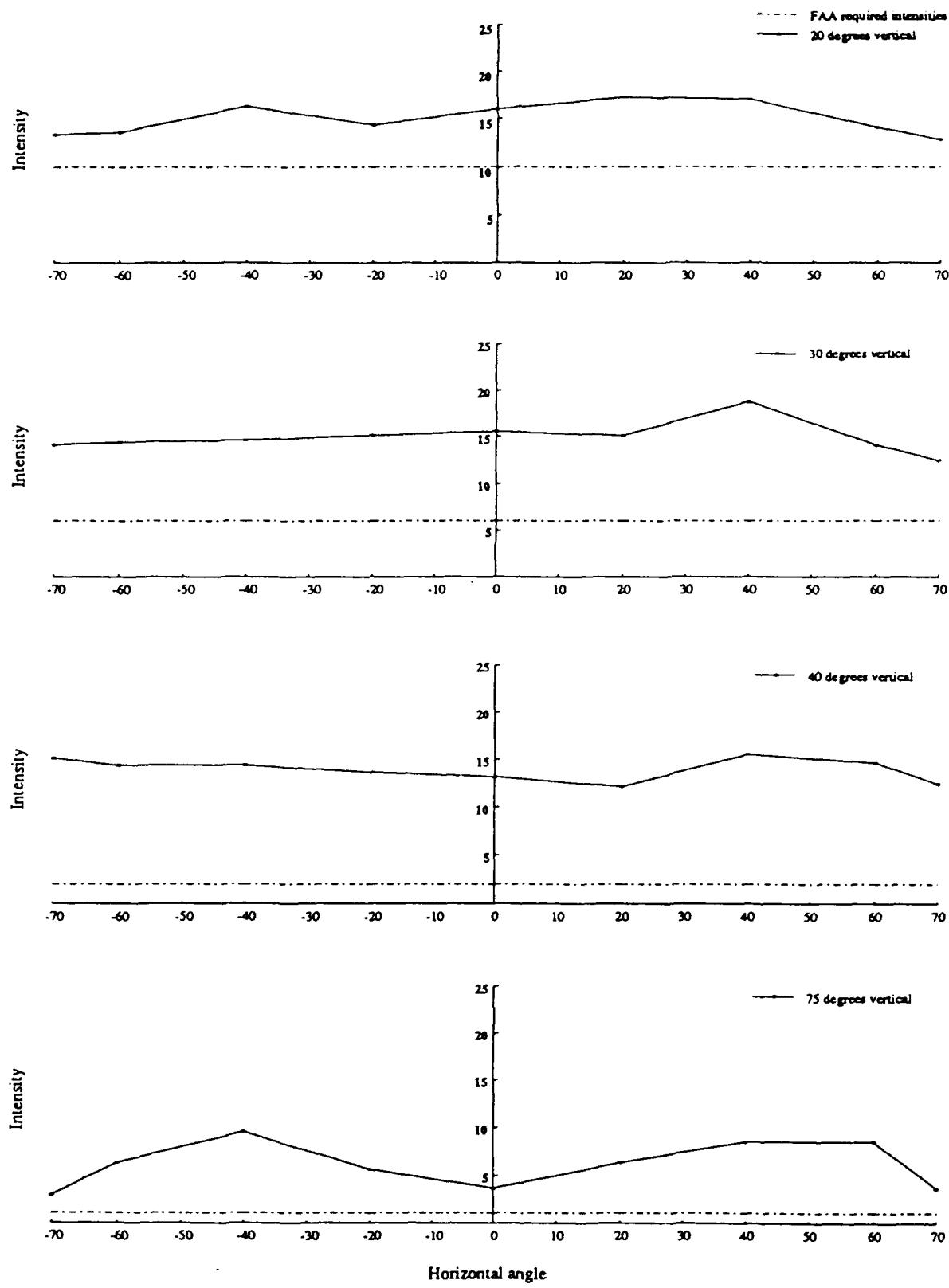


Figure I-2d. Intensity profiles for UH-1 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table I-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-1 tail position light, single samples; unmasked, bright. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			UNMASKED/BRIGHT			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
d= 15.6146'	0	124	150	126	125	130	0	0	121	155	121	125	123	125	129	0	0	121	124	128	130
	5	136	143	111	124	130	5	5	132	149	134	124	128	124	130	5	5	132	139	130	130
	10	134	143	115	127	131	10	10	131	174	134	139	130	131	130	10	10	131	139	131	130
	15	143	167	115	129	128	15	15	162	155	132	133	131	132	131	15	15	162	155	132	131
	20	171	165	144	132	133	20	20	153	143	163	163	136	136	136	20	20	153	143	163	136
TOP	30	158	152	142	133	137	BOT	30	147	142	174	174	136	136	136	BOT	30	147	142	174	136
	40	124	133	141	127	147	40	40	127	137	146	143	125	125	125	40	40	127	137	146	143
	75	47	63	131	75	40	75	75	34	63	89	101	47	47	47	75	75	34	63	89	101
	90	90	90	90	90	90															
candle power values																					
horizontal angle																					
Nov. 23, 1992																					
UNMASKED		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			UNMASKED			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
d= 15.6146'	0	124	155	136	129	121	0	0	121	148	145	145	129	129	131	0	0	121	142	131	132
	5	136	162	144	131	122	5	5	132	142	142	142	129	129	131	5	5	132	142	131	131
	10	134	163	139	133	123	10	10	131	156	156	156	139	139	139	10	10	131	156	156	139
	15	144	156	152	136	124	15	15	162	155	143	143	129	129	130	15	15	162	155	143	130
	20	171	152	145	142	123	20	20	153	140	132	132	130	130	130	20	20	153	140	132	130
TOP	30	158	139	150	134	119	BOT	30	147	143	136	136	135	135	135	BOT	30	147	143	136	135
	40	124	137	141	128	112	40	40	127	130	140	140	138	138	138	40	40	127	130	140	145
	75	47	76	107	51	36	75	75	34	54	100	100	64	64	64	75	75	34	54	100	100
	90	90	90	90	90	90															
candle power values																					
horizontal angle																					
Nov. 23, 1992																					
UNMASKED		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			UNMASKED			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
d= 15.6146'	0	124	155	136	129	121	0	0	121	148	145	145	129	129	131	0	0	121	142	131	132
	5	136	162	144	131	122	5	5	132	142	142	142	129	129	131	5	5	132	142	131	132
	10	134	163	139	133	123	10	10	131	156	156	156	139	139	139	10	10	131	156	156	139
	15	144	156	152	136	124	15	15	162	155	143	143	129	129	130	15	15	162	155	143	130
	20	171	152	145	142	123	20	20	153	140	132	132	130	130	130	20	20	153	140	132	130
TOP	30	158	139	150	134	119	BOT	30	147	143	136	136	135	135	135	BOT	30	147	143	136	135
	40	124	137	141	128	112	40	40	127	130	140	140	138	138	138	40	40	127	130	140	145
	75	47	76	107	51	36	75	75	34	54	100	100	64	64	64	75	75	34	54	100	100
	90	90	90	90	90	90															
candle power values																					
horizontal angle																					
Nov. 23, 1992																					
UNMASKED		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			UNMASKED			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
d= 15.6146'	0	124	155	136	129	121	0	0	121	148	145	145	129	129	131	0	0	121	142	131	132
	5	136	162	144	131	122	5	5	132	142	142	142	129	129	131	5	5	132	142	131	132
	10	134	163	139	133	123	10	10	131	156	156	156	139	139	139	10	10	131	156	156	139
	15	144	156	152	136	124	15	15	162	155	143	143	129	129	130	15	15	162	155	143	130
	20	171	152	145	142	123	20	20	153	140	132	132	130	130	130	20	20	153	140	132	130
TOP	30	158	139	150	134	119	BOT	30	147	143	136	136	135	135	135	BOT	30	147	143	136	135
	40	124	137	141	128	112	40	40	127	130	140	140	138	138	138	40	40	127	130	140	145
	75	47	76	107	51	36	75	75	34	54	100	100	64	64	64	75	75	34	54	100	100
	90	90	90	90	90	90															
candle power values																					
horizontal angle																					
Nov. 23, 1992																					
UNMASKED		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Instrument readings							
		horizontal angle			UNMASKED			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle			horizontal angle				
CCW	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
d= 15.6146'	0	124	155	136	129	121	0	0	121	148	145	145	129	129	131	0	0	121	142	131	132
	5	136	162	144	131	122	5	5	132	142	142	142	129	129	131	5	5	132	142	131	132
	10	134	163	139	133	123	10	10	131	156	156	156	139	139	139	10	10	131	156	156	139
	15	144	156	152	136	124	15	15	162	155	143	143	129	129	130	15	15	162	155	143	130
	20	171	152	145	142	123	20	20	153	140	132	132	130	130</							

Table I-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-1 tail position light, single samples; unmasked, dim. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings						Instrument readings						Dec. 4, 1992	
	CW	0	20	40	60	70		CW	0	20	40	60	70		
Y	0	56	67	66	53	56		Y	0	53	72	51	54	52	
Y	5	58	64	72	54	56		Y	5	57	70	53	55	53	
Y	10	59	59	69	54	56		Y	10	64	75	59	56	53	
Y	15	63	65	57	55	56		Y	15	70	56	56	54	54	
Y	20	67	69	59	55	57		Y	20	66	71	70	58	53	
TOP	30	68	66	65	56	54		TOP	30	64	62	77	58	51	
TOP	40	56	61	60	57	59		TOP	40	54	50	64	60	51	
TOP	75	17	35	61	53	17		TOP	75	15	26	35	35	15	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	13.65	16.34	16.99	12.92	13.65		Y	0	12.64	17.55	12.43	13.17	12.68	
Y	5	14.14	15.60	17.55	13.17	13.65		Y	5	13.90	17.07	12.92	13.41	12.97	
Y	10	14.39	14.39	16.82	13.17	13.65		Y	10	15.60	18.29	14.39	13.65	12.92	
Y	15	15.85	15.85	13.90	13.41	13.65		Y	15	17.07	13.65	13.65	14.14	13.17	
Y	20	16.34	14.39	13.41	13.90	13.65		Y	20	16.09	17.31	17.07	14.14	12.97	
TOP	30	16.34	16.09	15.85	13.65	13.17		TOP	30	15.60	15.12	18.77	14.14	12.41	
TOP	40	13.65	14.87	14.63	13.90	14.39		TOP	40	13.17	12.19	15.60	14.63	12.43	
TOP	75	4.14	8.53	14.87	8.05	4.14		TOP	75	3.66	6.34	6.53	6.53	3.66	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	64	59	57	55	57		Y	0	57	63	64	54	57	
Y	5	58	64	63	58	54		Y	5	57	62	57	55	57	
Y	10	59	72	64	58	54		Y	10	64	67	61	55	56	
Y	15	65	74	60	54	54		Y	15	70	67	62	55	56	
Y	20	67	73	63	58	53		Y	20	66	59	67	56	55	
TOP	30	68	60	62	60	52		TOP	30	64	62	60	59	58	
TOP	40	56	53	59	57	54		TOP	40	54	56	59	59	57	
TOP	75	17	24	41	23	14		TOP	75	15	23	39	26	17	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	13.65	15.60	14.39	13.90	13.41		Y	0	12.64	15.36	15.60	15.17	13.90	
Y	5	14.14	15.60	15.36	14.14	13.41		Y	5	13.90	15.12	15.12	13.41	13.90	
Y	10	14.39	17.55	15.60	14.14	13.17		Y	10	15.60	16.34	14.87	13.41	13.65	
Y	15	15.85	18.04	14.63	14.14	13.17		Y	15	17.07	16.34	15.12	13.41	13.65	
Y	20	16.34	17.80	15.85	14.14	12.92		Y	20	16.09	14.39	16.34	13.65	13.41	
TOP	30	16.34	14.63	15.12	14.63	12.94		TOP	30	15.60	15.12	14.63	14.39	14.39	
TOP	40	13.65	13.41	14.39	13.90	13.17		TOP	40	13.17	13.65	14.39	14.39	14.39	
TOP	75	4.14	5.85	10.00	5.61	3.41		TOP	75	3.66	5.61	9.51	6.34	2.93	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	13.65	17.55	15.60	14.14	13.41		Y	0	12.64	15.36	15.60	15.17	13.90	
Y	5	14.14	18.04	17.55	14.14	13.17		Y	5	13.90	15.12	15.12	13.41	13.90	
Y	10	14.39	18.63	18.04	14.63	14.14		Y	10	15.60	16.34	14.87	13.41	13.65	
Y	15	15.85	19.14	18.63	14.63	14.14		Y	15	17.07	16.34	15.12	13.41	13.65	
Y	20	16.34	19.63	19.14	14.63	12.92		Y	20	16.09	14.39	16.34	13.65	13.41	
TOP	30	16.34	14.63	15.12	14.63	12.94		TOP	30	15.60	15.12	14.63	14.39	14.39	
TOP	40	13.65	13.41	14.39	13.90	13.17		TOP	40	13.17	13.65	14.39	14.39	14.39	
TOP	75	4.14	5.85	10.00	5.61	3.41		TOP	75	3.66	5.61	9.51	6.34	2.93	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	13.65	17.55	15.60	14.14	13.41		Y	0	12.64	15.36	15.60	15.17	13.90	
Y	5	14.14	18.04	17.55	14.14	13.17		Y	5	13.90	15.12	15.12	13.41	13.90	
Y	10	14.39	18.63	18.04	14.63	14.14		Y	10	15.60	16.34	14.87	13.41	13.65	
Y	15	15.85	19.14	18.63	14.63	14.14		Y	15	17.07	16.34	15.12	13.41	13.65	
Y	20	16.34	19.63	19.14	14.63	12.92		Y	20	16.09	14.39	16.34	13.65	13.41	
TOP	30	16.34	14.63	15.12	14.63	12.94		TOP	30	15.60	15.12	14.63	14.39	14.39	
TOP	40	13.65	13.41	14.39	13.90	13.17		TOP	40	13.17	13.65	14.39	14.39	14.39	
TOP	75	4.14	5.85	10.00	5.61	3.41		TOP	75	3.66	5.61	9.51	6.34	2.93	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															
horizontal angle															
Y	0	13.65	17.55	15.60	14.14	13.41		Y	0	12.64	15.36	15.60	15.17	13.90	
Y	5	14.14	18.04	17.55	14.14	13.17		Y	5	13.90	15.12	15.12	13.41	13.90	
Y	10	14.39	18.63	18.04	14.63	14.14		Y	10	15.60	16.34	14.87	13.41	13.65	
Y	15	15.85	19.14	18.63	14.63	14.14		Y	15	17.07	16.34	15.12	13.41	13.65	
Y	20	16.34	19.63	19.14	14.63	12.92		Y	20	16.09	14.39	16.34	13.65	13.41	
TOP	30	16.34	14.63	15.12	14.63	12.94		TOP	30	15.60	15.12	14.63	14.39	14.39	
TOP	40	13.65	13.41	14.39	13.90	13.17		TOP	40	13.17	13.65	14.39	14.39	14.39	
TOP	75	4.14	5.85	10.00	5.61	3.41		TOP	75	3.66	5.61	9.51	6.34	2.93	
	90								90						
d= 15.6146'															
candle power values															

Appendix J.

Intensity profiles, illuminance measurements, and calculated intensities  
for UH-60 tail position light.

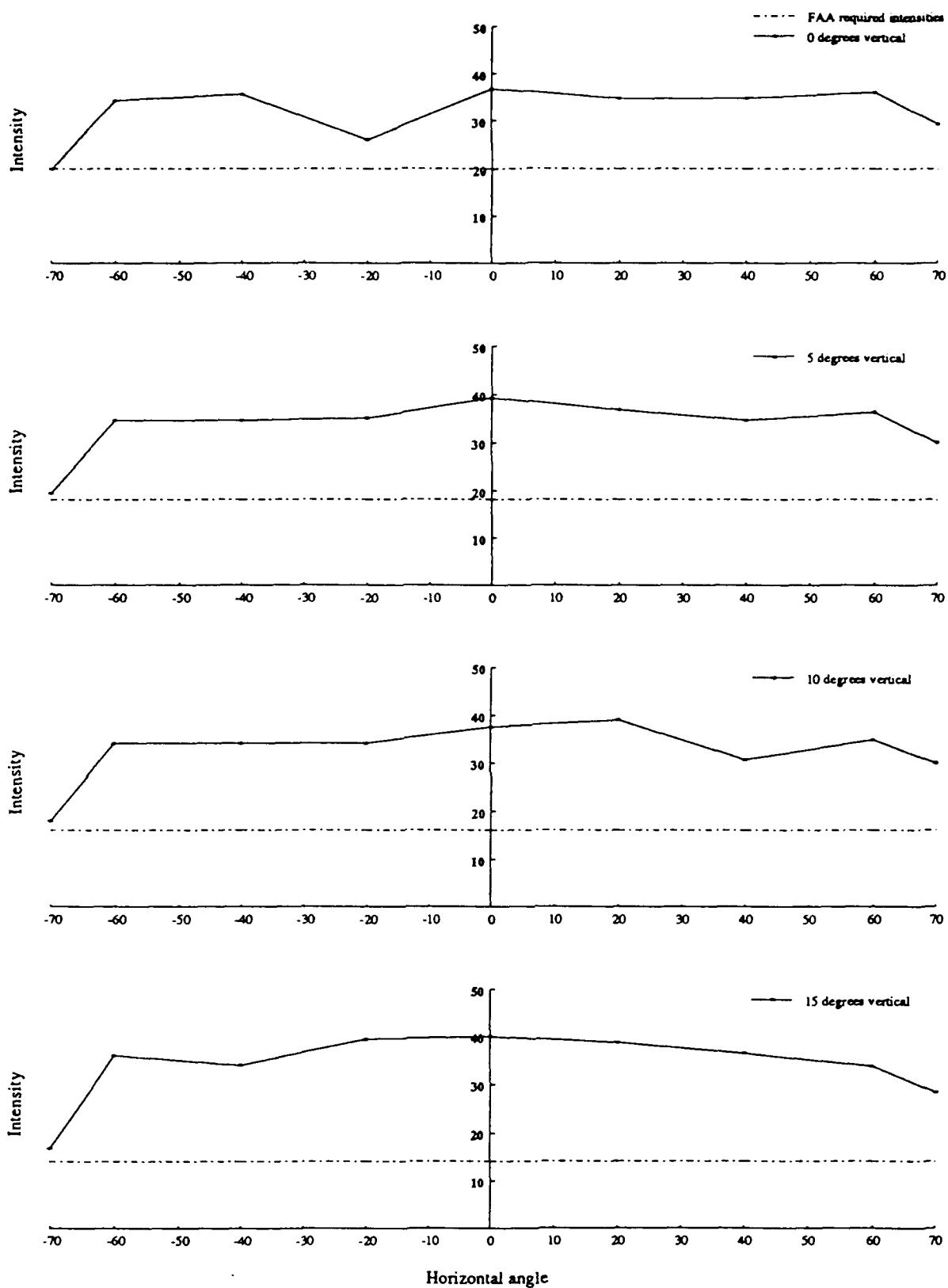
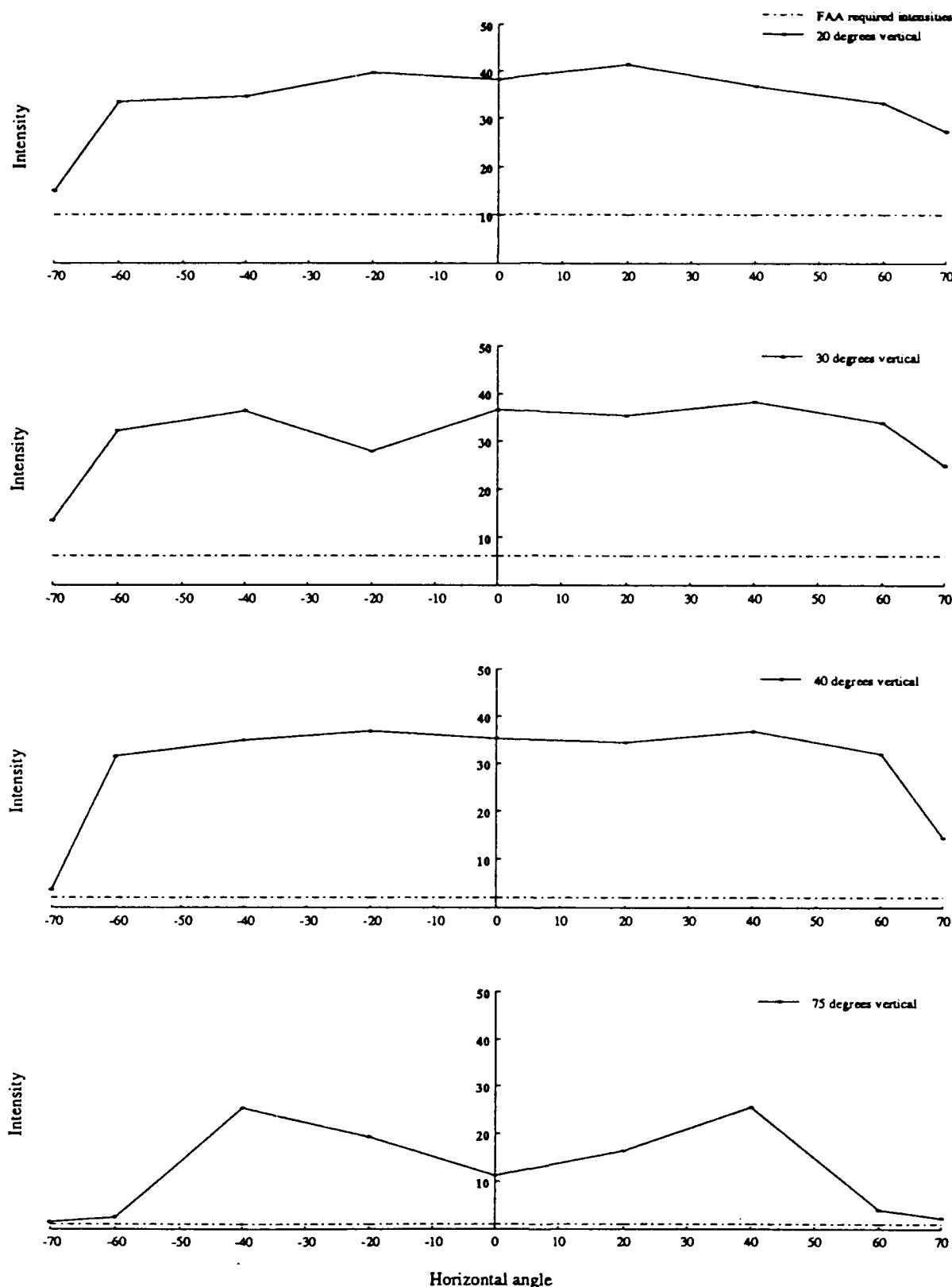


Figure J-1a. Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure J-1b.** Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

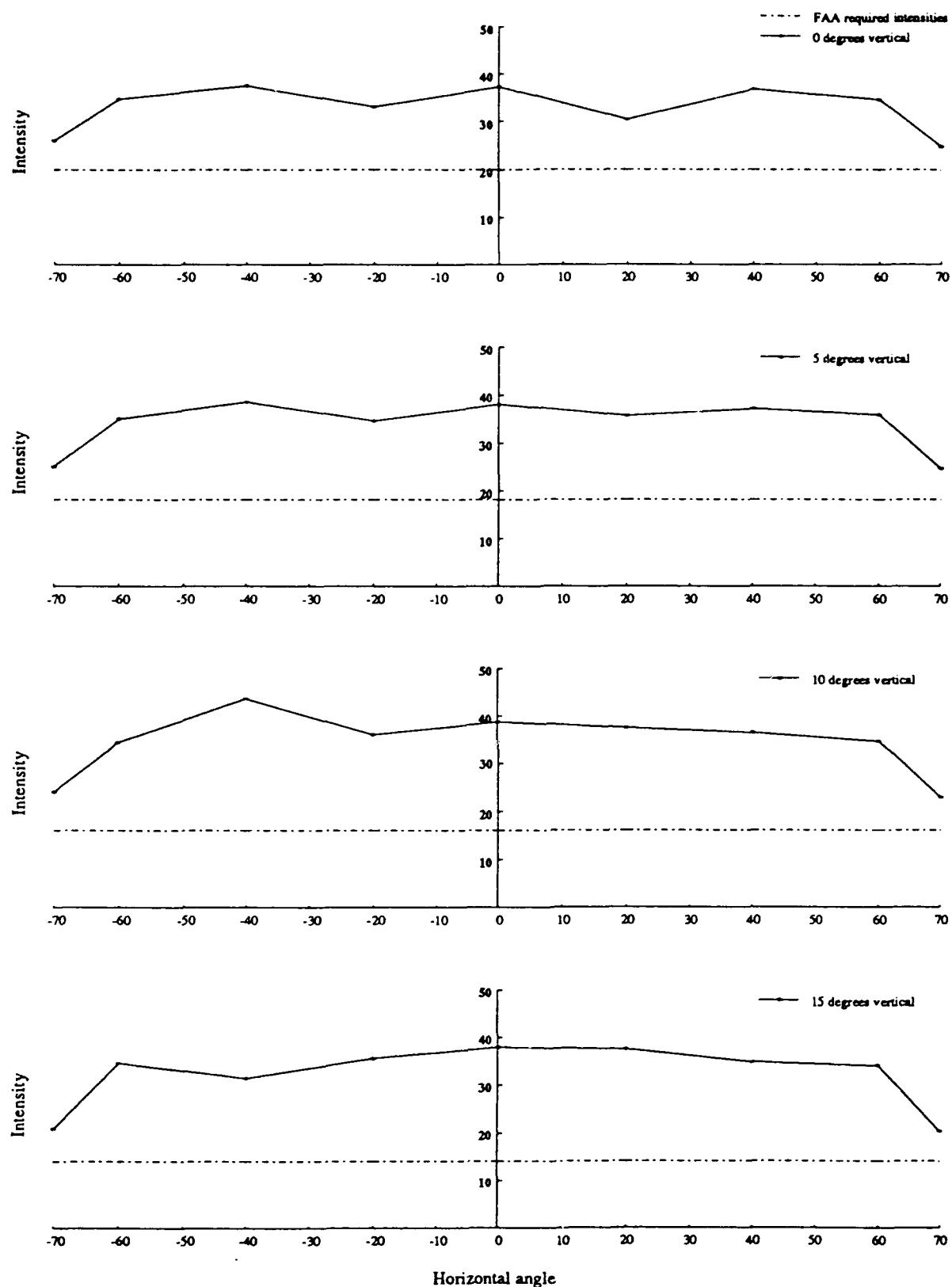


Figure J-1c. Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

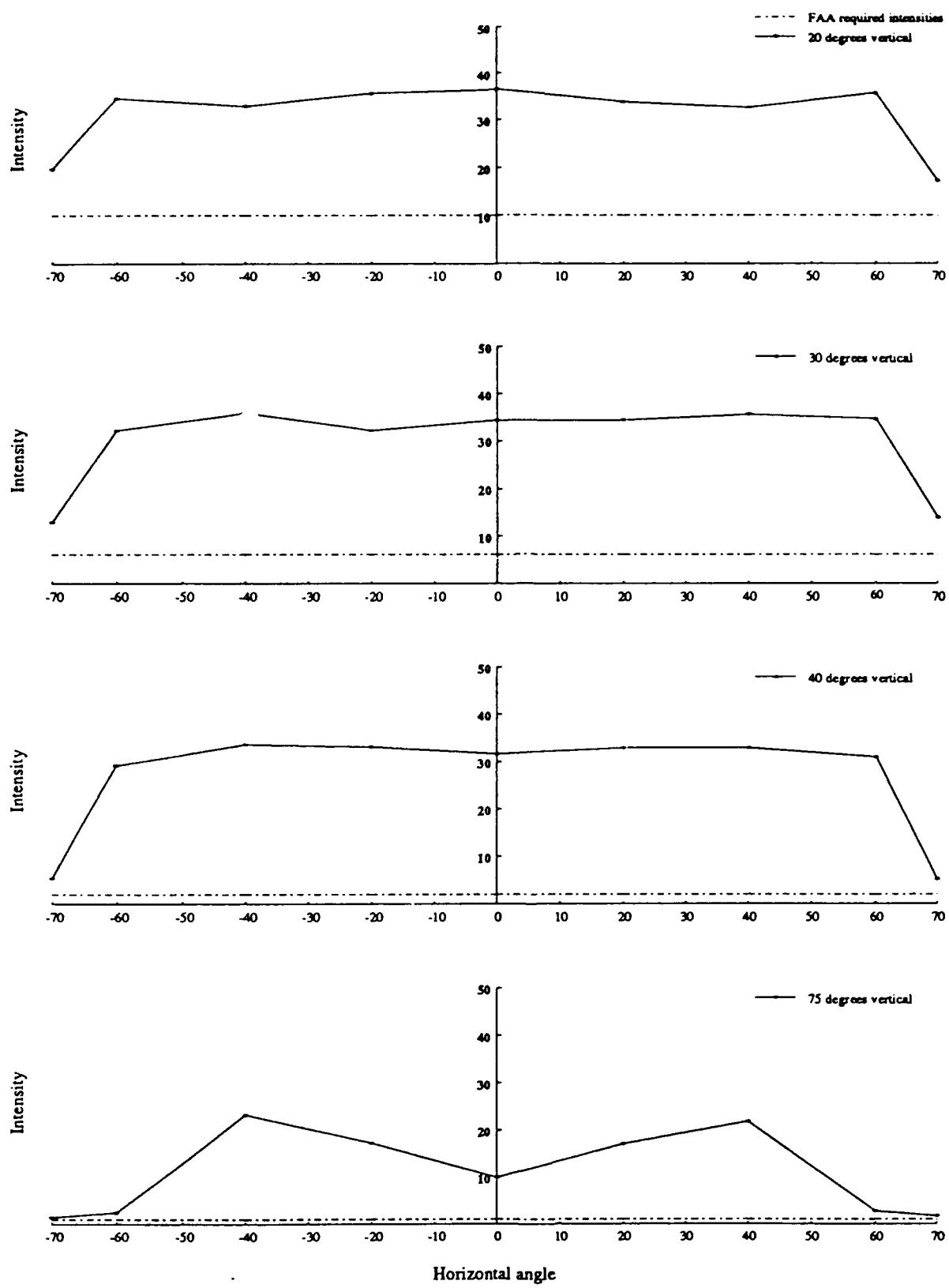
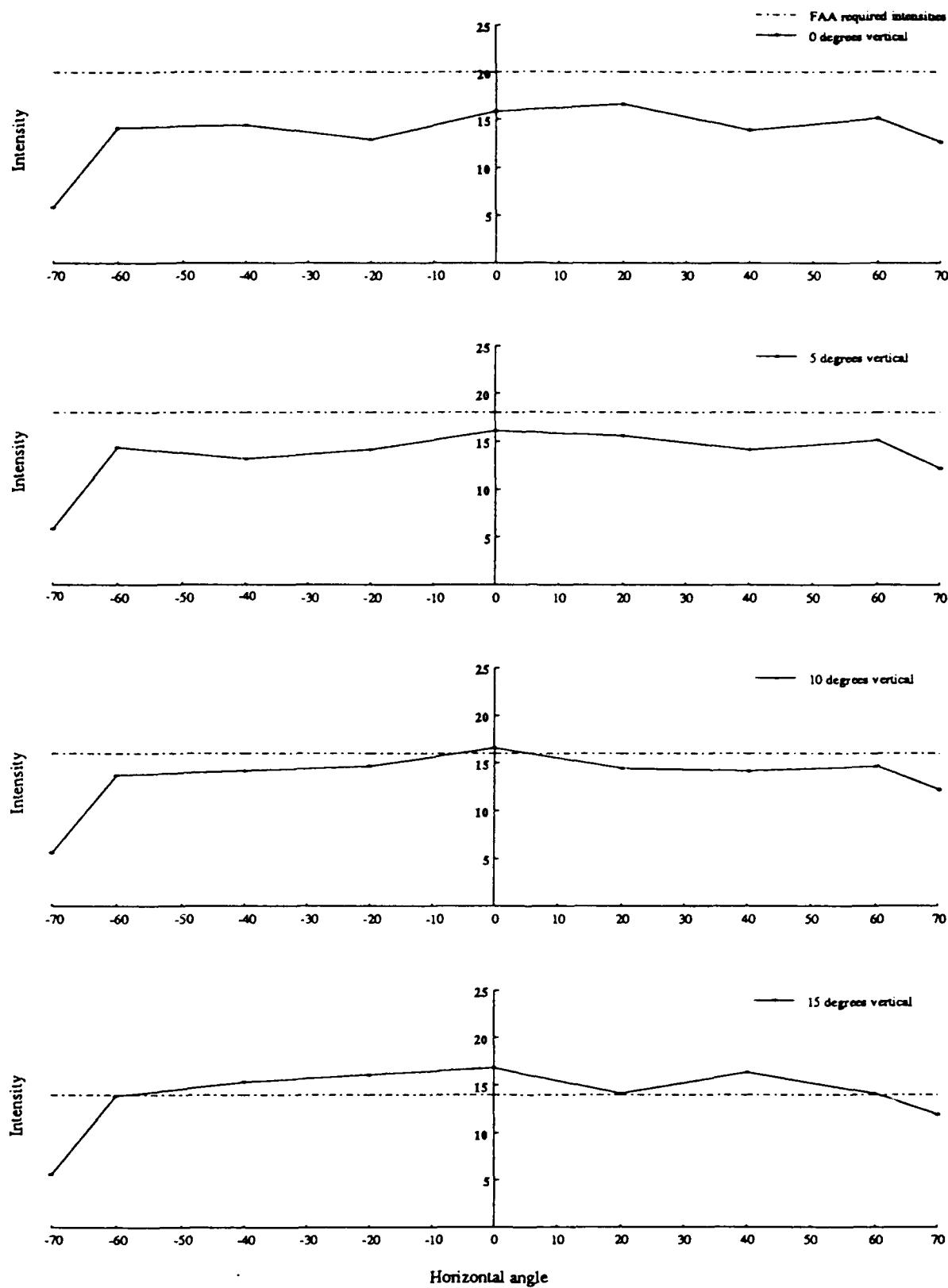
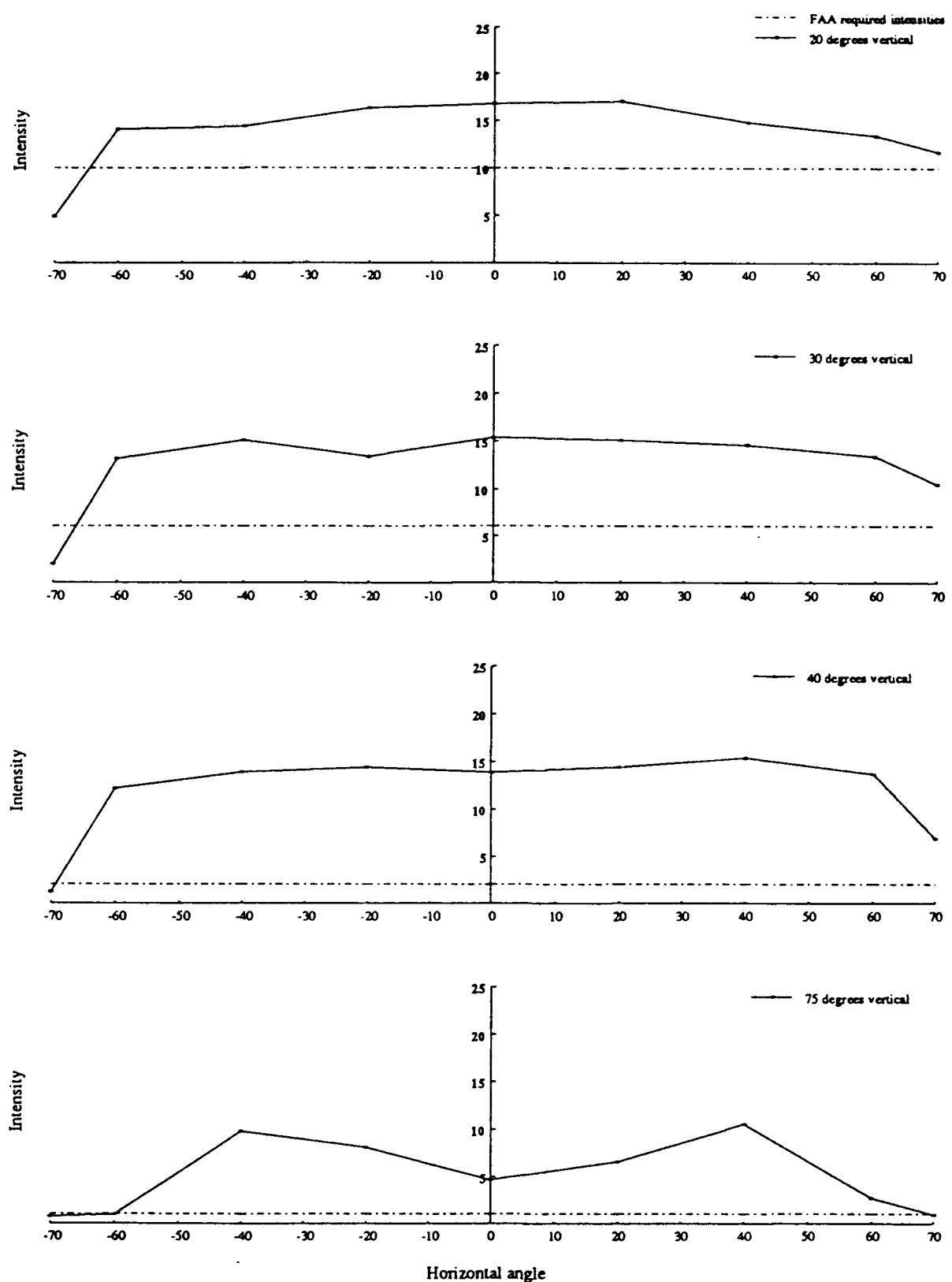


Figure J-1d. Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in bright mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure J-2a.** Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.



**Figure J-2b.** Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; top, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

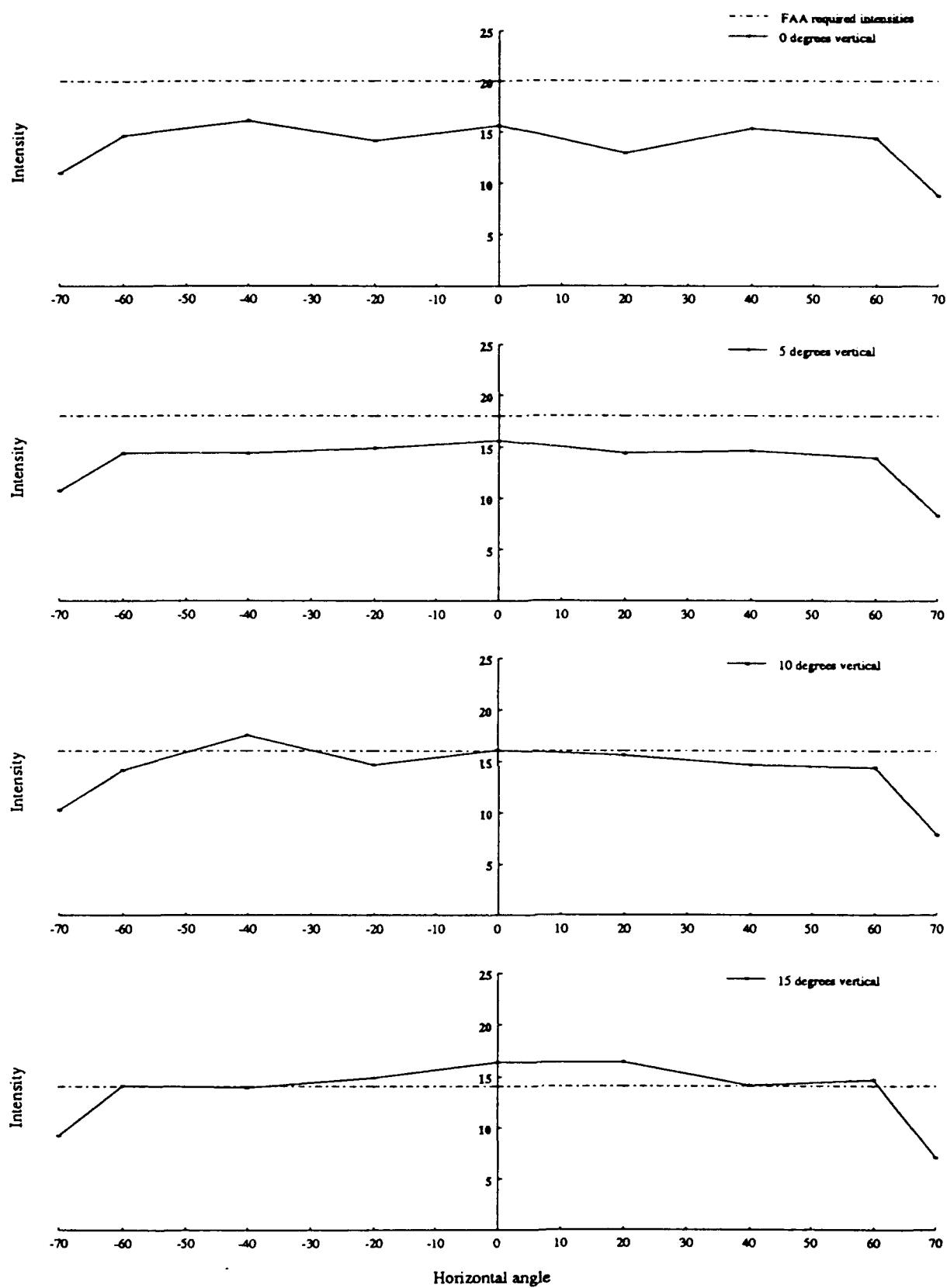


Figure J-2c. Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 0 to 15 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

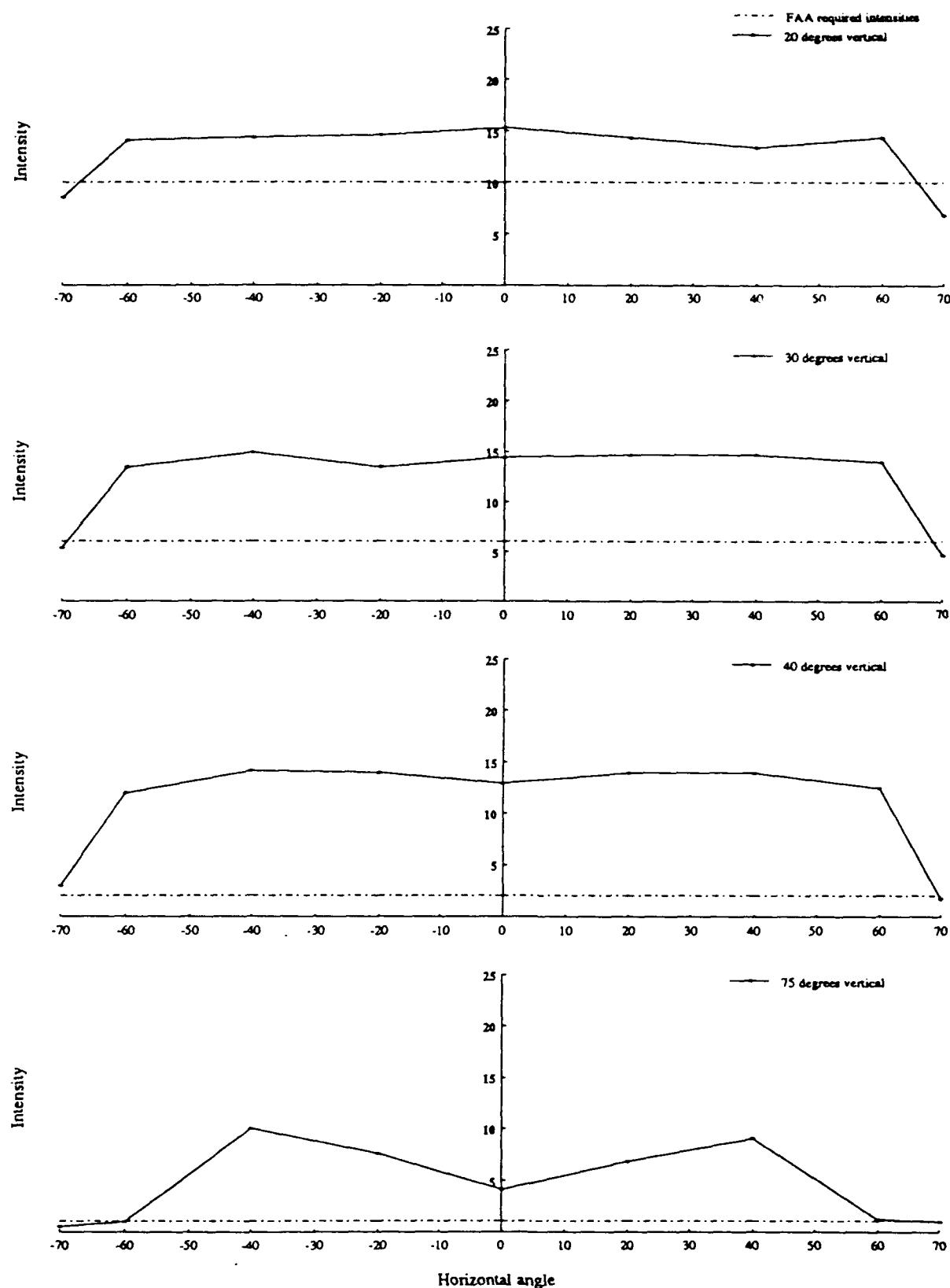


Figure J-2d. Intensity profiles for UH-60 unmasked tail position light in dim mode; bottom, vertical angles 20 to 75 degrees. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table J-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-60 tail position light, single samples; unmasked, bright. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/BRIGHT		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>			UNMASKED/BRIGHT			Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>			UNMASKED/BRIGHT			Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>			UNMASKED/BRIGHT					
		CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	0	20	40	60	70			
Y	0	151	143	143	144	121	70	Y	0	153	125	151	142	102	Y	0	153	136	154	147	101	
ε	5	161	151	142	149	123	6	ε	5	156	146	152	147	101	ε	5	156	146	154	150	142	
τ	10	154	160	126	143	123	1	τ	10	159	154	154	140	83	τ	10	156	156	154	143	94	
ι	15	164	159	150	139	117	-	ι	15	156	154	143	140	71	ι	15	156	154	139	146	71	
TOP	20	157	170	151	136	112	TOP	20	150	150	141	141	142	57	TOP	20	150	150	139	146	57	
TOP	30	150	145	157	139	102	BOT	30	141	141	146	146	142	57	TOP	30	141	141	141	146	57	
TOP	40	145	141	151	131	59	TOP	40	130	135	135	135	137	21	TOP	40	130	135	135	137	21	
TOP	45	146	67	105	16	9	TOP	45	75	75	75	75	77	7	TOP	45	70	89	89	89	7	
TOP	50	75	46	67	105	16	9	TOP	50	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	50	90	90	90	90	90
$d = 15.6146'$		candle power values <sup>b</sup>						candle power values <sup>b</sup>						candle power values <sup>b</sup>								
horizontal angle		horizontal angle						horizontal angle						horizontal angle								
0		0						0						0								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
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18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992								
18 Nov. 1992		18 Nov. 1992						18 Nov. 1992														

Table J-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for UH-60 tail position light,  
single samples; unmasked, dim. Intensity expressed in candelas.

		Instrument readings				Instrument readings				Instrument readings			
		7 Dec. 1992				7 Dec. 1993				7 Dec. 1993			
		UNMASKED/DIM				UNMASKED/DIM				UNMASKED/DIM			
		CCW	0	20	40	60	70		CCW	0	20	40	60
d= 15.6146'		0	63	64	57	62	52		0	64	53	63	59
✓	0	64	64	58	62	50		✓	64	59	60	57	56
✓	5	64	64	59	60	50		✓	64	59	60	57	54
✓	10	64	64	58	60	50		✓	66	64	60	59	52
✓	15	69	58	67	54	49		✓	67	67	58	64	29
✓	20	69	70	61	55	41		✓	63	59	55	59	28
TOP	30	63	62	60	55	43		BOT	30	59	60	57	19
TOP	40	57	59	63	56	24		BOT	40	53	57	51	7
TOP	75	19	27	43	11	4		BOT	75	17	28	37	5
TOP	90							BOT	90				4
		candle power values				candle power values				candle power values			
		0	20	40	60	70		0	20	40	60	70	
		15.6146						15.6146					
		✓	0	15.85	16.39	13.90	15.12	12.68	✓	0	15.60	12.92	15.36
		✓	5	16.09	15.60	14.14	15.12	12.19	✓	5	15.60	14.39	14.39
		✓	10	16.34	14.39	14.14	14.63	12.19	✓	10	16.09	15.60	14.63
		✓	15	16.42	14.14	16.34	14.14	11.95	✓	15	16.34	16.34	14.39
		✓	20	16.82	17.07	14.87	13.41	11.70	✓	20	15.36	14.39	14.39
		TOP	30	15.36	15.12	14.63	13.41	10.44	TOP	30	14.39	14.63	14.39
		TOP	40	13.90	14.39	13.36	13.65	6.83	TOP	40	12.92	13.90	13.90
		TOP	75	4.63	6.58	10.48	2.66	0.98	TOP	75	4.14	6.63	9.02
		TOP	90						TOP	90			1.22
		candle power values				candle power values				candle power values			
		0	20	40	60	70		0	20	40	60	70	
		15.6146						15.6146					
		Instrument readings				Instrument readings				Instrument readings			
		horizontal angle				horizontal angle				horizontal angle			
		CCW	0	20	40	60	70		CCW	0	20	40	60
d= 15.6146'		0	65	53	59	54	24		0	64	54	66	60
✓	5	66	54	54	59	59	24	✓	5	64	61	59	45
✓	10	68	60	58	56	23		✓	10	66	60	59	44
✓	15	69	66	63	57	23		✓	15	67	61	57	42
✓	20	69	67	59	58	20		✓	20	63	60	59	38
TOP	30	63	53	62	54	4		BOT	30	59	55	54	35
TOP	40	57	59	57	50	5		BOT	40	53	57	58	22
TOP	75	19	33	40	4	3		BOT	75	17	31	41	12
TOP	90							BOT	90				2
		candle power values				candle power values				candle power values			
		0	20	40	60	70		0	20	40	60	70	
		15.6146						15.6146					
		Instrument readings				Instrument readings				Instrument readings			
		horizontal angle				horizontal angle				horizontal angle			
		CCW	0	20	40	60	70		CCW	0	20	40	60
d= 15.6146'		0	15.85	12.92	14.39	14.14	5.85		0	15.60	14.14	16.09	6.0
✓	5	16.09	14.14	13.17	14.39	5.85		✓	5	15.60	14.87	14.39	10.97
✓	10	16.38	14.63	14.14	13.65	5.61		✓	10	16.09	14.63	14.39	10.73
✓	15	16.82	16.09	15.36	13.90	5.61		✓	15	16.34	14.87	13.90	10.24
✓	20	16.32	16.34	14.39	14.14	4.88		✓	20	15.36	14.63	14.39	9.26
TOP	30	15.26	13.41	15.12	13.17	1.95		TOP	30	14.39	13.41	14.39	8.53
TOP	40	13.90	14.39	13.90	12.19	1.22		TOP	40	12.92	13.90	14.31	5.36
TOP	75	4.63	4.65	9.75	0.98	0.73		TOP	75	4.14	7.56	10.00	2.93
TOP	90							TOP	90				0.49

Appendix K.

Measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for 14 samples  
of Type II reflector lateral position light bulb  
used in the OH-58D/UH-60 fixture in dim mode  
with an unmasked, red dome configuration.

Table K-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #1 and 2. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM																							
Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*																		
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle																
0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20														
0	112	177	133	139	109	14	24	29	27	12	0	146	100	119	134	13	20	10	110	0	136	146	102	125	74	97	121	27	30	17													
5	130	133	103	124	127	33	24	28	26	13	5	102	125	74	97	121	32	27	30	110	5	102	125	74	97	105	123	81	28	27	17												
10	97	76	95	108	108	32	24	27	23	15	10	97	135	100	113	116	27	26	29	27	18	1	15	90	135	100	113	116	98	77	77	24	19	9									
15	93	108	77	100	103	30	23	26	22	16	1	15	90	135	100	113	116	27	26	29	27	18	1	15	90	135	100	113	116	98	77	77	24	19	9								
20	94	120	94	111	109	27	23	25	21	16	1	20	69	163	100	97	98	27	26	29	27	18	1	20	69	163	100	97	98	27	26	29	27	18	1								
TOP	30	63	73	68	66	28	24	21	22	16	TOP	30	46	99	56	52	49	29	31	29	31	29	TOP	30	46	99	56	52	49	29	31	29	31	29									
40	27	44	32	30	26	28	23	22	31	21	29	25	75	19	25	75	19	27	30	27	32	27	TOP	30	46	99	56	52	49	29	31	29	31	29									
75	17	23	22	24	23	22	31	22	31	21	29	25	75	19	25	75	19	27	30	27	32	27	TOP	30	46	99	56	52	49	29	31	29	31	29									
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90											
candle power values										candle power values										candle power values																							
Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*																		
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle																
0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	7	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20								
0	25.34	31.13	35.65	35.74	27.34	6.50	6.67	6.74	6.81	1	0	31.31	24.87	29.60	33.33	8.71	6.96	7.46	8.94	1.74	0	25.37	31.09	19.40	24.13	30.10	7.96	6.72	7.46	4.23	1.99	0	25.37	31.09	19.40	24.13	30.10	7.96	6.72	7.46	4.23	1.99	
5	32.89	33.65	26.06	31.37	32.13	8.33	6.07	7.08	6.58	1.29	5	32.89	24.13	30.10	31.33	8.71	6.96	7.46	8.94	1.74	0	32.89	24.13	30.10	31.33	8.71	6.96	7.46	8.94	1.74	0	32.89	24.13	30.10	31.33	8.71	6.96	7.46	8.94	1.74			
10	22.01	27.87	19.73	24.04	21.32	8.10	6.07	6.83	5.82	3.80	10	24.13	30.59	20.15	26.12	31.09	6.96	6.72	7.21	4.23	1.74	1	22.01	27.87	19.73	24.04	21.32	8.10	6.07	6.83	5.82	3.80	10	24.13	30.59	20.15	26.12	31.09	6.96	6.72	7.21	4.23	1.74
15	23.33	27.31	19.48	25.30	26.37	7.59	5.82	6.58	5.57	4.05	15	23.33	22.38	24.87	24.87	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	0	23.33	22.38	24.87	24.87	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	0	23.33	22.38	24.87	24.87	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37	24.37
20	24.29	30.36	22.74	20.08	22.58	6.81	5.82	6.81	5.82	4.05	20	17.16	40.54	11.44	24.62	13.93	12.19	7.21	7.21	4.23	20	17.16	40.54	11.44	24.62	13.93	12.19	7.21	7.21	4.23	20	17.16	40.54	11.44	24.62	13.93	12.19	7.21	7.21	4.23	20		
TOP	30	15.94	32.64	18.47	17.20	16.70	7.08	6.07	5.82	5.57	TOP	30	5.97	7.96	7.96	7.21	6.96	8.95	6.47	4.23	20	30	15.94	32.64	18.47	17.20	16.70	7.08	6.07	5.82	5.57	TOP	30	5.97	7.96	7.96	7.21	6.96	8.95	6.47	4.23	20	
75	75	5.82	5.57	6.07	5.82	5.57	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	75	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	75	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	75	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.59	75	7.59		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90			
candle power values										candle power values										candle power values										candle power values													
Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*					Instrument reading*													
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle											
0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	7	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20			
0	31.71	37.70	27.67	30.87	31.74	9.61	7.54	8.58	8.52	1.77	0	31.71	31.26	29.32	31.75	8.91	6.45	6.45	6.45	1.74	0	31.71	31.26	29.32	31.75	8.91	6.45	6.45	6.45	1.74	0	31.71	31.26	29.32	31.75	8.91	6.45	6.45	6.45	1.74			
5	31.37	35.93	33.17	29.60	31.74	9.61	7.54	8.58	8.52	1.77	5	31.37	34.23	32.99	31.01	29.02	9.43	6.70	6.70	6.70	1.74	5	31.37	34.23	32.99	31.01	29.02	9.43	6.70	6.70	6.70	1.74	5	31.37	34.23	32.99	31.01	29.02	9.43	6.70	6.70	6.70	1.74
10	22.77	36.43	30.36	26.21	9.87	7.34	6.58	5.82	1.77	10	13.15	37.31	29.27	27.78	9.57	6.70	7.44	3.72	2.23	1	10	13.15	37.31	29.27	27.78	9.57	6.70	7.44	3.72	2.23	1	10	13.15	37.31	29.27	27.78	9.57	6.70	7.44	3.72	2.23		
15	17.96	46.55	28.59	30.61	26.06	10.12	7.39	6.83	5.82	1.77	15	10.91	46.14	26.34	24.03	9.18	6.45	7.94	3.72	2.23	1	15	10.91	46.14	26.34	24.03	9.18	6.45	7.94	3.72	2.23	1	15	10.91	46.14	26.34	24.03	9.18	6.45	7.94	3.72	2.23	
20	13.92	45.79	24.04	24.04	19.99	9.61	7.34	7.08	5.82	1.77	20	9.18	44.65	23.07	22.82	7.94	6.45	8.43	3.72	2.23	1	20	9.18	44.65																			

Table K-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #3 and 4. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										UNMASKED/DIM				
		CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110				
v	0	137	123	106	116	138	30	26	24	23	22	7	v	0	143	147	123	130	126	32	26	23	22	11	11	
v	5	109	111	87	96	121	29	25	24	23	22	7	v	5	97	97	124	100	144	27	25	24	24	13	13	
v	10	103	103	88	105	130	27	23	22	23	22	7	v	10	15	15	98	130	123	81	24	23	23	23	14	14
v	15	111	108	100	117	143	28	25	23	26	23	8	v	1	15	15	98	153	130	81	24	23	23	23	15	15
v	20	107	123	93	93	107	30	26	22	26	22	9	v	20	87	159	99	70	70	25	26	26	26	15	15	
TOP	30	92	78	55	51	44	31	29	23	24	24	14	TOP	30	38	44	41	36	31	28	29	29	29	15	15	
TOP	40	26	29	29	30	28	33	24	26	18	18	14	TOP	40	22	28	24	26	26	22	22	24	22	22	22	
TOP	75	23	24	27	30	31	32	31	26	34	25	25	TOP	75	19	25	23	23	28	31	32	20	20	20	22	
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
d=15.71875		candle power values										candle power values										d=15.71875				
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110					
v	0	31.85	30.39	26.19	26.66	34.10	7.41	6.42	5.93	6.18	1.73	v	0	35.47	36.47	30.51	37.21	31.26	7.94	6.43	6.20	5.48	2.73	2.73		
v	5	26.93	27.43	21.50	23.72	29.90	7.17	6.18	5.93	6.42	1.73	v	5	24.06	31.50	22.82	31.75	24.41	6.70	6.20	5.95	5.95	3.22	3.22		
v	10	25.94	25.94	21.74	25.94	32.12	6.67	6.18	5.68	6.92	1.73	v	10	24.06	31.75	31.75	31.72	22.08	5.95	6.20	5.71	6.20	3.47	3.47		
v	15	27.43	26.68	24.71	26.68	35.33	6.92	6.18	5.68	6.42	1.94	v	15	24.31	37.93	32.25	30.31	20.09	5.95	6.20	5.71	6.45	3.72	3.72		
v	20	26.44	30.39	22.98	22.98	26.44	7.41	6.42	5.44	6.42	2.22	v	20	21.58	39.44	24.56	17.36	11.36	6.20	6.45	5.46	6.70	4.22	4.22		
TOP	30	22.73	19.27	13.59	12.60	10.87	7.65	7.17	5.68	5.93	3.21	TOP	30	9.43	10.91	10.17	8.93	7.69	6.95	7.19	5.46	7.19	3.72	3.72		
TOP	40	6.42	7.17	7.41	6.92	6.92	8.15	5.93	6.42	4.45	4.45	TOP	40	5.46	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.95	6.45	7.44	5.46	8.43	3.46	3.46		
TOP	75	5.44	6.67	7.41	7.66	7.91	7.66	6.62	6.40	6.18	7.5	TOP	75	4.71	6.20	5.71	6.20	6.95	7.69	7.94	4.96	7.19	5.46	5.46		
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
d=15.71875		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup>										d=15.71875				
		CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	v	0	159	149	146	147	119	32	25	24	60	80	100	110
v	0	104	155	131	131	130	33	25	23	22	15	14	v	0	5	128	142	183	117	105	37	24	26	16	9	9
v	5	90	136	133	148	112	36	25	23	22	15	14	v	5	10	135	142	155	118	86	38	23	27	16	10	10
v	10	90	135	119	124	105	40	26	23	21	15	14	v	10	15	137	147	144	101	78	35	22	28	18	11	
v	15	99	166	117	125	108	41	26	23	21	16	14	v	15	20	124	124	98	77	74	31	21	30	17	12	
BTM	20	79	181	105	105	87	34	25	23	20	16	14	BTM	30	54	46	44	40	30	19	13	13	19	13	13	
BTM	30	26	100	52	47	48	24	32	22	19	22	19	BTM	40	20	29	24	23	30	21	16	23	20	20	20	
BTM	40	21	35	52	27	30	24	23	36	24	22	32	BTM	75	16	29	21	19	22	23	16	19	19	20	20	
BTM	75	19	34	22	22	22	19	22	19	23	40	22	BTM	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
d=15.71875		candle power values										candle power values										d=15.71875				
		CCW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	v	0	39.44	36.96	36.22	36.47	29.77	21.33	9.43	5.71	3.97	2.48	2.48	
v	0	25.74	19.40	12.45	32.45	32.21	6.16	6.19	6.19	5.70	3.47	v	0	34.23	35.22	45.40	29.02	26.03	9.18	5.95	6.45	3.97	2.23			
v	5	22.30	33.69	32.93	36.66	27.73	8.92	6.19	6.19	5.43	3.72	v	5	15	33.49	35.22	38.45	29.27	21.33	9.43	5.71	6.70	3.97	2.23		
v	10	22.30	33.44	29.48	26.21	24.01	6.44	6.19	5.20	5.20	3.47	v	10	15	33.49	35.22	38.45	29.27	21.33	9.43	5.71	6.70	3.97	2.23		
v	15	24.53	41.12	28.98	30.97	26.76	10.16	6.44	6.44	5.20	3.96	v	15	33.49	35.22	38.45	29.27	21.33	9.43	5.71	6.70	3.97	2.23			
v	20	19.57	44.84	26.01	25.53	20.56	8.42	6.19	6.94	4.95	3.96	v	20	30.76	30.76	24.31	19.35	23.08	9.10	18.36	7.69	5.21	4.47	2.73		
BTM	30	6.44	24.77	11.64	11.89	6.94	7.93	5.45	4.71	4.71	BTM	30	13.40	11.41	10.91	9.92	11.91	7.44	4.71	8.19	4.71	3.72	2.94			
BTM	40	5.20	8.67	12.88	6.69	5.70	8.92	5.95	5.70	5.95	4.71	BTM	40	4.96	7.19	5.95	6.20	6.95	4.71	5.71	4.96	5.71	4.71			
BTM	75	4.71	13.34	5.45	5.45	4.71	6.19	9.91	5.45	5.45	4.71	BTM	75	5.21	7.19	5.95	5.71	5.46	5.71	6.20	5.45	4.71	4.71			
BTM	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90			

Table K-1C.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #5 and 6. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values					
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle										
0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110						
0	93	123	96	110	120	30	26	27	18	12	0	5	5	5	5	118	164	102	137	131	33	26	26	17	5		
5	89	100	79	89	103	27	25	26	18	13	0	5	5	5	5	98	134	85	100	116	33	23	23	18	6		
10	91	96	80	98	104	24	23	26	20	14	0	5	5	5	5	10	82	124	86	112	127	30	24	24	19	7	
15	90	107	95	110	109	26	25	27	21	14	0	5	5	5	5	15	68	135	104	131	132	24	24	24	21	6	
20	83	117	85	82	79	27	25	27	22	16	0	5	5	5	5	20	55	142	104	104	104	24	24	24	19	10	
TOP	30	56	61	43	44	35	29	30	26	18	0	5	5	5	5	TOP	30	39	110	70	64	51	27	31	24	22	12
40	21	28	20	24	26	28	33	26	35	23	0	5	5	5	5	40	19	26	28	27	33	22	25	17	17		
75	22	30	29	30	29	32	32	26	34	28	0	5	5	5	5	75	19	28	28	30	33	32	21	29	23		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	0	5	5	5	5	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values																											
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values					
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle										
0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110						
0	128	104	124	143	37	35	22	12	0	110	0	5	5	5	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110				
5	134	125	132	134	41	33	36	21	12	0	5	5	5	5	5	119	134	116	155	112	39	5	27	12	4		
10	124	133	96	116	114	43	36	34	20	14	0	5	5	5	5	104	104	102	143	109	39	21	31	10	6		
15	137	96	121	106	44	35	40	20	15	0	5	5	5	5	5	104	152	87	112	85	35	23	33	10	7		
20	150	118	92	109	93	41	33	42	21	17	0	5	5	5	5	20	83	109	72	61	69	21	35	11	10		
BTM	30	107	69	49	64	39	39	31	46	21	0	5	5	5	5	BTM	30	19	20	28	36	31	23	38	13	14	
40	23	34	23	35	34	36	33	49	22	28	0	5	5	5	5	40	17	24	22	29	33	24	39	18	19		
75	43	31	23	26	25	24	34	46	29	39	0	5	5	5	5	75	16	37	30	23	25	30	27	34	19		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	0	5	5	5	5	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values					
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle										
0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110						
0	173	128	104	124	143	37	35	22	12	0	5	5	5	5	5	143	155	131	167	135	36	24	27	12	4		
5	139	134	125	132	134	41	33	36	21	12	0	5	5	5	5	119	134	116	155	112	39	5	24	10	4		
10	124	133	96	116	114	43	36	34	20	14	0	5	5	5	5	104	104	102	143	109	39	21	31	10	6		
15	137	96	121	106	44	35	40	20	15	0	5	5	5	5	5	104	152	87	112	85	35	23	33	10	7		
20	150	118	92	109	93	41	33	42	21	17	0	5	5	5	5	20	83	109	72	61	69	21	35	11	10		
BTM	30	107	69	49	64	39	39	31	46	21	0	5	5	5	5	BTM	30	19	20	28	36	31	23	38	13	14	
40	23	34	23	35	34	36	33	49	22	28	0	5	5	5	5	40	17	24	22	29	33	24	39	18	19		
75	43	31	23	26	25	24	34	46	29	39	0	5	5	5	5	75	16	37	30	23	25	30	27	34	19		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	0	5	5	5	5	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values					
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle										
0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110						
0	128	104	124	143	37	35	22	12	0	110	0	5	5	5	5	143	155	131	167	135	36	24	27	12	4		
5	134	125	132	134	41	33	36	21	12	0	5	5	5	5	5	119	134	116	155	112	39	5	24	10	4		
10	124	133	96	116	114	43	36	34	20	14	0	5	5	5	5	104	104	102	143	109	39	21	31	10	6		
15	137	96	121	106	44	35	40	20	15	0	5	5	5	5	5	104	152	87	112	85	35	23	33	10	7		
20	150	118	92	109	93	41	33	42	21	17	0	5	5	5	5	20	83	109	72	61	69	21	35	11	10		
BTM	30	107	69	49	64	39	39	31	46	21	0	5	5	5	5	BTM	30	19	20	28	36	31	23	38	13	14	
40	23	34	23	35	34	36	33	49	22	28	0	5	5	5	5	75	16	37	30	23	25	30	27	34	19		
75	43	31	23	26	25	24	34	46	29	39	0	5	5	5	5	75	16	37	30	23	25	30	27	34	19		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	0	5	5	5	5	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values					
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle										
0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	30	40	60	80	100	110						
0	128	104	124	143	37	35	22	12	0	110	0	5	5	5	5	143	155	131	167	135	36	24	27	12	4		
5	134	125	132	134	41	33	36	21	12	0	5	5	5	5	5	119	134	116	155	112	39	5	24	10	4		
10	124	133	96	116	114	43	36	34	20	14	0	5	5	5	5	104</											

Table K-1d.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #7 and 8. Intensity expressed in candelas.

28 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
Instrument readings											
CW	CW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	124	139	111	120	141	31	24	26	110	108	9
5	95	116	80	95	120	30	24	35	23	49	38
0	102	109	83	100	119	26	23	24	24	46	36
1	107	113	100	113	123	23	24	23	23	45	36
1	15	18	93	98	26	23	23	23	23	35	34
0	20	89	128	93	98	27	23	23	23	39	37
TOP	30	63	61	55	45	27	26	23	22	44	37
TOP	40	20	26	24	23	24	24	24	15	33	23
TOP	75	18	25	23	26	26	27	30	22	45	31
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CW	CW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	30.16	34.44	27.53	29.77	34.94	5.95	6.45	5.46	0.99	5	4.45
0	5	25.57	28.78	19.85	23.37	29.77	7.44	5.95	6.20	1.24	31.46
0	10	25.10	27.04	20.59	24.81	29.52	6.45	5.71	5.95	1.24	32.34
0	15	26.54	18.03	24.81	20.03	30.51	6.20	5.71	5.95	1.24	36.56
0	20	22.06	31.75	23.57	23.07	24.31	6.45	5.71	5.71	1.49	38.44
0	30	15.63	20.59	13.89	13.64	11.16	6.45	5.71	5.71	1.74	32.74
0	40	4.94	6.45	6.95	6.45	5.95	5.71	5.71	5.71	20	25.03
0	75	4.47	6.20	6.20	6.45	6.45	6.70	6.45	6.45	23.32	30.56
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	136	150	118	127	141	34	26	21	6	5	4.45
0	5	124	140	132	126	121	32	26	20	7	5
0	10	115	162	106	124	108	33	26	30	9	10
0	15	114	179	97	114	83	33	26	31	18	15
0	20	91	142	77	87	67	30	24	33	11	20
0	30	22	37	31	34	35	26	23	38	16	31
0	40	17	26	22	25	24	30	23	40	16	40
0	75	19	39	29	26	23	21	26	36	20	75
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	31.74	37.21	29.77	31.50	34.94	8.43	6.45	6.93	5.21	1.49	2.07
0	5	37.76	34.73	32.74	31.26	30.02	7.94	6.45	6.93	4.96	5.40
0	10	25.53	40.19	26.29	30.76	26.19	8.19	6.45	7.44	2.23	5.03
0	15	28.28	44.40	24.06	25.24	20.59	8.19	6.45	7.69	4.47	5.87
0	20	27.07	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	30	34.6	37.0	8.43	8.68	6.45	5.71	5.71	9.43	3.97	7.70
0	40	4.22	6.45	5.71	6.20	5.95	7.44	5.71	9.92	3.97	6.71
0	75	4.71	9.67	7.19	6.45	5.71	5.21	6.45	9.96	4.96	7.45
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	13.74	17.21	11.74	12.74	14.94	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	5	17.76	24.73	11.00	12.00	13.00	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	10	20.07	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	15	24.06	44.40	24.06	25.24	20.59	8.19	6.45	7.69	5.87	7.70
0	20	24.06	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	30	34.6	37.0	8.43	8.68	6.45	5.71	5.71	9.43	3.97	7.70
0	40	4.22	6.45	5.71	6.20	5.95	7.44	5.71	9.92	3.97	6.71
0	75	4.71	9.67	7.19	6.45	5.71	5.21	6.45	9.96	4.96	7.45
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	13.74	17.21	11.74	12.74	14.94	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	5	17.76	24.73	11.00	12.00	13.00	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	10	20.07	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	15	24.06	44.40	24.06	25.24	20.59	8.19	6.45	7.69	5.87	7.70
0	20	24.06	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	30	34.6	37.0	8.43	8.68	6.45	5.71	5.71	9.43	3.97	7.70
0	40	4.22	6.45	5.71	6.20	5.95	7.44	5.71	9.92	3.97	6.71
0	75	4.71	9.67	7.19	6.45	5.71	5.21	6.45	9.96	4.96	7.45
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	13.74	17.21	11.74	12.74	14.94	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	5	17.76	24.73	11.00	12.00	13.00	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	10	20.07	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	15	24.06	44.40	24.06	25.24	20.59	8.19	6.45	7.69	5.87	7.70
0	20	24.06	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	30	34.6	37.0	8.43	8.68	6.45	5.71	5.71	9.43	3.97	7.70
0	40	4.22	6.45	5.71	6.20	5.95	7.44	5.71	9.92	3.97	6.71
0	75	4.71	9.67	7.19	6.45	5.71	5.21	6.45	9.96	4.96	7.45
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values											
horizontal angle											
27 Jan. 1993											
UNMASKED/DIM											
CCW	CCW	horizontal angle	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle	20	40
0	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	110
0	13.74	17.21	11.74	12.74	14.94	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	5	17.76	24.73	11.00	12.00	13.00	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
0	10	20.07	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	15	24.06	44.40	24.06	25.24	20.59	8.19	6.45	7.69	5.87	7.70
0	20	24.06	35.22	19.10	16.62	22.04	10.29	8.19	4.22	2.73	20.09
0	30	34.6	37.0	8.43	8.68	6.45	5.71	5.71	9.43	3.97	7.70
0	40	4.22	6.45	5.71	6.20	5.95					

Table K-1e.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #9 and 10. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle												
		29 Jan. 1993					UNMASKED/DIM					29 Jan. 1993					UNMASKED/DIM					29 Jan. 1993					UNMASKED/DIM							
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	✓	0	4.52	20.7	116	116	94	34	27	18	13	✓	0	11.8	122	119	127	170	24	26	22	17	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	✓	5	106	171	130	95	81	31	27	19	14	✓	5	1.00	1.01	9.5	1.07	1.46	24	28	21	18	✓	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	✓	10	87	162	143	70	12	27	25	19	14	✓	1	1.00	1.20	9.4	1.01	1.09	15.9	24	25	22	18	✓	1	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	✓	15	86	182	115	59	76	24	24	20	14	✓	1	1.00	1.45	1.07	9.6	1.30	24	25	21	18	✓	1	15	20	40	60	80	100	100	110		
✓	✓	20	96	165	74	63	67	24	25	22	15	✓	20	1.49	1.49	7.1	1.76	2.4	26	21	18	5	✓	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100		
TOP	TOP	30	34	59	43	43	39	27	25	26	15	TOP	30	61	34	33	33	27	29	22	21	10	TOP	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110		
TOP	TOP	40	22	28	27	25	24	27	30	24	17	TOP	40	24	28	25	25	23	28	22	27	15	TOP	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	110		
TOP	TOP	75	17	27	27	26	24	28	22	32	25	TOP	75	24	29	31	28	29	32	21	30	24	TOP	75	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150		
TOP	TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle												
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	✓	0	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	✓	5	37.1	51.35	43.66	28.78	23.81	7.94	6.70	4.47	3.22	✓	0	29.37	30.26	29.52	31.50	42.17	6.95	6.45	5.44	4.22	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	✓	10	26.39	42.42	31.25	23.57	20.09	7.69	6.70	4.45	3.47	✓	5	24.81	25.03	23.57	26.54	34.22	6.95	6.45	5.21	4.47	✓	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
✓	✓	15	21.58	40.19	35.47	17.36	20.34	6.70	6.20	4.45	3.47	✓	10	29.77	23.32	23.05	27.04	39.44	6.95	6.20	5.46	4.47	✓	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	100	110		
✓	✓	20	10.31	43.13	28.53	14.64	18.85	5.95	5.95	4.45	3.47	✓	15	31.97	26.54	23.81	23.57	32.25	6.95	6.20	5.21	4.47	✓	15	20	40	60	80	100	100	100	110		
✓	✓	25	23.81	40.93	14.36	15.63	16.63	5.95	6.20	4.45	3.46	✓	20	36.96	23.07	17.61	18.83	6.95	6.45	5.21	4.47	✓	20	25	40	60	80	100	100	100	110			
TOP	TOP	30	13.40	14.04	10.67	10.67	9.67	6.70	6.20	4.45	3.72	TOP	30	15.13	9.43	8.19	6.70	7.19	5.46	5.21	4.48	✓	30	35	37	31	35	31	33	34	38	40		
TOP	TOP	40	5.46	6.95	6.70	6.20	5.95	6.70	7.44	5.95	4.22	BTM	30	69	40	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	40	35	34	33	34	31	33	34	38	40	
TOP	TOP	75	4.22	6.70	6.70	6.45	5.95	6.95	6.95	5.46	3.46	BTM	40	19	20	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	20	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
TOP	TOP	90	3.3	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	2.1	BTM	75	35	24	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle										Instrument reading <sup>a</sup> horizontal angle												
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110			
✓	✓	0	121	221	244	135	93	36	27	24	22	12	✓	0	13.1	12.0	13.0	13.4	13.4	12.6	11.3	12.2	23	✓	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110
✓	✓	5	97	164	219	107	80	42	27	24	20	11	✓	5	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	✓	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	✓	10	87	188	179	94	79	45	27	26	19	10	✓	10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	✓	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	100	110	
✓	✓	15	84	190	114	67	71	41	25	27	18	10	✓	15	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	✓	15	20	40	60	80	100	100	100	110	
✓	✓	20	76	127	77	60	67	35	25	29	18	12	✓	20	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	✓	20	25	30	35	40	50	60	70	80	90
BTM	BTM	30	21	36	35	25	37	31	26	37	20	16	BTM	30	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	BTM	30	35	34	33	32	31	30	30	30	30	
BTM	BTM	40	19	27	30	19	24	30	26	41	19	18	BTM	40	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	BTM	40	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	
BTM	BTM	75	1.9	9.92	5.21	4.22	3.22	7.19	7.44	9.92	4.47	5.21	BTM	75	6.68	5.95	5.95	5.21	4.71	4.47	4.47	4.47	BTM	75	9.92	8.19	7.44	6.70	5.95	5.21	4.71	4.47	4.47	
BTM	BTM	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	BTM	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	BTM	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	

Table K-1f.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #11 and 12. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table K-1g.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type II lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #13 and 14. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings										
	CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	0	94	150	121	138	132	42	30	35	15	15	✓	0	176	109	89	120	147	93	26	18	8
✓	5	77	126	97	109	122	39	29	35	15	15	✓	5	125	89	76	100	128	30	25	19	9
✓	10	77	124	97	114	115	35	35	35	15	15	✓	10	127	89	84	104	133	28	25	24	9
✓	15	67	140	105	120	109	21	24	31	15	15	✓	15	137	99	99	101	119	26	25	23	11
✓	20	50	166	99	83	45	29	24	31	15	15	✓	20	136	94	76	75	72	25	25	23	20
TOP	30	32	64	45	44	44	31	30	36	18	18	TOP	30	58	40	37	36	32	26	23	21	14
TOP	40	19	25	32	29	31	32	37	37	21	21	TOP	40	24	28	27	26	24	25	33	23	18
TOP	75	16	22	25	28	30	27	36	35	33	33	TOP	75	20	26	24	23	23	27	36	20	24
	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
d=15.7083'																						
CCW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	Instrument readings					Instrument readings					
✓	0	24.37	37.31	30.10	34.32	32.83	10.45	7.46	8.71	8.71	8.71	✓	0	41.60	27.00	22.05	29.73	36.42	8.18	6.44	4.46	1.98
✓	5	19.13	31.34	24.13	27.11	30.34	9.70	7.21	8.21	8.71	8.71	✓	5	30.97	22.03	18.43	24.77	31.71	7.43	6.44	6.19	4.71
✓	10	19.13	30.84	24.13	28.35	28.60	8.71	8.21	8.71	8.71	8.71	✓	10	31.46	22.03	20.81	25.76	32.95	6.94	5.93	4.71	2.23
✓	15	16.66	34.42	26.12	29.45	27.11	7.21	6.96	7.96	8.95	8.95	✓	15	33.94	24.53	24.53	25.02	28.48	6.44	6.19	5.92	4.71
✓	20	12.44	41.29	24.62	20.64	21.14	7.21	6.96	7.71	9.20	9.20	✓	20	33.69	23.29	18.83	18.54	17.44	6.19	5.70	4.93	2.97
TOP	30	40	7.96	15.92	11.19	10.94	11.94	7.71	7.46	8.95	8.95	TOP	30	14.37	9.91	9.17	8.92	7.93	6.44	5.70	5.20	3.47
TOP	40	75	3.98	6.22	5.96	6.96	6.72	7.96	9.20	6.96	9.20	TOP	40	5.95	6.94	6.69	6.44	6.18	5.70	6.69	4.46	5.93
TOP	75	3.47	6.22	5.96	7.46	6.72	6.22	8.71	8.71	8.71	8.71	TOP	75	4.95	6.44	5.95	6.19	6.69	8.92	8.92	5.45	5.45
	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
d=15.7083'																						
CCW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	Instrument readings					Instrument readings					
✓	0	140	140	140	148	126	43	26	34	29	15	✓	0	137	135	92	104	120	32	21	22	14
✓	5	111	127	125	127	113	44	25	35	28	15	✓	5	123	138	120	114	113	31	22	22	16
✓	10	110	178	128	120	110	41	24	37	27	15	✓	10	114	143	100	112	102	32	21	21	16
✓	15	93	192	100	79	83	35	24	38	27	16	✓	15	121	135	88	92	74	32	22	21	15
✓	20	53	144	74	61	72	30	25	39	27	19	✓	20	113	103	69	66	58	29	22	20	16
BTM	30	22	16	32	27	34	29	26	41	27	22	BTM	30	30	32	24	28	32	23	22	20	19
BTM	40	19	27	26	22	27	21	26	40	28	23	BTM	40	13	22	20	22	24	26	22	21	18
BTM	75	39	34	34	23	23	25	29	28	22	24	BTM	75	31	21	18	17	18	19	26	36	25
	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
d=15.7083'																						
CCW		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	Instrument readings					Instrument readings					
✓	0	34.82	39.80	34.82	36.81	31.34	10.69	6.47	8.46	7.21	3.73	✓	0	33.94	33.44	22.79	25.76	29.73	7.93	5.20	5.43	3.96
✓	5	27.61	34.07	31.99	31.59	28.11	10.94	6.22	6.71	6.96	3.73	✓	5	30.47	34.19	29.73	24.24	27.99	7.68	5.45	5.70	3.96
✓	10	27.56	44.27	31.84	29.83	27.36	10.20	5.97	9.20	6.72	3.73	✓	10	28.24	33.43	24.77	27.75	25.27	7.93	5.20	5.95	3.96
✓	15	23.13	47.73	24.87	19.65	20.64	8.71	5.97	9.45	6.72	3.98	✓	15	29.96	38.40	21.80	22.79	18.33	7.93	5.45	6.19	3.72
✓	20	13.64	53.82	18.41	15.17	17.91	7.46	6.22	6.72	6.72	4.48	✓	20	27.99	25.52	17.09	14.37	7.18	6.44	4.93	3.96	
BTM	30	4.48	6.72	6.72	6.47	6.72	7.71	6.47	5.93	6.96	5.72	BTM	30	7.43	6.94	6.94	5.70	5.45	7.43	4.71	4.71	
BTM	40	4.48	6.72	6.47	5.47	6.72	7.71	6.47	5.93	6.96	5.47	BTM	40	3.22	5.43	4.95	5.45	5.93	6.44	5.43	4.46	
BTM	75	9.70	8.46	5.97	5.72	5.72	6.22	7.21	6.96	5.47	5.97	BTM	75	7.68	5.20	4.46	4.21	4.46	4.71	6.44	6.44	
	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	

Appendix L.

Measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for 14 samples  
of Type III reflector lateral position light bulb  
used in the UH-1/OH-58A or C/AH-1 fixture in dim mode  
with an unmasked, red dome configuration.

Table L-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #1 and 2. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM																			
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings														
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle												
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110								
▼	0	76	91	70	119	63	17	10	13	12	2	▼	0	86	71	73	129	13	13	19	19	16	15	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110						
▼	5	63	71	64	101	60	17	11	16	12	2	▼	5	91	73	64	70	66	13	13	18	18	16	16	1	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110					
▼	10	53	59	54	80	35	17	12	17	9	3	▼	10	86	72	58	44	47	14	13	19	19	16	16	1	15	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110					
▼	15	44	51	43	67	41	17	12	15	8	3	▼	15	63	67	43	34	27	13	14	14	14	16	17	1	15	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110					
TOP	20	43	44	44	25	17	12	16	6	4	▼	20	68	52	34	21	18	13	14	19	16	15	15	1	20	14	19	16	20	16	16	16	16	16					
TOP	30	21	19	17	16	19	12	14	14	12	6	TOP	30	14	19	17	17	16	17	16	19	16	16	1	40	9	16	17	16	20	16	16	16	16					
TOP	40	10	14	15	14	14	19	12	14	11	6	TOP	40	9	16	17	16	17	16	19	16	16	16	1	75	8	14	15	16	24	27	21	18	16					
TOP	75	11	12	15	18	18	19	24	23	13	10	6	TOP	75	8	14	15	16	24	27	21	18	16	16	1	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90				
candle power values										candle power values										candle power values										candle power values									
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings									
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
▼	0	72	72	61	101	53	12	6	9	8	1	▼	0	90	74	66	137	13	13	18	13	13	13	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13				
▼	5	84	93	68	120	59	12	5	10	8	0	▼	5	92	83	76	73	73	13	13	18	13	13	13	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	10	67	77	67	112	58	12	5	9	8	0	▼	10	97	84	74	62	76	16	16	16	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	15	61	54	65	99	53	11	5	11	8	1	▼	15	82	78	57	49	45	13	13	19	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	20	52	53	64	78	40	10	7	10	8	2	▼	20	65	63	45	29	20	15	16	20	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	30	43	35	40	29	11	10	7	10	10	3	▼	30	25	21	16	16	15	13	17	17	17	17	17	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	40	11	4	9	9	7	11	8	9	9	7	▼	40	9	15	13	14	13	13	18	23	23	19	19	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	75	1	2	5	3	7	13	10	13	8	6	▼	75	6	11	13	13	13	13	20	21	22	15	15	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
candle power values										candle power values										candle power values										candle power values									
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings									
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
▼	0	72	72	61	101	53	12	6	9	8	1	▼	0	90	74	66	137	13	13	18	13	13	13	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13				
▼	5	84	93	68	120	59	12	5	10	8	0	▼	5	92	83	76	73	73	13	13	18	13	13	13	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	10	67	77	67	112	58	12	5	9	8	0	▼	10	97	84	74	62	76	16	16	16	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	15	61	54	65	99	53	11	5	11	8	1	▼	15	82	78	57	49	45	13	13	19	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	20	52	53	64	78	40	10	7	10	8	2	▼	20	65	63	45	29	20	15	16	20	16	16	16	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	30	43	35	40	29	11	10	7	10	10	3	▼	30	25	21	16	16	15	13	17	17	17	17	17	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	40	11	4	9	9	7	11	8	9	9	7	▼	40	9	15	13	14	13	13	18	23	23	19	19	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
▼	75	1	2	5	3	7	13	10	13	8	6	▼	75	6	11	13	13	13	13	20	21	22	15	15	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13			
candle power values										candle power values										candle power values										candle power values									
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings									
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle							
▼	0	72	72	61	101	53	12	6	9	8	1	▼	0	90	74	66	137	13	13	18	13	13	13	1	101	90	83	76	73	107	16	15	18	13	13				
▼																																							

**Table L-1b.**

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #3 and 4. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Table L-1c.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III  
lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #5 and 6.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM												
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings							
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle					
0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20			
✓	0	57	102	83	103	61	24	13	18	12	10	73	74	78	91	63	18	14	19	17	11	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	5	47	90	74	96	60	22	12	19	12	10	67	69	41	103	52	18	14	19	19	11	✓	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	10	42	90	73	77	31	20	12	20	12	10	10	60	62	73	66	31	18	15	19	16	11	✓	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	
✓	15	35	81	63	53	30	17	12	21	13	10	1	15	57	59	50	33	21	18	14	18	12	✓	15	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
✓	20	31	63	52	37	21	13	12	22	13	10	20	48	39	28	23	17	18	15	19	16	13	✓	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60	70
TOP	30	14	28	25	20	17	17	12	25	14	13	TOP	30	15	19	16	15	15	15	15	21	14	✓	14	18	22	25	28	30	35	40	45
TOP	40	8	17	19	18	19	13	32	14	14	13	TOP	40	9	15	15	16	16	16	16	21	14	✓	14	18	22	25	28	30	35	40	45
TOP	75	4	6	11	14	14	14	16	17	16	15	TOP	75	6	12	15	17	17	17	17	28	20	✓	14	18	22	25	28	30	35	40	45
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values																																
horizontal angle																																
4=15.75																																
Instrument readings																																
horizontal angle																																
35 Jan. 1993																																
UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM												
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings							
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		
0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20			
✓	0	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13	3.95	3.23	4.47	2.98	2.48	✓	0	18.11	13.16	19.35	22.57	15.63	4.47	3.67	4.71	4.22	2.73	✓	0	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
✓	5	11.64	22.33	18.43	22.31	14.88	5.46	5.26	4.71	2.98	2.48	✓	5	16.62	17.12	20.09	25.55	12.90	4.47	3.67	4.71	3.97	2.73	✓	5	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
✓	10	10.42	22.33	18.60	19.10	12.65	4.96	2.96	4.96	2.98	2.48	✓	10	14.58	15.38	18.60	16.37	7.69	4.47	3.72	4.71	3.97	2.73	✓	10	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
✓	15	8.68	20.09	15.63	15.15	7.44	4.22	2.96	5.21	2.22	2.48	✓	15	14.14	14.64	12.40	8.19	5.21	4.47	3.67	4.71	3.97	2.73	✓	15	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
✓	20	7.69	15.63	12.90	9.18	5.21	3.73	2.96	5.46	3.22	2.48	✓	20	11.91	9.67	6.95	5.71	4.22	4.47	3.72	4.71	3.97	2.73	✓	20	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
TOP	30	3.47	6.95	6.26	4.96	4.22	4.22	2.96	6.20	3.47	3.22	TOP	30	3.72	4.71	3.97	3.72	5.21	4.47	3.71	4.71	3.97	3.47	TOP	30	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
TOP	40	1.91	4.22	4.22	4.71	4.47	3.72	2.96	7.94	3.47	3.22	TOP	40	2.22	3.72	3.97	3.71	5.21	4.47	3.71	4.71	3.97	3.72	TOP	40	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
TOP	75	1.35	2.11	2.22	2.22	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	TOP	75	1.49	2.98	3.72	3.72	4.22	4.47	3.72	4.71	3.97	4.47	TOP	75	14.14	25.90	31.09	25.55	15.13		
TOP	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values																																
horizontal angle																																
4=15.76042																																
Instrument readings																																
horizontal angle																																
35 Jan. 1993																																
UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM												
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings							
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		
0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20			
✓	0	21.11	21.36	11.18	13.41	5.22	3.23	2.48	4.72	2.98	2.48																					

Table L-1d.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III  
lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #7 and 8.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings											
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle						
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	93	88	96	117	110	23	23	20	21	11	v	0	122	151	133	74	90	27	21	24	14	
v	5	81	73	84	105	83	24	22	20	20	11	v	5	98	126	135	74	94	27	20	24	17	
v	10	78	76	82	83	46	24	22	21	20	13	v	7	10	15	74	90	27	20	24	17		
v	15	76	73	72	54	30	24	21	21	21	13	v	1	15	74	92	83	61	27	21	23	16	
v	20	58	64	48	34	25	23	21	21	22	15	v	1	15	74	92	83	61	27	21	23	16	
TOP	30	25	24	23	23	23	24	21	21	21	14	TOP	20	66	85	68	57	32	26	20	23	24	
TOP	40	14	20	21	22	24	31	22	24	22	17	TOP	40	23	23	24	24	23	21	27	26	20	
TOP	75	6	10	15	19	22	36	20	20	24	19	TOP	75	10	15	19	22	22	32	24	22	19	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
4615.72917																							
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings	Instrument readings																				
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle						
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	23.50	21.77	23.73	28.85	27.21	6.19	5.69	7.42	5.20	2.72	v	0	30.18	31.36	42.80	18.31	22.27	6.68	5.20	5.94	6.19	
v	5	20.04	18.65	21.77	26.23	20.53	5.94	4.95	2.73	5	2.73	v	5	24.25	31.17	38.35	18.31	23.26	6.58	5.94	5.94	4.21	
v	10	19.20	18.90	20.39	20.53	11.38	5.94	5.44	7.67	4.85	3.22	v	1	10	19.55	27.46	29.44	17.32	20.74	6.58	4.93	5.94	4.21
v	15	18.60	18.65	17.41	13.36	7.42	5.94	5.20	7.67	5.20	3.71	v	1	15	18.31	22.76	20.53	15.34	15.09	6.58	5.20	6.19	5.94
v	20	14.33	15.83	11.38	8.41	6.19	6.19	5.20	8.16	5.44	3.71	v	20	16.33	21.03	16.92	14.10	7.92	6.43	4.93	6.19	5.94	
TOP	30	4.19	5.94	5.89	6.19	5.69	6.93	5.20	8.16	5.44	3.46	TOP	30	8.16	10.64	7.67	6.68	5.94	4.93	6.43	6.68	5.94	
TOP	40	4.43	4.95	5.20	5.44	5.94	5.67	5.44	6.93	5.44	4.21	TOP	40	5.69	5.94	5.94	5.69	5.67	5.44	4.93	6.43	6.70	
TOP	75	1.48	2.47	3.71	4.70	5.44	9.40	4.95	7.17	5.94	4.70	TOP	75	2.47	3.71	4.70	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
4615.72917																							
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings	Instrument readings																				
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle						
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	103	94	97	118	114	24	23	20	21	11	v	0	117	152	163	77	85	27	20	24	13	
v	5	123	117	97	121	116	23	24	20	22	10	v	5	104	136	163	71	76	27	20	24	16	
v	10	102	82	89	107	92	24	23	20	22	10	v	1	10	87	113	140	60	62	27	21	24	16
v	15	84	74	79	100	60	23	22	20	22	11	v	1	15	72	102	121	57	65	27	20	24	16
v	20	77	73	78	89	37	24	22	20	22	12	v	20	68	98	69	63	53	26	19	24	17	
BTM	30	61	66	53	31	23	24	23	20	23	15	BTM	30	50	59	46	27	24	25	19	24	18	
BTM	40	27	23	25	23	24	20	29	23	18	15	BTM	40	27	25	25	23	21	21	24	23	21	
BTM	75	13	19	19	23	27	30	23	23	24	24	BTM	75	13	18	25	31	28	35	22	24	27	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
4615.72917																							
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings	Instrument readings																				
		horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle					horizontal angle						
		0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110		
v	0	25.98	23.26	24.00	29.19	28.20	5.94	5.69	7.42	5.20	2.72	v	0	28.93	31.61	40.82	19.05	21.03	6.68	4.93	5.94	3.71	
v	5	30.43	28.35	24.00	29.34	28.70	6.19	5.94	7.42	5.44	2.47	v	5	25.73	31.65	40.82	17.57	18.80	6.68	4.93	5.94	3.96	
v	10	25.24	20.29	22.02	26.47	22.76	5.94	5.69	7.42	5.44	2.47	v	1	21.52	26.62	14.84	15.34	16.68	5.20	5.94	5.94	3.96	
v	15	20.78	18.31	19.53	24.74	14.84	6.19	5.44	7.42	5.44	2.73	v	1	17.81	25.24	29.94	14.10	16.08	6.68	4.93	5.94	3.96	
v	20	19.03	18.06	19.30	22.02	9.13	5.94	5.44	7.42	5.44	2.97	v	20	16.82	22.02	15.39	13.11	14.63	4.70	5.94	6.19	4.43	
BTM	30	15.31	16.33	13.11	7.67	5.69	5.69	7.42	5.44	5.71	4.95	1.77	5.69	5.94	5.94	11.38	6.68	5.94	6.19	4.43			
BTM	40	6.44	6.19	6.19	6.43	4.95	4.95	7.42	5.69	5.69	5.69	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	6.68	5.20	5.94	6.19	4.43		
BTM	75	3.22	4.70	4.70	6.19	6.68	7.42	5.69	5.69	5.69	5.69	3.71	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	6.68	5.20	5.94	6.19		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		

Table L-1e.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #9 and 10. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DM		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values		
	CW	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	0	5	10	15	20	40	60	80	100	110	horizontal angle		
▼	0	102	91	67	103	67	14	13	23	16	10	0	72	79	77	101	94	20	13	19	17	11	110	
◆	5	64	74	64	88	69	16	16	24	17	11	5	66	70	75	100	72	20	15	19	17	12	110	
▲	10	76	68	55	58	51	14	15	25	17	12	10	65	69	70	72	54	20	14	19	18	13	110	
▼	15	82	64	46	37	26	14	13	25	17	12	15	63	60	54	50	24	20	15	19	18	13	110	
TOP	20	69	49	32	22	20	13	15	24	17	12	20	42	42	31	25	20	21	15	20	18	14	110	
▼	30	14	19	18	18	17	16	17	16	18	13	11	TOP	30	16	18	18	17	20	16	21	16	18	13
TOP	40	10	15	16	17	16	20	16	24	18	13	40	15	16	16	17	17	21	16	22	18	14	110	
▼	75	5	10	13	15	18	27	26	17	15	13	75	7	10	11	14	14	24	19	21	17	16	110	
▼	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
4e15.73958°		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values		
▼	0	22.34	16.60	25.32	21.35	3.94	6.19	3.96	2.4	2.4	0	0	17.36	19.60	19.10	20.84	4.96	3.72	4.22	4.22	2.73	horizontal angle		
◆	5	20	18.33	15.86	21.80	17.09	3.94	5.95	4.21	2.73	0	5	16.37	17.36	18.60	24.81	17.86	3.72	4.71	4.22	2.98	horizontal angle		
▲	10	19.43	16.83	13.63	14.37	12.63	3.47	3.72	6.19	4.21	0	10	16.12	17.12	17.36	17.96	13.40	4.96	4.71	4.47	3.22	horizontal angle		
▼	15	20.31	13.46	11.40	9.17	6.44	3.47	3.72	6.19	4.21	1	15	15.63	14.88	13.40	12.40	6.95	4.96	4.71	4.47	3.22	horizontal angle		
TOP	20	17.99	11.59	7.93	5.45	3.72	3.72	5.95	4.21	2.97	20	10.42	7.69	6.20	4.96	5.21	3.72	4.96	4.47	3.47	horizontal angle			
▼	30	4.46	4.71	4.46	4.46	4.21	3.94	3.72	3.70	4.21	TOP	30	3.97	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.22	4.96	3.97	5.21	4.47	3.42	horizontal angle	
TOP	40	2.48	3.73	3.96	4.21	3.96	4.93	1.96	5.95	4.46	3.22	40	3.72	3.97	4.22	4.22	5.21	3.97	5.46	4.47	3.47	horizontal angle		
▼	75	1.24	3.22	3.72	4.46	6.69	6.44	3.72	3.72	3.72	75	1.74	2.48	2.73	3.47	5.93	4.71	5.21	4.22	3.97	horizontal angle			
▼	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
4e15.73958°		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values		
▼	0	109	91	68	117	86	16	16	26	15	9	▼	0	79	83	78	97	90	20	40	60	80	100	110
◆	5	119	92	69	114	78	17	16	28	15	8	◆	5	80	82	77	101	96	20	14	19	17	10	110
▲	10	97	74	70	114	92	49	16	26	15	8	▲	10	73	72	73	98	76	19	14	19	18	10	110
▼	15	79	73	72	60	43	23	14	27	16	9	▼	15	70	68	71	85	57	19	14	19	18	11	110
TOP	20	74	29	24	20	19	17	15	14	28	12	BTM	20	68	70	67	68	37	19	14	19	18	12	110
BTM	40	16	17	17	18	16	16	14	30	14	18	40	17	16	17	16	21	15	19	20	18	110		
▼	75	9	14	15	17	16	21	19	22	19	18	75	8	11	12	16	18	25	18	19	23	18	110	
4e15.73958°		Instrument readings										Instrument readings										candle power values		
▼	0	27.00	22.34	16.83	26.26	21.80	3.96	3.72	6.19	4.44	3.72	▼	0	19.57	20.56	19.32	24.03	22.30	4.95	3.47	4.71	4.21	2.73	110
◆	5	29.48	22.79	17.09	22.59	21.31	3.96	3.72	6.19	4.44	3.72	◆	5	19.82	20.31	19.31	21.31	21.31	3.47	4.71	4.46	4.21	2.73	110
▲	10	34.03	18.33	17.34	28.24	19.32	4.21	3.96	6.44	3.72	1.98	▲	10	18.08	17.84	18.08	24.28	18.83	4.71	3.47	4.71	4.46	2.48	110
▼	15	19.57	18.08	17.34	22.39	12.14	3.96	3.72	6.44	3.72	1.98	▼	15	17.34	16.85	17.59	21.06	14.12	4.71	3.47	4.71	4.46	2.73	110
TOP	20	18.33	17.94	14.86	10.63	5.70	3.47	6.69	3.96	2.23	20	16.85	17.34	16.60	16.85	9.17	4.71	3.47	4.71	4.46	2.91	110		
BTM	30	7.18	5.95	4.95	4.71	4.21	3.72	3.47	6.94	4.46	2.97	BTM	30	9.91	9.17	6.19	4.46	4.71	3.96	4.46	4.71	3.72	110	
▼	40	3.96	4.21	4.46	3.96	3.47	7.43	4.46	4.46	4.46	4.46	40	4.21	3.96	4.21	4.21	3.96	5.20	3.72	4.71	4.95	4.46	110	
▼	75	2.23	3.47	3.72	4.21	3.96	5.20	4.71	5.45	4.71	4.46	75	1.98	2.73	2.97	3.96	4.46	6.39	4.46	4.71	5.70	4.46	110	
▼	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	

Table L-1f.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #11 and 12. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM										UNMASKED/DIM																										
Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings					Instrument readings																					
horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle			horizontal angle		horizontal angle																			
0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20	0	5	10	15	20																	
✓	0	81	89	79	74	116	86	20	14	18	12	11	13	11	✓	0	97	86	73	65	93	16	19	17	14	1	✓	0	97	86	73	65	93	16	19	17	14	1								
✓	5	69	79	74	74	116	86	20	14	18	12	11	13	11	✓	5	93	77	68	71	90	16	18	19	14	6	✓	5	93	77	68	71	90	16	18	19	14	6								
✓	10	57	73	73	73	114	73	21	14	19	13	11	13	11	✓	10	91	73	64	61	66	16	17	18	14	4	✓	10	91	73	64	61	66	16	17	18	14	4								
✓	15	58	70	64	87	46	21	14	18	13	11	13	11	✓	15	91	70	56	48	34	16	17	17	20	13	✓	15	91	70	56	48	34	16	17	17	20	13									
✓	20	52	58	48	38	25	21	14	19	15	11	13	12	✓	20	72	53	40	28	22	17	17	17	21	14	✓	20	72	53	40	28	22	17	17	17	21	14									
TOP	30	13	22	20	18	17	21	15	19	13	12	15	12	TOP	30	20	21	18	17	16	19	17	16	19	TOP	30	20	21	18	17	16	19	17	16	19											
TOP	40	12	18	19	19	23	15	19	17	11	11	12	11	TOP	40	13	14	14	16	11	12	11	12	11	TOP	40	13	14	14	16	11	12	11	12	11											
✓	75	8	12	14	14	14	16	24	21	16	11	12	11	✓	75	6	11	12	15	16	20	23	17	13	12	✓	75	6	11	12	15	16	20	23	17	13	12									
	90													90											90																					
candle power values																																														
horizontal angle																																														
d=15.735'																																														
✓	0	20.09	22.08	18.11	29.52	21.09	4.71	3.47	3.22	2.73	✓	0	24.00	21.28	18.06	21.03	23.01	3.96	4.45	4.21	3.46	4.17	✓	0	20.09	22.08	18.11	29.52	21.09	4.71	3.47	3.22	2.73	✓	0	24.00	21.28	18.06	21.03	23.01	3.96	4.45	4.21	3.46	4.17	
✓	5	17.12	19.60	18.36	20.71	21.33	4.96	3.47	2.98	2.73	✓	5	21.01	19.05	16.82	17.57	22.27	3.96	4.45	4.20	3.46	4.18	✓	5	17.12	19.60	18.36	20.71	21.33	4.96	3.47	2.98	2.73	✓	5	21.01	19.05	16.82	17.57	22.27	3.96	4.45	4.20	3.46	4.18	
✓	10	14.14	18.11	16.11	20.24	16.11	5.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	10	22.51	18.56	15.83	13.09	13.09	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	✓	10	14.14	18.11	16.11	20.24	16.11	5.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	10	22.51	18.56	15.83	13.09	13.09	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	
✓	15	14.39	17.36	15.88	21.38	11.41	5.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	15	22.51	17.32	13.85	11.86	8.41	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	✓	15	14.39	17.36	15.88	21.38	11.41	5.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	15	22.51	17.32	13.85	11.86	8.41	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	
✓	20	12.90	14.39	11.91	9.43	6.20	3.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	20	17.41	13.61	9.90	6.93	5.44	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	✓	20	12.90	14.39	11.91	9.43	6.20	3.21	3.47	3.71	2.73	✓	20	17.41	13.61	9.90	6.93	5.44	3.96	4.21	4.45	4.20	3.46	
TOP	30	3.72	5.46	4.96	4.47	3.72	4.71	3.21	3.72	3.72	TOP	30	4.93	5.20	4.45	4.21	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45	TOP	30	4.93	5.20	4.45	4.21	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45	TOP	30	4.93	5.20	4.45	4.21	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45
TOP	40	2.98	4.47	4.47	4.71	5.71	3.72	4.71	4.22	2.73	TOP	40	3.22	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45	TOP	40	3.22	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45	TOP	40	3.22	3.46	3.46	3.46	3.96	4.70	4.21	5.69	3.96	4.45
✓	75	1.98	2.98	3.47	3.47	3.97	5.21	6.43	5.21	2.73	✓	75	1.48	2.72	2.97	2.97	7.51	3.96	4.95	5.69	4.21	3.22	✓	75	1.48	2.72	2.97	2.97	7.51	3.96	4.95	5.69	4.21	3.22	✓	75	1.48	2.72	2.97	2.97	7.51	3.96	4.95	5.69	4.21	3.22
	90																																													
candle power values																																														
horizontal angle																																														
d=15.735'																																														
✓	0	20.26	22.44	18.04	20.16	21.00	4.69	3.46	4.69	3.46	✓	0	23.50	21.01	19.63	19.53	26.72	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	✓	0	20.26	22.44	18.04	20.16	21.00	4.69	3.46	4.69	3.46	✓	0	23.50	21.01	19.63	19.53	26.72	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	
✓	5	21.50	23.97	17.30	31.47	19.03	4.69	3.46	4.69	3.46	✓	5	23.74	23.98	23.01	21.28	23.75	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	✓	5	21.50	23.97	17.30	31.47	19.03	4.69	3.46	4.69	3.46	✓	5	23.74	23.98	23.01	21.28	23.75	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	
✓	10	19.77	18.78	18.04	31.87	17.05	4.43	3.71	4.43	3.71	✓	10	22.76	22.07	17.57	19.53	21.52	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	✓	10	19.77	18.78	18.04	31.87	17.05	4.43	3.71	4.43	3.71	✓	10	22.76	22.07	17.57	19.53	21.52	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	
✓	15	16.06	18.04	18.04	24.64	15.32	4.43	3.93	4.43	3.93	✓	15	19.30	19.30	15.34	16.33	16.33	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	✓	15	16.06	18.04	18.04	24.64	15.32	4.43	3.93	4.43	3.93	✓	15	19.30	19.30	15.34	16.33	16.33	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	
✓	20	13.34	16.55	15.81	16.35	12.60	4.43	3.93	4.43	3.93	✓	20	16.58	17.81	14.60	14.60	11.08	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	✓	20	13.34	16.55	15.81	16.35	12.60	4.43	3.93	4.43	3.93	✓	20	16.58	17.81	14.60	14.60	11.08	4.21	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	
BTM	30	9.14	9																																											

Table L-1q.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for type III lateral position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #13 and 14. Intensity expressed in candelas.

Appendix M.

Measured illuminance and calculated intensity data for 12 samples of the tail position light bulb used in the OH-58A, C, or D/AH-1 fixture in dim mode with an unmasked dome configuration.

Table M-1a.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for  
tail position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #1 and 2.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading		8 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading		8 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument reading		8 Feb. 1993					
CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60	0	20	40	60				
v	0	76	57	63	55	62	62	62	62	v	0	72	59	56	51	54	v	0			
v	5	62	62	56	62	56	62	56	56	v	5	65	59	56	51	54	v	5			
v	10	59	58	60	56	63	61	60	53	v	10	63	59	62	50	54	v	10			
v	15	60	60	59	57	62	61	66	53	v	15	59	59	51	55	1	v	15			
TOP	20	58	58	55	57	63	20	62	61	TOP	20	58	53	61	52	55	TOP	20			
TOP	30	60	58	54	57	61	BOT	30	58	60	51	40	57	53	57	57	BOT	30			
TOP	40	56	54	53	56	61	40	57	54	TOP	40	57	54	56	58	40	55	54	TOP	40	
TOP	75	53	43	46	50	51	75	44	46	TOP	75	43	43	53	51	75	42	50	53	TOP	75
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values					
d=137.5		CW		horizontal angle		d=137.5		CW		horizontal angle		d=137.5		CW		horizontal angle					
v	0	17.36	14.14	15.61	13.64	13.38	v	0	0.00	15.38	13.38	13.15	v	0	17.31	14.60	13.85	12.62	v	0	
v	5	15.38	15.10	15.10	15.10	15.09	v	5	0.00	15.63	14.88	13.15	v	5	16.08	14.60	13.85	12.62	v	5	
v	10	14.64	14.39	14.48	13.89	13.63	v	10	0.00	16.87	14.88	13.15	v	10	15.59	14.60	13.84	12.37	v	10	
v	15	14.88	14.88	14.39	14.14	13.38	v	15	0.00	16.37	13.89	13.15	v	15	14.80	14.60	13.60	13.61	v	15	
v	20	14.59	14.59	14.14	14.14	13.38	v	20	0.00	15.38	15.13	13.15	v	20	14.35	14.33	13.11	12.87	v	20	
v	30	14.48	14.39	14.14	14.14	13.38	v	30	0.00	14.39	14.88	13.15	v	30	13.85	13.61	14.10	13.10	v	30	
v	40	13.89	13.40	14.14	14.14	13.38	v	40	0.00	14.14	13.40	13.20	v	40	14.10	13.36	13.85	13.16	v	40	
v	75	13.13	10.67	11.41	11.40	12.63	v	75	0.00	10.91	11.41	12.63	v	75	10.64	10.64	13.11	12.62	v	75	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading		Instrument reading					
CCW		horizontal angle		CCW		horizontal angle		CCW		horizontal angle		CCW		horizontal angle		CCW					
v	0	61	60	52	52	v	0	43	63	62	54	64	v	0	61	54	54	53	v	0	
v	5	63	60	53	52	v	5	62	67	62	57	63	v	5	57	66	54	53	v	5	
v	10	64	61	55	53	v	10	68	56	59	57	63	v	10	64	62	55	54	v	10	
v	15	60	59	54	53	v	15	63	54	63	58	63	v	15	61	61	56	55	v	15	
v	20	61	63	55	53	v	20	62	65	61	57	63	v	20	63	62	57	55	v	20	
TOP	30	55	53	54	51	TOP	30	51	53	60	58	64	TOP	30	59	58	58	57	TOP	30	
TOP	40	56	54	54	49	TOP	40	54	56	57	60	63	TOP	40	58	56	56	55	TOP	40	
TOP	75	59	62	47	57	TOP	75	48	57	57	47	41	TOP	75	53	56	49	42	TOP	75	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values					
d=137.5		CCW		horizontal angle		d=137.5		CCW		horizontal angle		d=137.5		CCW		horizontal angle					
v	0	5	15.63	14.88	13.13	12.90	v	0	15.38	15.38	14.14	15.63	v	0	15.09	14.10	16.33	13.36	v	0	
v	5	0.00	15.13	14.48	13.48	12.90	v	5	62	67	62	57	v	5	62	57	57	52	v	5	
v	10	14.87	13.49	13.49	13.13	13.13	v	10	14.87	14.64	14.14	15.63	v	10	14.00	14.00	14.33	14.36	v	10	
v	15	14.00	14.48	14.48	13.40	13.40	v	15	16.12	14.39	15.63	14.39	v	15	15.09	14.85	13.61	13.36	v	15	
v	20	13.00	14.48	14.48	13.40	13.40	v	20	15.28	16.12	15.13	14.14	v	20	15.00	15.59	14.34	14.61	v	20	
v	30	13.00	16.12	13.64	13.40	12.63	v	30	14.59	14.14	14.88	14.39	v	30	14.00	14.60	14.35	14.10	v	30	
v	40	0.00	15.13	13.89	13.40	12.16	v	40	13.40	14.39	14.14	14.89	v	40	14.00	14.35	14.35	14.10	v	40	
v	75	14.64	13.38	11.66	9.18	75	11.91	14.14	14.14	11.66	10.17	90	75	0.00	14.35	13.85	13.11	12.12	TOP	75	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values					
d=137.5		horizontal angle		d=137.5		horizontal angle		d=137.5		horizontal angle		d=137.5		horizontal angle		d=137.5					
v	0	5	15.63	14.88	13.13	12.90	v	0	5	62	67	62	v	0	5	62	57	57	v	0	
v	5	0.00	15.13	14.48	13.48	12.90	v	5	62	67	62	57	v	5	62	57	57	52	v	5	
v	10	14.87	13.49	13.49	13.13	13.13	v	10	14.87	14.64	14.14	15.63	v	10	14.00	14.00	14.33	14.36	v	10	
v	15	14.00	14.48	14.48	13.40	13.40	v	15	16.12	14.39	15.63	14.39	v	15	15.09	14.85	13.61	13.36	v	15	
v	20	13.00	14.48	14.48	13.40	13.40	v	20	15.28	16.12	15.13	14.14	v	20	15.00	15.59	14.34	14.61	v	20	
v	30	13.00	16.12	13.64	13.40	12.63	v	30	14.59	14.14	14.88	14.39	v	30	14.00	14.60	14.35	14.10	v	30	
v	40	0.00	15.13	13.89	13.40	12.16	v	40	13.40	14.39	14.14	14.89	v	40	14.00	14.35	14.35	14.10	v	40	
v	75	14.64	13.38	11.66	9.18	75	11.91	14.14	14.14	11.66	10.17	90	75	0.00	14.35	13.85	13.11	12.12	TOP	75	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	

Table M-1b.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for  
tail position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #3 and 4.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM Instrument reading				9 Feb. 1993				UNMASKED/DIM Instrument reading				9 Feb. 1993				UNMASKED/DIM Instrument reading				11 Feb. 1993							
CW		horizontal angle		CW		horizontal angle		CW		horizontal angle		CW		horizontal angle		CW		horizontal angle		CW		horizontal angle					
0	44	61	60	33	53	53	0	67	63	64	50	32	0	62	56	55	44	0	58	57	57	46	50				
5	63	63	61	54	54	54	5	59	60	57	50	52	5	64	60	56	48	49	5	56	54	58	46	51			
10	61	56	54	54	54	54	10	64	62	64	50	52	10	59	61	54	48	49	10	55	56	56	47	52			
15	59	58	60	53	53	53	15	64	66	64	50	52	15	57	56	58	47	49	15	50	54	54	48	52			
20	62	53	57	53	56	56	20	63	64	62	50	52	20	53	51	56	44	50	20	52	56	56	49	52			
TOP	30	53	53	53	53	53	BOT	30	51	61	60	51	53	TOP	30	53	51	54	49	BOT	30	52	51	55	49	52	
40	34	31	51	51	51	51	40	53	58	56	53	53	40	51	50	59	51	52	40	48	51	50	54	54			
75	43	43	52	52	49	75	52	46	54	54	52	75	40	42	52	51	44	75	42	43	52	51	43				
90																											
candle power values																											
d=15.770035																											
Instrument reading																											
CW		horizontal angle		0		20		40		60		70		0		20		40		60		70					
0	15.92	13.17	14.92	13.68	13.58	13.58	0	16.66	15.67	15.92	12.44	12.93	0	15.34	13.85	13.61	11.88	12.12	0	14.35	14.10	14.10	11.38	12.37			
5	16.17	15.67	13.43	13.43	13.43	13.43	5	14.67	14.92	14.18	12.44	12.93	5	15.83	14.84	13.85	13.36	12.12	5	13.85	13.36	14.35	11.38	12.62			
10	15.67	13.93	14.43	13.43	13.43	13.43	10	15.92	14.42	15.92	12.44	12.93	10	14.60	15.09	13.85	13.85	12.12	10	13.61	13.85	13.85	11.63	12.67			
15	14.67	14.43	14.92	13.18	13.68	13.68	15	16.91	16.42	15.92	12.44	12.93	15	14.10	13.85	13.61	12.12	12.12	15	12.37	13.36	13.36	11.48	12.87			
20	15.42	13.68	14.18	13.18	13.93	13.93	20	15.42	16.42	15.42	12.44	12.93	20	13.11	12.62	13.45	11.63	12.12	20	12.47	13.85	14.35	12.12	12.87			
TOP	30	14.67	13.68	13.18	13.68	13.68	BOT	30	14.43	15.17	14.92	12.68	13.10	TOP	30	13.11	12.61	13.36	12.12	12.62	BOT	30	12.47	13.37	13.61	12.12	12.87
40	13.43	12.68	12.68	14.18	14.43	14.43	40	13.18	14.43	13.93	13.18	13.68	40	12.62	12.37	12.62	12.12	12.62	40	11.88	12.62	12.37	13.36	12.62			
75	10.69	11.19	12.93	12.93	12.19	12.19	75	12.93	11.44	13.43	12.93	12.93	75	9.90	10.29	12.87	12.62	11.88	75	10.59	10.64	12.62	10.64	10.64			
90																											
candle power values																											
d=15.770035																											
Instrument reading																											
CW		horizontal angle		0		20		40		60		70		0		20		40		60		70					
0	57	64	50	33	53	53	0	60	58	36	34	34	0	55	54	47	44	44	0	55	59	49	48	48			
5	59	57	31	52	52	52	5	66	64	54	58	58	5	53	57	47	49	49	5	56	50	50	48	48			
10	57	60	34	52	52	52	10	64	61	55	54	54	10	61	58	44	49	49	10	55	59	49	48	48			
15	59	60	37	51	51	51	15	64	61	55	59	59	15	59	57	49	47	47	15	55	56	49	48	48			
20	61	57	39	51	51	51	20	61	63	55	59	59	20	56	57	49	47	47	20	56	55	51	49	48			
TOP	30	61	55	39	47	47	BOT	30	57	54	58	65	40	55	51	51	43	43	BOT	30	47	53	51	49	48		
40	54	44	36	75	53	56	41	75	48	54	43	43	75	49	50	45	48	48	75	49	50	45	48	48			
75	0	13.43	13.43	10.94	9.45	9.45	90	13.18	13.18	13.93	11.94	10.20	75	11.88	13.36	10.64	10.64	9.90	75	11.11	12.27	11.13	11.00	9.90			
candle power values																											
d=15.770035																											
Instrument reading																											
CCW		horizontal angle		0		20		40		60		70		0		20		40		60		70					
0	0	14.18	13.93	12.44	12.93	12.93	0	0	14.92	14.43	13.93	14.43	14.43	0	0	13.11	14.10	11.63	11.88	0	0	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
5	0.00	14.67	14.18	12.68	12.93	12.93	5	0.00	16.42	15.92	13.43	14.43	14.43	5	0.00	13.11	14.10	11.63	11.88	5	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
10	0.00	14.18	14.92	12.93	12.93	12.93	10	0.00	16.42	15.17	13.43	14.43	14.43	10	0.00	13.09	14.35	11.48	12.12	10	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
15	0.00	14.63	14.92	13.43	12.93	12.93	15	0.00	15.92	13.17	13.68	14.67	14.67	15	0.00	14.60	14.10	12.12	11.88	15	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
20	0.00	13.93	13.17	14.18	12.68	12.68	20	0.00	15.17	15.17	15.42	13.68	14.67	20	0.00	13.65	14.10	12.12	11.88	20	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
TOP	30	0.00	13.17	14.18	14.67	12.68	BOT	30	0.00	15.17	14.67	14.18	14.67	14.67	TOP	30	0.00	14.10	12.12	11.88	TOP	30	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88
40	0.00	13.68	13.68	14.67	11.69	11.69	40	0.00	14.18	13.43	14.43	16.17	16.17	40	0.00	13.61	12.62	11.63	12.62	40	0.00	13.61	14.60	12.13	11.88		
75	0.00	13.43	13.43	10.94	9.45	9.45	90	13.18	13.18	13.93	11.94	10.20	75	11.88	13.36	10.64	10.64	9.90	75	11.11	12.27	11.13	11.00	9.90			
candle power values																											
d=15.72917</																											

Table M-1C.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for tail position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #5 and 6. Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DM		Instrument reading		11 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DM		Instrument reading		16 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DM		Instrument reading		16 Feb. 1993		
CW	horizontal angle																	
0	60	59	54	48	50	0	61	52	52	47	49	0	63	53	50	47	50	
5	60	59	54	47	49	5	55	52	51	47	49	5	59	54	48	46	48	
10	58	59	53	47	50	10	55	48	50	47	49	10	53	53	51	47	49	
15	56	56	53	46	49	15	52	52	53	47	49	15	53	54	57	48	49	
20	55	53	53	46	50	20	50	54	52	47	48	20	51	59	52	49	48	
TOP	30	51	50	52	48	31	30	50	53	44	49	TOP	30	51	44	51	BOT	
40	49	48	49	50	51	40	48	50	44	49	40	50	41	47	49	49		
75	37	39	49	48	46	75	36	39	44	49	75	40	36	49	50	49		
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		
d=15.72917		CW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CW		horizontal angle		
0	10.84	14.60	13.36	11.88	12.37	0	15.69	12.87	11.63	12.12	0	15.59	13.11	12.37	0	20	40	
5	14.84	14.33	13.36	11.63	12.12	5	13.11	12.87	12.62	11.63	12.12	5	14.60	13.36	11.88	0	5	5
10	14.33	14.60	13.61	11.63	12.37	10	13.61	11.88	12.37	11.63	12.12	10	13.61	13.11	12.62	1	10	0.00
15	13.83	13.35	13.15	11.50	12.12	15	12.87	12.87	11.63	12.12	1	15	13.11	13.36	14.10	1	15	0.00
20	13.61	13.11	13.36	12.37	12.87	20	12.87	13.36	12.87	11.63	11.88	20	12.62	14.60	12.87	1	20	0.00
TOP	30	12.62	12.87	11.88	12.87	TOP	30	12.87	12.87	12.87	12.87	TOP	30	12.87	12.87	12.87	BOT	
40	12.12	11.88	12.12	12.37	12.62	40	11.88	12.37	11.88	12.12	12.12	40	12.37	10.14	11.63	1	40	0.00
75	9.15	9.65	12.12	11.88	11.34	75	9.40	9.65	11.48	12.12	11.34	75	9.90	9.40	12.12	1	75	0.00
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		
CCW		horizontal angle		Instrument reading		11 Feb. 1993		CCW		horizontal angle		Instrument reading		16 Feb. 1993		CCW		
0	20	40	60	70	CW	0	20	40	60	70	CW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	
5	52	53	47	51	51	0	5	52	53	49	54	0	5	56	56	46	54	
10	57	56	48	51	51	10	58	53	50	54	54	10	50	56	48	45	51	
15	56	56	49	52	51	15	54	53	50	54	54	15	60	55	49	45	51	
20	57	56	49	51	51	20	53	53	51	53	53	20	56	55	50	45	53	
TOP	30	52	54	50	49	BOT	30	53	52	52	54	TOP	30	53	54	52	45	
40	52	51	52	44	41	40	52	51	51	55	55	40	55	52	50	43	53	
75	47	51	42	39	90	75	47	51	44	41	75	48	51	42	37	42	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		
d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		
0	0	12.87	13.11	11.63	12.62	0	0	12.87	12.12	12.12	13.36	0	0	13.85	13.85	11.38	11.38	
5	0.00	12.62	13.43	11.88	12.82	5	0.00	12.87	12.87	12.12	13.36	5	0.00	14.60	11.63	11.38	11.38	
10	0.00	14.10	13.83	12.12	12.62	10	0.00	14.33	13.41	12.37	13.36	10	0.00	12.37	13.85	11.38	11.38	
15	0.00	13.85	13.85	12.12	12.87	15	0.00	13.86	13.11	12.37	13.36	15	0.00	14.84	13.85	13.36	13.36	
20	0.00	14.10	13.85	12.12	12.62	20	0.00	13.11	12.62	12.62	13.36	20	0.00	13.69	13.85	12.62	13.61	
TOP	30	0.00	12.87	13.36	12.37	BOT	30	0.00	13.61	12.87	12.87	TOP	30	0.00	13.61	13.36	12.37	
40	0.00	12.87	12.62	12.87	10.89	40	0.00	12.87	12.62	13.61	TOP	40	0.00	13.61	12.87	12.37	13.61	
75	0.00	11.63	12.62	10.39	9.65	75	0.00	11.63	12.62	10.89	10.14	75	0.00	11.88	13.11	10.39	9.15	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		
d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		
0	20	40	60	70	CW	0	20	40	60	70	CW	0	20	40	60	70	CCW	
5	52	53	47	51	51	5	52	53	49	54	5	59	55	47	44	46	53	
10	57	56	48	51	51	10	58	53	50	54	10	60	56	48	45	50	53	
15	56	56	49	52	51	15	54	53	50	54	15	60	55	49	45	51	53	
20	57	56	49	51	51	20	53	53	51	53	20	56	55	50	45	53	53	
TOP	30	52	54	50	49	BOT	30	53	52	52	TOP	30	53	54	52	45	53	
40	52	51	52	44	41	40	52	51	51	55	40	55	52	50	43	53	53	
75	47	51	42	39	90	75	47	51	44	41	75	48	51	42	37	42	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		
d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		d=15.72917		CCW		horizontal angle		
0	0	12.87	13.11	11.63	12.62	0	0	12.87	12.12	12.12	13.36	0	0	13.85	13.85	11.38	11.38	
5	0.00	12.62	13.43	11.88	12.82	5	0.00	12.87	12.87	12.12	13.36	5	0.00	14.60	11.63	11.38	11.38	
10	0.00	14.10	13.83	12.12	12.62	10	0.00	14.33	13.41	12.37	13.36	10	0.00	12.37	13.85	11.38	11.38	
15	0.00	13.85	13.85	12.12	12.87	15	0.00	13.86	13.11	12.37	13.36	15	0.00	14.84	13.85	13.36	13.36	
20	0.00	14.10	13.85	12.12	12.62	20	0.00	13.11	12.62	12.62	13.36	20	0.00	13.69	13.85	12.62	13.61	
TOP	30	0.00	12.87	13.36	12.37	BOT	30	0.00	13.61	12.87	12.87	TOP	30	0.00	13.61	13.36	12.37	
40	0.00	12.87	12.62	12.87	10.89	40	0.00	12.87	12.62	13.61	TOP	40	0.00	13.61	12.87	12.37	13.61	
75	0.00	11.63	12.62	10.39	9.65	75	0.00	11.63	12.62	10.89	10.14	75	0.00	11.88	13.11	10.39	9.15	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90		

Table M-1d.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for  
tail position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #7 and 8.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM			Instrument reading			16 Feb. 1993			UNMASKED/DIM			Instrument reading			17 Feb. 1993			UNMASKED/DIM			Instrument reading			17 Feb. 1993					
CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70		
0	60	56	53	49	51	51	0	60	54	53	47	47	47	0	65	55	52	47	44	44	0	52	54	51	45	53			
5	51	53	53	49	51	51	5	51	53	53	44	46	46	5	57	51	52	47	46	46	5	53	52	53	45	54			
10	54	52	54	47	52	52	10	61	52	57	47	47	47	10	56	52	52	47	46	46	10	54	54	54	44	54			
15	52	56	54	49	52	52	15	55	52	51	47	47	47	15	53	50	54	47	50	15	50	55	54	45	53				
20	51	54	54	47	51	51	20	53	53	53	44	44	44	20	51	51	52	47	51	20	50	53	52	45	53				
TOP	30	52	51	49	48	51	BOT	30	53	51	53	49	49	TOP	30	50	51	50	44	51	BOT	30	48	51	52	47	54		
40	52	47	45	47	51	51	40	47	52	51	50	51	51	40	48	46	46	50	51	40	46	49	49	49	52				
75	41	36	53	59	45	45	75	36	41	51	51	49	49	75	39	39	49	49	47	75	36	40	48	48	51				
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90				
candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values		
0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	
5	14.84	13.45	13.11	11.84	12.62	12.62	0	14.84	13.36	13.11	11.63	11.63	11.63	0	16.10	13.63	12.81	11.64	11.89	11.89	0	12.88	11.87	12.63	11.13	11.13			
10	13.11	13.11	13.11	12.12	12.62	12.62	5	14.33	13.11	13.11	11.38	11.38	11.38	5	14.12	13.13	12.81	11.64	11.89	11.89	5	13.13	12.88	13.13	11.13	11.13			
15	12.56	12.47	12.47	11.63	12.67	12.67	10	13.09	12.87	14.10	11.63	11.63	11.63	10	13.87	12.88	12.88	11.64	12.14	12.14	10	13.38	13.38	10.90	13.38	13.38			
20	12.63	13.36	13.36	11.88	12.87	12.87	15	13.61	12.62	11.63	11.88	11.88	11.88	15	13.11	12.39	13.34	11.64	12.39	12.39	15	12.39	13.63	11.15	13.63	13.63			
TOP	30	12.87	12.62	12.12	11.88	12.62	BOT	30	13.11	12.62	11.61	11.88	11.88	TOP	30	12.63	12.63	12.63	11.88	12.63	BOT	30	12.39	12.63	12.63	12.63	12.63		
40	12.87	11.63	11.13	12.62	12.62	12.62	40	11.60	12.87	12.62	12.37	12.62	12.62	40	11.89	11.89	11.89	12.63	12.63	BOT	40	11.40	12.14	12.14	12.14	12.88			
75	10.14	9.91	13.61	14.60	11.13	11.13	75	9.40	10.14	12.62	12.62	12.62	12.62	75	9.66	9.66	12.14	12.14	11.64	75	9.91	11.89	11.89	11.89	9.64				
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90			
candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values		
0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	
5	51	51	47	47	51	51	5	53	53	53	57	57	57	5	57	53	53	49	47	47	5	49	51	51	49	51			
10	59	53	48	48	52	52	10	59	53	53	58	58	58	10	56	51	51	49	47	47	10	52	52	52	47	52			
15	56	54	50	49	51	51	15	56	55	53	54	54	54	15	53	51	51	49	46	46	15	51	51	52	47	51			
20	55	54	50	49	51	51	20	57	54	54	54	54	54	20	53	52	52	48	46	46	20	52	52	52	47	52			
TOP	30	55	54	51	46	46	BOT	30	52	53	54	57	57	TOP	30	52	50	47	43	43	BOT	30	50	50	53	49	49		
40	56	50	51	42	40	40	50	49	53	49	56	55	55	40	51	48	49	43	41	32	40	48	49	51	49				
75	50	53	41	40	41	41	75	49	53	47	40	40	40	75	46	50	41	32	41	32	75	45	45	46	46	45			
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90			
candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values		
0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	
5	51	53	48	48	52	52	5	53	53	53	57	57	57	5	57	53	53	49	48	48	5	49	51	51	49	51			
10	59	53	49	49	51	51	10	59	53	53	58	58	58	10	56	51	51	49	47	47	10	52	52	52	47	52			
15	56	54	50	49	51	51	15	56	55	53	54	54	54	15	53	51	51	49	46	46	15	51	51	52	47	51			
20	55	54	50	49	51	51	20	57	54	54	54	54	54	20	53	52	52	48	46	46	20	52	52	52	47	52			
TOP	30	55	54	51	46	46	BOT	30	52	53	54	57	57	TOP	30	52	50	47	43	43	BOT	30	50	50	53	49	49		
40	56	50	51	42	40	40	50	49	53	49	56	55	55	40	51	48	49	43	41	32	40	48	49	51	49				
75	50	53	41	40	41	41	75	49	53	47	40	40	40	75	46	50	41	32	41	32	75	45	45	46	46	45			
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90			
candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values			horizontal angle			d=15.72917			candle power values		
0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	0	0	20	40	60	70	
5	51	53	48	48	52	52	5	53	53	53	57	57	57	5	57	53	53	49	48	48	5	49	51	51	49	51			
10	59	53	49	49	51	51	10	59	53	53	58	58	58	10	56	51	51	49	47	47	10	52	52	52	47	52			
15	56	54	50	49	51	51	15	56	55	53	54	54	54	15	53	51	51	49	46	46	15	51	51	52	47	51			
20	55	54	50	49	51	51	20	57	54	54	54	54	54	20	53	52	52	48	46	46	20	52	52	52	47	52			
TOP	30	55	54	51	46	46	BOT	30	52	53	54	57	57	TOP	30	52	50	47	43	43	BOT	30	50	50	53	49	49		
40	56	50	51	42	40	40	50	49	53	49	56	55	55	40	51	48	49	43	41	32	40	4							

Table M-1e.

Measured data and calculated intensity values for  
tail position light bulb, multiple samples; bulbs #9 and 11.  
Intensity expressed in candelas.

UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		18 Feb. 1993			
CW	horizontal angle	CW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
0	56	53	57	49	53	54	46	45	0	54	54	53	47	0	57	56	55	46	
5	54	55	55	50	53	54	53	47	5	54	54	53	47	5	55	56	55	48	
10	52	57	57	50	52	51	50	46	10	53	53	52	47	10	56	53	54	47	
15	52	56	57	50	52	51	50	47	15	53	54	50	46	15	53	53	53	47	
20	54	51	54	49	52	56	54	47	20	56	54	52	45	20	55	57	56	47	
TOP	50	52	53	50	52	53	53	47	BOT	50	53	53	47	BOT	50	54	53	48	
40	54	50	52	53	53	51	50	47	40	51	50	47	40	51	52	50	48		
75	49	40	47	49	46	73	39	47	75	36	39	49	51	75	42	43	51	47	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values			
$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle			
0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	
5	13.85	12.87	14.10	12.12	13.11	13.36	13.36	11.13	5	13.36	13.36	13.61	11.63	5	14.10	13.85	13.61	11.38	
10	13.36	13.61	13.61	12.37	13.11	13.36	13.36	11.38	10	13.36	13.61	13.61	11.63	10	13.61	13.85	13.61	11.38	
15	12.87	14.10	14.10	12.37	12.87	10	13.11	13.48	10	13.36	13.61	13.61	11.63	10	13.85	13.11	13.36	11.63	
20	13.34	13.85	14.10	12.37	12.87	15	13.11	13.48	15	13.45	13.62	13.37	11.38	15	13.11	13.45	13.11	11.38	
TOP	30	13.34	12.62	14.35	12.12	12.87	20	13.45	13.15	20	13.45	13.62	13.62	11.63	20	13.61	14.10	13.85	11.63
40	12.87	12.87	13.31	12.37	12.87	TOP	30	13.11	13.63	TOP	30	13.37	13.38	11.63	BOT	30	13.24	13.11	11.88
75	13.36	12.37	12.37	12.87	13.11	40	13.62	12.37	40	13.62	13.34	11.48	11.48	40	12.62	12.37	12.12	11.48	
90	9.90	11.63	12.12	11.38	75	9.00	9.65	11.63	75	9.91	9.65	12.12	12.62	75	10.39	10.64	12.62	12.87	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values			
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		18 Feb. 1993			
CCW	horizontal angle	CCW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
0	51	53	48	48	51	52	52	54	0	52	53	52	47	0	53	51	50	48	
5	58	57	48	49	54	54	54	54	5	54	53	54	48	5	58	56	56	48	
10	54	57	49	49	58	55	55	55	10	57	56	55	48	10	57	55	55	49	
15	55	56	49	50	57	55	56	55	15	57	56	55	48	15	55	55	55	50	
20	58	54	51	50	20	54	57	56	20	56	55	54	46	20	55	54	51	53	
TOP	30	52	53	50	BOT	30	53	56	BOT	30	56	54	49	BOT	30	49	51	54	
40	55	52	53	48	40	49	53	52	40	54	52	52	41	40	57	53	53	53	
75	50	52	41	33	75	37	48	50	75	47	51	42	39	75	49	52	44	44	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values			
$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle			
0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	
5	13.34	12.12	13.61	12.87	13.11	13.36	13.36	11.38	5	13.34	12.62	13.61	11.63	5	14.35	13.85	13.61	11.63	
10	14.35	14.10	14.10	12.12	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	10	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	10	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	
15	13.36	14.10	14.10	12.12	13.61	13.36	13.36	12.62	15	13.36	14.10	14.10	12.12	15	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.12	
20	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.37	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.87	20	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.87	20	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.87	
TOP	30	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.37	13.61	13.61	13.61	TOP	30	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.37	TOP	30	13.61	13.61	13.61
40	13.61	12.87	12.87	13.11	12.87	13.61	13.61	12.87	40	13.61	12.87	12.87	13.11	40	13.61	13.61	13.61	12.87	
75	9.00	12.37	12.87	10.14	75	9.15	11.48	12.37	75	9.15	11.48	12.37	9.40	75	9.00	12.12	12.87	10.89	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values			
UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		17 Feb. 1993		UNMASKED/DIM		Instrument readings		18 Feb. 1993			
CCW	horizontal angle	CCW	horizontal angle	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	
0	51	53	48	48	51	52	52	54	0	52	53	52	47	0	53	51	50	48	
5	58	57	48	49	54	54	54	54	5	54	53	54	48	5	58	56	56	48	
10	54	57	49	49	58	55	55	55	10	57	56	55	48	10	57	55	55	49	
15	55	56	49	50	57	55	56	55	15	57	56	55	48	15	55	55	55	50	
20	58	54	51	50	20	54	57	56	20	56	55	54	46	20	55	54	51	53	
TOP	30	52	53	50	BOT	30	53	56	BOT	30	56	54	49	BOT	30	49	51	54	
40	55	52	53	48	40	49	53	52	40	54	52	52	41	40	57	53	53	53	
75	50	52	41	33	75	37	48	50	75	47	51	42	39	75	49	52	44	44	
90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values		candle power values			
$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle		$d=15.72917'$		CW		horizontal angle			
0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	70	0	20	40	60	
5	13.34	12.12	13.61	12.87	13.11	13.36	13.36	11.38	5	13.34	12.62	13.61	11.63	5	14.35	13.85	13.61	11.63	
10	14.35	14.10	14.10	12.12	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	10	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	10	14.35	14.35	14.35	12.12	
15	13.36	14.10	14.10	12.12	13.61	13.36	13.36	12.62</td											

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